

feasible; to the Committee on Banking and Currency.

Also, memorial of the Legislature of the State of Washington, memorializing the President and the Congress of the United States to make provision in any treaty, pact, or agreement with Japan for the preservation and the safeguarding of the fishing interests of this State and Nation in the ocean waters off the Territory of Alaska, Pacific coast, and of the State of Washington; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Also, memorial of the Legislature of the State of Washington, memorializing the President and the Congress of the United States to amend the Atomic Energy Act, etc.; to the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy.

PRIVATE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 1 of rule XXII, private bills and resolutions were introduced and severally referred as follows:

By Mr. BENDER:

H. R. 5315. A bill for the relief of Dr. Jalal Elahi; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BUCKLEY:

H. R. 5316. A bill for the relief of Cornelius Koll; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H. R. 5317. A bill for the relief of Ciro Amore; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H. R. 5318. A bill for the relief of Szlama Blimbaum; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H. R. 5319. A bill for the relief of Henry (also known as Heinrich) Schor, Sally (also known as Sali) Schor, and Gita (also known as Gitta Aviva) Schor; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. D'EWART:

H. R. 5320. A bill for the relief of the Kennedy Deaconess Hospital; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. FOGARTY:

H. R. 5321. A bill for the relief of Giuseppe Chiodo; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KEOGH:

H. R. 5322. A bill for the relief of Maria Crocitto; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. LANE:

H. R. 5323. A bill for the relief of Anakaletto Maria de Oliveira or Joseph Oliveira or Anacleto Oliver; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ROONEY:

H. R. 5324. A bill for the relief of Menachem Hersz Kalisz; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. TABER:

H. R. 5325. A bill for the relief of Robert Brown and Morna Doris Brown; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WAINWRIGHT:

H. R. 5326. A bill for the relief of Peter Zywko; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WICKERSHAM:

H. R. 5327. A bill to authorize the Secretary of the Interior to issue a patent in fee to Almira Gillebreath Ramser; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

PETITIONS, ETC.

Under clause 1 of rule XXII, petitions and papers were laid on the Clerk's desk and referred as follows:

273. By Mr. BEAMER: Petition of 12 names supporting agricultural conservation program payments; to the Committee on Agriculture.

274. Also, petition of 26 names supporting agricultural conservation program payments; to the Committee on Agriculture.

275. Also, petition of 12 names in support of agricultural conservation program payments; to the Committee on Agriculture.

276. Also, resolution of Fraternal Order of Eagles, Portland, Ind.; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

277. By the SPEAKER: Petition of Frederick W. Phoenix and others, St. Petersburg, Fla., requesting passage of H. R. 2446 and H. R. 2447 social security legislation known as the Townsend plan; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

278. Also, petition of A. E. Riddell and others, Tampa, Fla., requesting passage of H. R. 2446 and H. R. 2447, social security legislation known as the Townsend plan; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

SENATE

THURSDAY, MAY 21, 1953

The Chaplain, Rev. Frederick Brown Harris, D. D., offered the following prayer:

O Lord our God, who hast cast our lot in pleasant places, we praise Thee for our goodly heritage in this land of the free and the home of the brave. In this forum of the people's will we remember with gratitude those gifts of heart and mind and spirit that have fashioned this Republic, the wisdom of the fathers who founded a society conceived in liberty and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal, the consecration of good men and women who established this Nation upon the enduring foundation of religion. By Thy grace Thou hast led us from perilous beginnings to this day of testing and destiny.

Give wisdom, we pray Thee, to those who plan the Nation's program, clarity of thought to those who fashion the ideals of the people, and strength of purpose to those who seek to lift the spiritual levels of the Republic. Divinely guide our President and all those into whose hands have been entrusted the affairs of state. And facing a world in commotion, where so many are groping in the darkness of tyranny, may our America united in spirit do justly, love mercy, and walk humbly before Thee. We ask it in the Redeemer's name. Amen.

THE JOURNAL

On request of Mr. KNOWLAND, and by unanimous consent, the reading of the Journal of the proceedings of Wednesday, May 20, 1953, was dispensed with.

MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT

Messages in writing from the President of the United States were communicated to the Senate by Mr. Miller, one of his secretaries.

MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE

A message from the House of Representatives, by Mr. Chaffee, one of its reading clerks, announced that the House had passed a bill (H. R. 5227) making appropriations for the Department of Agriculture for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1954, and for other purposes, in which it requested the concurrence of the Senate.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Mr. IVES. Mr. President, having been appointed a delegate to the forth-

coming International Labor Organization Conference at Geneva, Switzerland, I ask the consent of the Senate to be excused from attendance at sessions of the Senate commencing at 3 p. m. on Friday, May 22, 1953, and continuing until my return to Washington sometime in early July 1953.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Without objection, it is so ordered.

ORDER FOR CALL OF THE CALENDAR

Mr. KNOWLAND. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that following the usual proceedings of the morning hour, the Senate proceed to the consideration of measures on the calendar to which there is no objection, beginning at the end of the last call of the calendar.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Without objection, it is so ordered.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

The VICE PRESIDENT laid before the Senate the following letters, which were referred as indicated:

LAWS ENACTED BY MUNICIPAL COUNCILS OF ST. CROIX, AND ST. THOMAS AND ST. JOHN, AND LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, VIRGIN ISLANDS

A letter from the Assistant Secretary of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of laws enacted by the Municipal Councils of St. Croix, St. Thomas and St. John, and the Legislative Assembly of the Virgin Islands (with accompanying papers); to the Committee on the Interior and Insular Affairs.

PRESENTMENT OF ADDITIONAL GRAND JURY, HUDSON COUNTY, N. J.

A letter from the deputy attorney general, Department of Law and Public Safety, State of New Jersey, transmitting, pursuant to the order of the assignment judge of the Superior Court of Hudson County, N. J., a copy of the presentment of the additional grand jury of that county (with an accompanying paper); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

GASOLINE TAXATION—JOINT RESOLUTION OF DELAWARE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Mr. WILLIAMS. Mr. President, I present House Joint Resolution No. 5, adopted by the General Assembly of the State of Delaware, memorializing the Congress of the United States to enact legislation providing for the withdrawal of the Federal Government from the field of gasoline taxation.

I ask that the joint resolution be referred to the Committee on Finance for consideration.

There being no objection, the joint resolution was referred to the Committee on Finance, and, under the rule, ordered to be printed in the RECORD.

(See joint resolution printed in full when laid before the Senate by the President pro tempore on May 20, 1953, p. 5182, CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.)

EMERGENCY IMMIGRATION VISAS—LETTER AND RESOLUTION

Mr. WILEY. Mr. President, I have received this morning from Father Alloysius J. Wycislo, assistant executive

director for war relief services of the National Catholic Welfare Conference, a very gracious letter with regard to the introduction of S. 1917, to carry out President Eisenhower's program for emergency immigration visas.

The letter transmitted a resolution signed by representatives of various organizations deeply interested in that matter.

It is my earnest hope that the hearings which are to be conducted on this legislation will be carried through and, although it is rather late in the session, that definitive action will be taken.

I ask unanimous consent that the letter and resolution be printed at this point in the RECORD, and be thereafter appropriately referred to the Senate Judiciary Committee.

There being no objection, the letter and resolution were referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

WAR RELIEF SERVICES, NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE,
New York, N. Y., May 20, 1953.
The Honorable ALEXANDER WILEY,
United States Senate,
Senate Office Building,
Washington, D. C.

DEAR SENATOR WILEY: In the name of the members of the American Committee on Special Migration and the National Catholic Resettlement Council, I want to take this opportunity to convey their sincere appreciation and gratitude for your joining with 17 other Senators in the introduction of S. 1917, to provide special immigration quota visas for certain escapees and expellees in Europe.

Our agencies have been deeply concerned with the problems created in certain areas due to the plight of many thousands of persons who have been made homeless by Communist persecution and special economic conditions. We want to commend you at this time for this demonstration of your concern about the problem and the desire to find a solution to it, together with the other nations of the free world.

At a meeting of the national, regional, and State representatives of the American Committee on Special Migration and the National Catholic Resettlement Council, held in New York on May 19, 1953, a resolution supporting President Eisenhower's recommendation to Congress and S. 1917 was unanimously adopted. A copy of this resolution is enclosed for your information.

With sincere appreciation and with the assurance of our wholehearted support in bringing about passage of this important bill and its successful implementation, I am,

Respectfully yours,

Rev. ALOYSIUS J. WYCISLO,
Assistant Executive Director.

RESOLUTION

The members of the National Catholic Resettlement Council and the American Committee on Special Migration at a joint meeting unanimously passed the following resolution:

"Whereas the severe religious and political persecution engaged in by the Communists in all the nations and areas under their cruel control and domination has caused the flight of great numbers of escapees to the free world; and

"Whereas the nations of the free world affording first asylum to these innocent victims of Red tyranny are not able to assimilate or otherwise care for all these victims of tyranny; and

"Whereas the problems caused by mass expulsions, escape and special economic conditions relate directly to the ability of the

member nations of NATO, individually and collectively, to prevent further aggression by the forces of Red tyranny; and

"Whereas President Eisenhower, in his role as leader of the forces of freedom and peace has recommended to the Congress that emergency legislation be enacted which will permit our Nation to play a vigorous and vital role in reducing these grave human problems to manageable proportions: Therefore be it

"Resolved, That the undersigned organizations express their gratitude for the initiative and leadership taken by Senator ARTHUR WATKINS in introducing S. 1917 and to Senators WILEY, HENBRICKSON, DIRKSEN, TAFT, BRIDGES, LANGER, AIKEN, FERGUSON, IVES, SALTONSTALL, FLANDERS, CARLSON, BENNETT, BUSH, PAYNE, YOUNG, and SMITH of New Jersey, for their support of this bill and pledge their constructive support for the passage of this law in the present session of Congress; be it further

"Resolved, That copies of this resolution be transmitted to President Eisenhower, Senator WATKINS, and his colleagues who have indicated support of S. 1917.

"American Aid Society; American Banter Relief Society of Chicago; American Relief for Poland; American Hellenic Educational Progressive Association; American Committee on Italian Migration; Bishop's Resettlement Committee of Chicago; Diocesan Resettlement Council of Brooklyn; Catholic Committee for Refugees; Croatian Refugee Committee; Estonian Aid, Inc.; Gottscheer Relief Association; Hungarian Catholic League of America; Hungarian National Council; Iuliu Manu American Rumania Relief Foundation, Inc.; League of Catholic Slovenians of America; Missionaries of St. Charles for Immigration; National Alliance of Czech Catholics; National Catholic Rural Life Conference; National Catholic Welfare Conference; National Council of Catholic Men; New York Diocesan Resettlement Committee; Polish Immigration Committee; United Friends of Needy and Displaced People of Yugoslavia; United Lithuanian Relief; American Federation of International Institutes; Byelorussian Congress; National Council of Catholic Women; Evangelical Reform Church, Hungarian Synod; War Relief Services, National Catholic Welfare Conference."

ENROLLED BILLS PRESENTED

The Secretary of the Senate reported that on today, May 21, 1953, he presented to the President of the United States the following enrolled bills:

S. 166. An act for the relief of Sister Louise Marie Josephine Belloir;

S. 167. An act for the relief of Sister Jeanne Maria Henneth Langlo;

S. 193. An act for the relief of Toni Anne Simmons (Hitomi Urasaki);

S. 207. An act for the relief of Jimmy Okuda;

S. 371. An act for the relief of Georgia Andrews;

S. 709. An act to give proper recognition to the distinguished service of Col. J. Claude Kimbrough;

S. 837. An act for the relief of Eugene Rivoche and Marie Barsky;

S. 1524. An act to authorize the Secretary of the Navy to furnish certain supplies and services to foreign naval vessels on a reimbursable basis, and for other purposes;

S. 1525. An act to authorize the Secretary of the Navy to convey to the Tarrant County Water Control and Improvement District No. 1 certain parcels of land in exchange for other lands and interests therein at the former United States Marine Corps Air Station, Eagle Mountain Lake, Tex.;

S. 1527. An act to amend section 40b of the National Defense Act, as amended (41 Stat. 759, 777), to remove the limitation upon the detail of officers on the active list for recruiting service and for duty with ROTC units;

S. 1528. An act to continue in effect certain appointments as officers and as warrant officers of the Army and of the Air Force;

S. 1530. An act to amend the Army-Navy Nurses Act of 1947 to authorize the appointment in the grade of first lieutenant of nurses and medical specialists in the Regular Army and Regular Air Force, and appointment with rank of lieutenant (junior grade) of nurses in the Regular Navy;

S. 1546. An act to amend the act authorizing the Secretary of War to approve a standard design for a service flag and service lapel button;

S. 1547. An act to authorize payment for the transportation of household effects of certain naval personnel;

S. 1549. An act to retrocede to the State of Virginia concurrent jurisdiction over certain highways within Fort Belvoir, Va.; and

S. 1641. An act to retrocede to the State of Oklahoma concurrent jurisdiction over the right-of-way for United States Highways 62 and 277 within the Fort Sill Military Reservation, Okla.

BILLS INTRODUCED

Bills were introduced, read the first time, and, by unanimous consent, the second time, and referred as follows:

By Mr. BUSH:

S. 1593. A bill for the relief of Menga Meretty; and

S. 1594. A bill for the relief of Anthony N. Goraleb; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. JENNER:

S. 1595. A bill for the relief of Giorgio Salvini Thompson; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. HICKENLOOPER:

S. 1596. A bill for the relief of Marie Louise C. Parker; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

S. 1597. A bill to repeal the act of September 30, 1950, authorizing the transfer to the State of Iowa of Fort Des Moines, Iowa; to the Committee on Public Works.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

S. 1598. A bill for the relief of Alberto Ralph Sotto; and

S. 1599. A bill for the relief of Mrs. Anne-Marie Namias; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. RUSSELL:

S. 1600. A bill for the relief of Thomas Edward Lloyd (Masaaki Tamura); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. JOHNSON of Colorado (for himself and Mr. MILLIKIN):

S. 1961. A bill to provide for the use of the tribal funds of the Ute Mountain Ute Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, to authorize a per capita payment out of such funds, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

By Mr. POTTER:

S. 1962. A bill to require the marking of the containers of American goods exported with the words "United States of America," and for other purposes; to the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

(See the remarks of Mr. POTTER when he introduced the above bill, which appear under a separate heading.)

By Mr. HENNINGS (by request):

S. 1963. A bill to amend the Contract Settlement Act of 1944 so as to authorize the payment of fair compensation to persons contracting to deliver certain strategic or critical minerals or metals in cases of failure to recover reasonable costs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

MARKING CONTAINERS OF GOODS EXPORTED WITH THE WORDS "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA"

Mr. POTTER. Mr. President, I introduce for appropriate reference a bill requiring that the containers of all American goods exported be clearly labeled with the words: "United States of America."

There is no statute which requires exporters of American goods to stamp, stencil, or otherwise mark all containers in which such goods are exported to foreign lands. We do mark some containers "Made in U. S. A." because import regulations in some foreign countries compel it, but usually this is a small and insignificant marking that can be made to read "Made in U. S. S. R." with a stencil and two strokes of a brush.

For more than a decade we have given away or sold billions of dollars in food and material to Europe and the Orient and in most cases we have not marked in large, bold letters that its origin is the United States of America. We do not ship inferior goods; on the contrary, almost without exception, our merchandise is the finest in the world. Why, then, should we not label all containers with the words: "United States of America"?

In addition to advertising and good will, it would assure the recipients of the origin of these goods. We have every reason to be proud of our achievements in this field and it would be appropriate for this Congress to enact the necessary legislation as contained in this bill requiring this designation on our export goods.

It can be accomplished with little cost by the simple expedient of exporters and Governmental agencies requesting the inclusion of the words "United States of America" on containers of all goods procured for overseas shipment.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The bill will be received and appropriately referred.

The bill (S. 1962) to require the marking of the containers of American goods exported with the words "United States of America," and for other purposes, introduced by Mr. POTTER, was received, read twice by its title, and referred to the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

PRINTING OF DEPARTMENT OF LABOR YEARBOOK NO. II, ENTITLED "THE WORKERS' STORY, 1913-1953"

Mr. SMITH of New Jersey. Mr. President, at the request of the Department of Labor, on behalf of myself and the Senator from Montana [Mr. MURRAY], I submit for appropriate reference a resolution providing for the printing of the Department of Labor Yearbook No. II, entitled "The Workers' Story, 1913-1953."

The resolution (S. Res. 113) was referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration, as follows:

Resolved, That the Department of Labor Yearbook No. II, entitled "The Workers' Story, 1913-1953," be printed as a Senate document.

HOUSE BILL REFERRED

The bill (H. R. 5227) making appropriations for the Department of Agriculture for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1954, and for other purposes, was read twice by its title, and referred to the Committee on Appropriations.

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARINGS ON IMMIGRATION BILL, S. 1917

Mr. WATKINS. Mr. President, as chairman of the Subcommittee on Immigration and Naturalization of the Committee on the Judiciary, I announce that public hearings will be held on the bill (S. 1917) to authorize the issuance of 240,000 special quota immigrant visas to certain escapees, German expellees, and nationals of Italy, Greece, and the Netherlands, and for other purposes, beginning at 10 a. m. on Tuesday, May 26, 1953, in the Old Supreme Court room, Capitol Building.

All persons who desire to appear and testify at the public hearings are requested to register as soon as possible with the staff of the Immigration and Naturalization Subcommittee, room 449 B, Senate Office Building, phone NA-tional 8-3120, extension 32.

NOTICE OF HEARINGS ON CERTAIN NOMINATIONS

Mr. WILEY. Mr. President, the Senate received today the nominations of R. Douglas Stuart, of Illinois, to be Ambassador of the United States to Canada; Michael J. McDermott, of the District of Columbia, to be Ambassador of the United States to El Salvador; and William T. Pfeiffer, of New York, to be Ambassador of the United States to the Dominican Republic, which were referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

I give notice that the nominations will be considered by the Committee on Foreign Relations after 6 days have expired, under the committee rule.

ADDRESSES, EDITORIALS, ARTICLES, ETC., PRINTED IN THE APPENDIX

On request, and by unanimous consent, addresses, editorials, articles, etc., were ordered to be printed in the Appendix, as follows:

By Mr. YOUNG:

Personal report by him to the people of North Dakota, dated May 20, 1953.

By Mr. GILLETTE:

Article entitled "Customer Loses Another Round," written by Thomas L. Stokes, and published in the Washington Evening Star of May 20, 1953.

By Mr. SMATHERS:

Statement on Pan American Day, including reference to Dr. Joseph Francis Thorning, associate editor of World Affairs, who delivered the prayer in the Senate on Wednesday, May 20, 1953.

By Mr. JACKSON (for Mr. MAGNUSON):

Address entitled "Washington and Manifest Destiny," delivered by Supreme Court Justice William O. Douglas at ceremonies in the Library of Congress, Washington, D. C., May 14, 1953, commemorating the centennial of the Territory of Washington.

Address entitled "Accelerated Amortization: Biggest Bonanza That Ever Came Down the Government Pike," delivered by

Gus Norwood, executive secretary of the Northwest Public Power Association, at the annual convention of the American Public Power Association in Boston, Mass., on May 14, 1953.

COLD WAR OR HOT WAR IN THE FAR EAST—LECTURE BY MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM J. DONOVAN

Mr. SMITH of New Jersey. Mr. President, on May 7, 1953, at the Naval War College, Newport, R. I., Maj. Gen. William J. Donovan delivered a lecture which covered some of the most pressing problems before the world today. I have read his address with a great deal of interest, and I feel that it is a very important document which it would be well for us all to read. Therefore, I ask unanimous consent that the address be printed in the body of the RECORD as a part of the pending debate on foreign affairs.

There being no objection, the address was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

One of the most ruthless despots in the history of the world has been dead for several weeks. The debate continues to rage as to whether the "cold war" which he initiated will slow down or turn into a "hot war." "Hot" or "cold," everyone agrees that it is a war. Whether it is fought on the battlefield of Korea or in the ballot boxes of Italy, it remains a war which involves the survival of the kind of life we want to live.

We are now confronted by a new tactic in this struggle—a new offensive called a "peace offensive." I can only pray that we shall not be deluded by our own hopes. To avoid such a delusion, there are three things we should remember:

One is that the goal of the Communists has not changed. Have they disavowed their aim of violent revolution? Have they withdrawn their political paratroops from behind our lines? They have not. If there is one constant in Communist dogma it is that the ultimate goal must always be world domination.

A second thing to remember is that while tactics may change, Communist methods do not disappear. Conspiracy, subversion, and lies remain the weapons in their arsenal and they will continue to be used wherever they can be most effectively employed.

And thirdly, let us not fool ourselves into thinking that Malenkov stands ready to throw out 30 years of Communist education so as to embrace the West in sympathetic understanding. If he is anything, he is a trained and loyal disciple of Stalin. Malenkov did not accept control of the Soviet regime to destroy it.

Let us also remember this: Whatever the Soviet motives, their peace offensive is well timed not only to jeopardize the whole fabric of our European defense but also to upset our efforts in the Far East. Our own Government is under severe pressure to reduce military and foreign spending, and, if this happens, our material and mental preparedness will be reduced accordingly. The power struggle continues and this new offensive can be even more dangerous to our goals than a full-fledged military campaign.

The terms that President Eisenhower has set down as the only basis on which he would conclude a political settlement are terms which it is unlikely the Communists will accept. They are terms dictated from a position of strength. Terms demanding that the Soviet octopus draw back its arms on all sides—in Asia, and in Europe. The President has made it plain that the peace he seeks is not the peace of weakness, appeasement, or surrender.

Let us look first at the problem of Asia. The seizure of China was for communism a major victory. The full consequences of that triumph have yet to unfold, not alone in China but throughout Asia and the rest of the world.

In China we see an economic and social revolution of those who sought to escape from their wretchedness. The Kremlin through the Chinese Communist Army has exploited this upsurge.

Even at the time of the Bolshevik revolution in 1917, the Soviets had their eye on China. Stalin nurtured and increased the Chinese Red Army from 25,000 in 1937 to a force of 300,000 in 1945. In the conquest of China that was the heart of his strategy.

Once China is consolidated, Stalin's conquest will be extended throughout southeast Asia, down the same path the Japanese followed through Indochina, Hong Kong, the Philippines, Siam, Malaya, Indonesia, and Burma—all the way to India.

India is a country of great economic potential. It has a reservoir of high-class military manpower. With Ceylon it dominates the Indian Ocean and the vital sea lanes between Europe, Asia, and the Far East. Once Asia is secured, the Communist forces can be turned against Europe and the United States.

How can we prevent the Kremlin from consolidating its gains in the Far East?

Let us try to answer this question in terms of a cold war: the war we are already in, and let us appraise the weapons we have—apart from those of a conventional shooting war. The manpower can come from those countries whose leaders recognize the common interest we share with them. We ask in Asia the same questions that we asked in Europe: "Are you prepared to fight for your own liberties? Are you ready to resist your conqueror?"

Propaganda properly used can be a very important stimulus in arousing resistance movements on the mainland—whether by radios, pamphlets, or leaflets.

The world should know that while much must still be done, a well-conducted economic and military aid program has been set up to improve conditions in Formosa and reorganize the Chinese Nationalist forces.

It should be stressed also that under direction of American officers the Chinese troops on Formosa are being supplied with modern arms and equipment and that Chinese guerrilla forces are active on the mainland of China.

Operational nuclei can be organized, small well-trained, well-screened cadres of men to train and activate a resistance force which in turn could organize the countryside. The active support of the people is the first aim. Also, as was done by General Chennault in the last war in setting up the Flying Tigers, a volunteer international air force could be established in Formosa.

There are many regions in China which offer ideal areas for resistance organization due to their topography, tradition, and the independence of their people.

China will not fall into our hands like a ripe pear. Were we to make public evidence of our belief that this could happen it would be viewed by the Chinese Communists as weakness on our part.

With Communist China as with the Soviet Union, we should harbor no hopes as to the chance of winning it as a friend or ally—our aim should be to halt and prevent Mao's expansionism.

Unconventional methods alone cannot overcome Communist China. We, as a people, are inclined to rely upon some single gadget for victory. Some think guerrilla warfare alone could do it, others think propaganda is the one effective device. No single measure is enough. But if we make a list of all our resources, propaganda, deception, ideology, sabotage, guerrilla tactics, and the threat of military support—then

every blow would carry a real impact. Such a program would at least delay the consolidation of Communist power; slow up the advance of Communists in southeast Asia; provide safe areas in the interior for Nationalist units; bring constant headaches to Red authority; and breed chaos and confusion.

With that our objective, our immediate job is to bolster the countries on China's rim, to reveal the Kremlin's aims for what they are, and to show them their real and present danger is Soviet imperialism. Our task is not only to provide the weapons of war where that can be done, but also the constructive, humanitarian aid that no one else in the world—certainly not Mao—can give them: medicines for example, and education in the cure of tropical diseases.

The villages of Asia cannot be defended or liberated by military means alone.

Chiang Kai-shek's failure to carry out the land reform which Sun Yat-sen considered imperative was a decisive factor in swinging peasant sympathy to the Communists. When the Communists conquered China, they immediately distributed the land. The Communists implemented a land reform in North Korea as early as March 1946, while in South Korea the reform of 1948 affected only former Japanese property. The more comprehensive general reform of June 1949, passed after considerable American prodding of a prolandlord government, was not yet put into force when the war began.

A policy of radical agrarian change need be no monopoly of the Kremlin-dominated world. We can do as much; indeed we can do better! In postwar Japan, a comprehensive land reform which satisfied the peasants was carried in October 1946 almost as early as the North Korean reform. Such a program, extended to other lands and implemented by technical assistance, is point 4, not in lofty aspirations for the future, but in terms of the present practical need for a pair of pants, a bowl of rice, and a chance for a healthy body. As an example, read the reports of the effect of newfound drugs in arresting tuberculosis in Korea, where there has always been a high incidence of that disease.

And while we instruct them in the cure of their ills, we can teach them to defend themselves. We can bring them tough guerrilla fighters to teach them tough guerrilla fighting. We can provide the equipment, the arms, the radios, the printing presses, the teachers of new methods in industry, farming and schooling. Without these, plans and blueprints will be wasted.

You don't measure the success of irregular warfare in terms of battles won and cities destroyed. You don't hope to meet and defeat a powerful enemy in the field. In irregular war the object is delay, the tactic hit-and-run again and again, the targets the small enemy forces, the weak convoy—to breed in the mind of the individual enemy the sense of isolation and the fear of capture. It was that kind of war that defeated Napoleon in Spain and knocked him out in Russia.

Let me give you a few examples of what I have in mind. During World War II in every trouble spot the details of our problem were different. The Japanese, for instance, had overrun Siam. Because of Siam's central strategic position in Southeast Asia, it was essential for us to establish information sources there. At the request of the Siamese Government we had trained 40 Siamese in America in the various techniques of guerrilla warfare, dropped them with 40 Americans behind the Japanese lines into Siam and from them gathered priceless information of enemy intentions. The Siamese Prime Minister was skilled in this kind of warfare. In his own palace he gave shelter and protection for OSS men and set up a radio transmitter by which daily reports were sent to Washington by way of Ceylon.

In China, at the request of Chiang Kai-shek, we trained commando units based on the operations of Lawrence of Arabia. But where Lawrence used horses and camels, we used jeeps and parachutes.

We armed and equipped Kachine and Karen tribes in North Burma to fight, harass, and delay Japanese troops of occupation. These tribes were trained by Americans skilled in communications, sabotage and secret intelligence. In that area a volunteer native force of 12,000 fighting men were loyal to us throughout the war.

We also were in contact with Chinese pirates and guerrillas in the mountainous coastal regions on each side of the Fukien Kwangtung border north of Swatow and south of Foochow. These pirates had been operating for years in defiance of local, provincial, and national Chinese authorities. They were eager and willing to carry out attacks on the Japanese with our help. As a result we were able to post radios aboard their junks. We gave them limpets which were used to blow up Japanese ships in their ports. With imaginative leadership, they would be as willing to help us now as they were then.

Asia is one strategic theater of which Korea, Indochina, Malaya, and the Philippines are as integral a part as are Siam, Indonesia, Burma, and India.

A Pacific pact is as essential in our overall defense as is a NATO pact in the Atlantic. Urgency requires we take the initiative in obtaining the cooperation of other nations to make such a pact effective.

Asia is one problem, pressing and immediate, but Asia is not all. The unorthodox war must be fought simultaneously in Europe in three distinct areas:

1. Inside the Soviet Union itself;
2. In the satellite countries already enslaved; and
3. In the countries of Western Europe which stand in the Kremlin's path of expansion.

In each area, though the methods vary, the goal is the same; to prevent Soviet expansion and consolidation; to give moral and physical support to our allies and to keep the enemy off balance until the free nations are strong.

This kind of war is a brave man's war and a poor man's war. It doesn't cost billions and it doesn't fill large cemeteries, but its results can be incalculable. We can put our people into countries behind the Iron Curtain, not to arouse the population to premature and futile revolt when they have no weapons, but to foment unrest and discontent, and sustain hope.

Within the area of the Soviet Union, the Soviet's concern as to their peoples' unity discloses a weakness ripe for exploitation.

The jugular vein in this war is the Russian people. For the past few years disaffected elements within the population of the Soviet Union and its satellites have run great risks to escape into the American zone. They have taken these risks even though they were uncertain as to their reception by Americans or that they would be turned back by them to the Soviet authorities.

At the end of the war, the United States had discouraged and largely dissipated the potential of the Soviet emigration. As a result of the exchange agreement concluded at Yalta, the great mass of Soviet PW's and forced laborers in Western Europe, numbering more than 2 million, were sent back to the U. S. S. R., in many cases over their violent objections. It is only within the past 2 years that the principle of political asylum has gradually reasserted itself, at first clandestinely and recently more openly. But let us not forget that if political asylum is to be meaningful, it must be accomplished by the food, the clothing, and medical supplies necessary to enable the escapees to undertake the reconstruction of shattered

lives. Let me tell you what a group of Americans are doing in this respect:

The American friends of Russian freedom is a voluntary nongovernmental American committee working on behalf of postwar Soviet escapees in Germany. No other agency could do this job because no other agency has the political, psychological and moral assets accruing to the independent operation of a private American committee concerned exclusively with Russians seeking their freedom. Their confidence in the ability and good faith of American citizens is of great importance. Especially so, after the rejection and indifference which has marked our policy toward the Russian people.

Apart from the humanitarian aspect, it is a psychological weapon in our hands to be able to establish housing projects, employment opportunities, agricultural training schools, and permanent resettlements on individual farms.

The French Government has already encouraged refugee resettlement projects. France is said to have thousands of abandoned farms, a large percentage of which were given up only because there were no male children left in the remaining family to work the farm. About 50 percent of the postwar Russian escapees are of peasant origin, born and brought up in agricultural areas, usually on collective farms. Most of these men have escaped from the Soviet Army where they had been taken into military service with no training other than farming.

And more than this—the Moslems of south central Asia differ from the Russians in religion, family history, language, customs, and way of life, and have a long tradition of open opposition to their Russian conquerors.

After 30 years of pressure the Soviets have failed to remodel these peoples of central Asia. The Soviets still encounter opposition there which can be used against them.

This program of inducement organized in depth in the countries of the West, propagandized in truth, could be a heavy blow to the Soviets. It would intensify their continuing fear of their own people, a fear of revolt, a fear inherent in all power that is founded on force.

In the satellite area the same effort should be made to encourage escapees. It is easier to reach and help people in an occupied country when they have been conscripted into the enemy army than it is to reach those who have gone underground. If a patriot is drafted into the army of an invader he is a patriot still. He is, therefore, not only a source of information but also a means of carrying word of hope to those in the underground. The possibilities are exemplified in the instance of the young Polish flyer who recently escaped in a jet plane to Denmark.

Also, on the Continent of Europe, we can help those who have escaped imprisonment and who are prepared to build up in the free West an international volunteer legion.

The final area of the unorthodox war in Europe embraces the western European nations. Western Europe is second only to the United States among the world centers of industrial production. There we must continue to support the newly created and ever growing united Europe movement. This is the bastion across the path of Soviet expansion. Its security is of major importance in strategic planning, both for what it gives to western strength, and what it could give to the strength of any hostile power which made it captive. Were this bastion to fall it would enable the Soviets to come to the Atlantic, and the Atlantic to the Soviet Air Force would be port of entry to the United States.

The unification of Europe has proceeded along two lines. Beginning in early 1948 close cooperation in economic, political, and military matters has developed among the majority of the western European nations

through intergovernmental organizations. Help was given by the European movement—a volunteer organization of citizens of the various countries of Europe concerned—and by the encouragement and support of the American committee on united Europe—a group of American citizens.

In addition, since 1950, a smaller "hard core" of European states—Belgium, France, West Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands have advanced beyond cooperation and are establishing federal institutions having the power to make decisions for the common membership in specific economic, military, and political fields.

The Schuman plan is now a going concern, and provides for a rapid expansion of coal and steel production necessary to meet defense needs and an increasing standard of living.

In August 1950, 2 months after the assault on Korea, the Consultative Assembly of the Council of Europe responded to a motion by Winston Churchill and endorsed a resolution calling for: " * * * the immediate creation under the authority of a European minister of defense of a European army * * *." And on October 24, 1950, France came forward with the Plevin plan, which became the basis for negotiations that led to the signing of the European Defense Community Treaty in May 1952.

On last March 10 after 6 months of work by the Assembly and its constitutional committee, the finished draft of a constitution was submitted to the six governments—France, Italy, Germany, Belgium, Holland, and Luxembourg. If approved by the foreign ministers of these countries, it will be placed before the national parliaments for ratification.

With every concrete step toward the union of Europe, the opposition from left- and right-wing extremes becomes more intense and more determined. We must recognize for instance that the French-German dispute over the Saar and the strength of the Social Democrats in Western Germany can block the completion of the six-nation European army project and the peace contract between the Federal Government and the Big Three Western Powers. France had made it plain that the Saar dispute must be settled before the National Assembly can be asked to ratify the EDC.

Were the parliaments of these two countries to refuse ratification, it would seriously delay the realization of a United Europe and greatly impair the prestige, the influence, and the leadership of our own country.

Across the Atlantic the European movement is seeking to rally public opinion. Now more than ever European leaders in this fight need the encouragement and support of free citizens everywhere.

On our part, we Americans must recognize that the center of gravity in the world has moved to the United States. Thus, history has forced upon us a position of leadership—a responsibility we are reluctant to accept.

We are a people that want to be liked. We forget that the search for popularity has led other men and other nations down many bitter paths. As we move deeper into this great struggle, our friendship will be questioned, our sincerity challenged, our integrity traduced, and our power despised.

Our aim must be to abide by the truth as we know it, by our principles as we hold them, so that we shall deserve the confidence of other nations in the wisdom and dependability of our leadership.

THE CALENDAR

The VICE PRESIDENT. Morning business is closed.

Under the unanimous-consent order, the clerk will proceed to call the calendar, beginning at the point where the last call of the calendar was concluded,

HELMUTH WOLF GRUHL

The bill (H. R. 1334) for the relief of Helmuth Wolf Gruhl was announced as first in order.

Mr. KNOWLAND. I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Secretary will call the roll.

The Chief Clerk called the roll, and the following Senators answered to their names:

Anderson	Hendrickson	McClellan
Barrett	Hennings	Millikin
Bennett	Hickenlooper	Morse
Bricker	Hill	Mundt
Bush	Hoey	Neely
Byrd	Holland	Payne
Capehart	Humphrey	Potter
Carlson	Hunt	Purtell
Chavez	Ives	Robertson
Clements	Jackson	Russell
Cooper	Jenner	Saltonstall
Cordon	Johnson, Colo.	Schoeppel
Daniel	Johnson, Tex.	Smathers
Douglas	Johnson, S. C.	Smith, Maine
Duff	Kefauver	Smith, N. J.
Dworshak	Kennedy	Smith, N. C.
Ellender	Knowland	Sparkman
Ferguson	Kuchel	Stennis
Fear	Langer	Symington
Fulbright	Lehman	Thye
George	Long	Watkins
Gillette	Magnuson	Wiley
Gore	Malone	Williams
Green	Mansfield	Young
Griswold	Martin	
Hayden	Maybank	

Mr. SALTONSTALL. I announce that the Senator from Vermont [Mr. AIKEN], the Senator from Maryland [Mr. BEALL], the Senator from Nebraska [Mr. BUTLER], the Senator from Illinois [Mr. DIRKSEN], the Senator from Vermont [Mr. FLANDERS], the Senator from Wisconsin [Mr. MCCARTHY], the Senator from Ohio [Mr. TAFT], and the Senator from Maryland [Mr. BUTLER] are necessarily absent.

The Senator from New Hampshire [Mr. BRIDGES], the Senator from Arizona [Mr. GOLDWATER], and the Senator from Idaho [Mr. WELKER] are absent by leave of the Senate.

The Senator from South Dakota [Mr. CASE] and the Senator from New Hampshire [Mr. TOBEY] are absent on official business.

Mr. CLEMENTS. I announce that the Senator from Mississippi [Mr. EASTLAND], the Senators from Oklahoma [Mr. KERR and Mr. MONRONEY], and the Senator from Rhode Island [Mr. PASTORE] are absent on official business.

The Senator from West Virginia [Mr. KILGORE] is necessarily absent.

The Senator from Nevada [Mr. MCCARRAN] and the Senator from Montana [Mr. MURRAY] are absent by leave of the Senate.

The VICE PRESIDENT. A quorum is present.

Is there objection to the present consideration of House bill 1334, for the relief of Helmuth Wolf Gruhl?

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, reserving the right to object—and I shall not object—I should like to offer an amendment on behalf of the Senator from Colorado [Mr. MILLIKIN].

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the bill.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, on behalf of the Senator from Colorado

[Mr. MILLIKIN] I offer the amendment which I send to the desk and ask to have stated.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The amendment will be stated.

The LEGISLATIVE CLERK. On page 1, line 12, it is proposed to strike out the period and insert in lieu thereof a colon and the following: "Provided, That no part of the amount appropriated in this act in excess of 10 percent thereof shall be paid or delivered to or received by any agent or attorney on account of services rendered in connection with this claim, and the same shall be unlawful, any contract to the contrary notwithstanding. Any person violating the provisions of this act shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be fined in any sum not exceeding \$1,000."

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, this amendment is the standard limitation on attorney's fees in connection with private bills.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The question is on agreeing to the amendment offered by the Senator from New Jersey [Mr. HENDRICKSON] for the Senator from Colorado [Mr. MILLIKIN].

The amendment was agreed to.

The amendment was ordered to be engrossed and the bill to be read a third time.

The bill was read the third time and passed.

AMENDMENT OF SECTION 10 OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE ACT

Mr. BRICKER. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that I may be permitted to ask a question of the acting minority leader [Mr. GORE] with regard to Calendar No. 227, Senate bill 1631, to amend section 10 of the Federal Reserve Act, and for other purposes. This is the bill immediately preceding Calendar 228, House bill 1334, which was announced as first in order on today's call of the calendar. I think objection was made last week to Senate bill 1631, and I wonder if the objection has been withdrawn.

Mr. GORE. Mr. President, the junior Senator from Tennessee raised the objection. The only reason for the objection was that the calendar on which the minority Members were working was the calendar of the previous day, and this particular bill had not been printed on the calendar on which we were working.

I have already discussed the subject with the distinguished senior Senator from California [Mr. KNOWLAND]. After completion of the call of the calendar today, which begins with order No. 228, I shall ask unanimous consent that the Senate consider Calendar 227, Senate bill 1631. There will be no objection from this side of the aisle.

Mr. BRICKER. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that Calendar No. 227, Senate bill 1631, may be reverted to at this time, if there is no objection. If there were objection, I would not make the request.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection?

Mr. KNOWLAND. Mr. President, I am not minded to object. However, I would prefer first to complete the call

of the calendar. There may be additional requests of a similar nature. We have agreed with the calendar committee upon a certain procedure.

Mr. BRICKER. Mr. President, I am compelled to leave the Chamber shortly. The House has already passed a companion bill.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, will the Senator from Ohio yield?

Mr. BRICKER. I yield.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. The majority calendar committee has no objection to reverting to the consideration of the bill at this time.

Mr. KNOWLAND. In view of the fact that neither the majority calendar committee nor the minority calendar committee objects, I have no objection.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 1631) to amend section 10 of the Federal Reserve Act, and for other purposes.

Mr. LANGER. Mr. President, may I ask whether the Morse formula has been complied with in connection with the bill? If it has been complied with I do not object.

Mr. GORE. The Morse formula does not apply to the pending bill. It proposes an amendment to the Federal Reserve Act.

Mr. LANGER. I have no objection.

Mr. BRICKER. Mr. President, the House has passed House bill 4605, a bill identical to Senate bill 1631. The House bill is now before the Committee on Banking and Currency. I ask unanimous consent that the Committee on Banking and Currency be discharged from the further consideration of House bill 4605, and that the Senate proceed to its consideration at this time.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the request of the Senator from Ohio?

There being no objection, the bill (H. R. 4605) to amend section 10 of the Federal Reserve Act, and for other purposes, was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

Mr. BRICKER. I thank the Senator from Tennessee [Mr. GORE] and the Senator from California [Mr. KNOWLAND].

The VICE PRESIDENT. Without objection, Senate bill 1631 is indefinitely postponed.

TRANSFER OF CERTAIN LANDS TO THE STATE OF TENNESSEE

The bill (S. 1151) authorizing the transfer to the State of Tennessee of certain lands in the Veterans' Administration Center, Mountain Home, Tenn., was announced as next in order.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, there is a House bill on the calendar, H. R. 1561, which is a counterpart of Senate bill 1151.

I ask unanimous consent that the Committee on Finance be discharged from the further consideration of the bill (H. R. 1561) authorizing the transfer of certain property of the Veterans' Administration in Johnson City, Tenn., to the State of Tennessee, and that its consideration be proceeded with at this time.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection?

Mr. LANGER. Mr. President, reserving the right to object, I wish to inquire whether the Morse formula has been applied to this bill.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Will the Senator from North Dakota explain what he means by the Morse formula?

Mr. LANGER. The Senator from New Jersey is familiar with it, I am sure.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. No; I am not particularly familiar with it. I have heard it applied many times to many situations.

Mr. LANGER. Does the State make any payments?

Mr. HENDRICKSON. I can assure the Senator that in this instance there would be no payments by the State.

Mr. LANGER. The land is being used entirely for State purposes?

Mr. HENDRICKSON. That is my understanding.

Mr. LANGER. I have no objection.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection?

There being no objection, the bill (H. R. 1561) authorizing the transfer of certain property of the Veterans' Administration in Johnson City, Tenn., to the State of Tennessee was ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Without objection, Senate bill 1151 is indefinitely postponed.

Mr. HENDRICKSON subsequently said: Mr. President, a few moments ago the Senate passed House bill 1561, authorizing the transfer of certain property of the Veterans' Administration in Johnson City, Tenn., to the State of Tennessee. I ask unanimous consent that the Senate reconsider the vote by which the bill was passed, in order that I may offer an amendment to the bill.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Without objection, the vote is reconsidered and the Senator from New Jersey may offer his amendment.

Mr. SMATHERS. Mr. President, may I ask the calendar number of the bill to which the Senator from New Jersey is referring?

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Calendar No. 229.

The VICE PRESIDENT. It is a House bill which corresponds to Calendar No. 229; Senate bill 1151.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. I ask that the language in the amendment which I now send to the desk be incorporated in the bill at the appropriate place.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will state the amendment.

The LEGISLATIVE CLERK. At the proper place in the bill it is proposed to insert the following: "Provided, That the State of Tennessee shall perpetuate and provide for the maintenance of the cemetery located on the property."

The VICE PRESIDENT. The question is on agreeing to the amendment offered by the Senator from New Jersey [Mr. HENDRICKSON].

The amendment was agreed to.

The amendment was ordered to be engrossed and the bill to be read a third time.

The bill (H. R. 1561) was read the third time and passed.

PAYMENT OF UNNEGOTIATED CHECKS AS ACCRUED BENEFITS

The bill (H. R. 1563) to amend Veterans Regulation No. 2 (a), as amended, to provide that the amount of certain un-negotiated checks shall be paid as accrued benefits upon the death of the beneficiary payee, and for other purposes, was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

TRANSFER OF CERTAIN LAND AT CHERRY POINT, N. C.

The bill (S. 731) to authorize the transfer of certain land located at Cherry Point, N. C., and for other purposes, was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That the Secretary of Agriculture is authorized and directed to transfer to the jurisdiction and control of the Department of the Navy, without exchange of funds and for such period as it shall be used for military purposes, a parcel of land at Cherry Point, N. C., consisting of 37½ acres, more or less, a metes-and-bounds description of which is on file in the Department of the Navy, for use in connection with the Marine Corps Air Station, Cherry Point, N. C.

PAYMENT OF SALARIES AND EXPENSES OF OFFICIALS OF THE KLAMATH TRIBE

The bill (H. R. 3406) to authorize payment of salaries and expenses of officials of the Klamath Tribe was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

APPROVAL OF CONNECTICUT RIVER FLOOD CONTROL COMPACT

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 261) granting the consent and approval of Congress to the Connecticut River Flood Control Compact, which had been reported from the Committee on Public Works with amendments, on page 2, line 22, after the word "East", to strike out "Hartford" and insert "Hartford"; on page 3, line 20, after "twenty-five", to insert "(25)"; and on page 10, line 20, after the word "At", to strike out "Swift Water" and insert "Swiftwater", so as to make the bill read:

Be it enacted, etc., That the consent and approval of Congress is given to the Connecticut River Flood Control Compact between the States of Massachusetts, Connecticut, New Hampshire, and Vermont. Such compact reads as follows:

"CONNECTICUT RIVER FLOOD CONTROL COMPACT"

"Whereas the Federal Government exercises jurisdiction over the Nation's navigable rivers and their tributaries through passage of the Flood Control Act of 1936 and various other acts amendatory thereto; and

"Whereas these acts provide for construction by the United States of dams for flood control and, where feasible, in addition to flood control for storage of water to be used for irrigation, recreation, or hydroelectric power or for any of these purposes; and

"Whereas the Connecticut is an interstate river and control of major floods on it can be obtained only by the construction of dams by the United States under authorization of the above mentioned acts; and

"Whereas the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and the States of Connecticut, New Hampshire, and Vermont recognize that it is in the interest of their general welfare that the United States construct in the Connecticut River Valley a comprehensive system of local protection works and dams and reservoirs to control floods and prevent loss of life and property, the disruption of orderly processes and the impairment of commerce between the aforesaid States; and

"Whereas the United States has constructed dikes, flood walls, and other local protection works at Hartford and East Hartford in the State of Connecticut, and at Springfield, Riverdale, West Springfield, Chicopee, Northampton, Holyoke, and Springfield, in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and dams and reservoirs for the storage of flood waters at Knightville, Birch Hill, and Tully in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, at Surry Mountain in the State of New Hampshire, and at Union Village in the State of Vermont and has reached agreements with the State wherein located for construction of dams and reservoirs for the storage of flood waters at Barre Falls in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and at Ball Mountain and at Townshend in the State of Vermont; and

"Whereas the Congress has at various times authorized construction by the United States of other dams and reservoirs for the storage of flood waters in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and in the States of New Hampshire and Vermont and has more recently instructed the Corps of Engineers to determine what additional local protection works and dams and reservoirs are required for a comprehensive system to control floods in the Connecticut River and its tributaries; and

"Whereas it is believed that such a comprehensive flood-control system should include dams and reservoirs controlling flood run-off from approximately twenty-five (25) percent of the total drainage area of the Connecticut River above Hartford, Conn., and strategically located in reference to characteristics of tributaries and to damage centers; and

"Whereas construction by the United States of additional dams and reservoirs in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and in the States of New Hampshire and Vermont, to complete such a comprehensive flood-control system, will remove from the tax rolls of local governments of those States such property as is acquired by the United States and may work other hardships against the people of Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Vermont; and

"Whereas it is highly desirable that any flood-control dam and reservoir constructed by the United States in the Connecticut River Valley have the approval of the State wherein it is located and that States benefiting from construction of such dam and reservoir make reimbursement for such loss of taxes and for such hardships; and

"Whereas a comprehensive system for the prevention of destructive floods and for water-resources utilization in the Connecticut River Valley can best be accomplished by cooperation between the several States in the valley and by and through a common and joint agency of said several States;

"Now, therefore, the said Commonwealth of Massachusetts and States of Connecticut, New Hampshire, and Vermont do hereby enter into the following compact, to wit:

"ARTICLE I"

"The principal purposes of this compact are: (a) to promote interstate comity among and between the signatory States; (b) to assure adequate storage capacity for impounding the waters of the Connecticut River and its tributaries for the protection of life and property from floods; (c) to provide a joint or common agency through which the signatory States, while promoting, protecting, and preserving to each the local inter-

est and sovereignty of the respective signatory States, may more effectively cooperate in accomplishing the object of flood control and water-resources utilization in the basin of the Connecticut River and its tributaries.

"ARTICLE II"

"There is hereby created 'the Connecticut River Valley Flood Control Commission,' hereinafter referred to as the 'commission,' which shall consist of 12 members, 3 of whom shall be residents of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts; 3 of whom shall be residents of the State of Connecticut; 3 of whom shall be residents of the State of New Hampshire; and 3 of whom shall be residents of the State of Vermont.

"The members of the commission shall be chosen by their respective States in such manner and for such term as may be fixed and determined from time to time by the law of each of said States, respectively, by which they are appointed. A member of the commission may be removed or suspended from office as provided by the law of the State for which he shall be appointed, and any vacancy occurring in the commission shall be filled in accordance with the laws of the State wherein such vacancy exists.

"A majority of the members from each State shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, the exercise of any of its powers or the performance of any of its duties, but no action of the commission shall be binding unless at least two of the members from each State shall vote in favor thereof.

"The compensation of members of the commission shall be fixed, determined, and paid by the State which they respectively represent. All necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties shall be paid from the funds of the commission.

"The commission shall elect from its members a chairman, vice chairman, clerk, and treasurer. Such treasurer shall furnish to the commission, at its expense, a bond with corporate surety, to be approved by the commission, in such amount as the commission may determine, conditioned for the faithful performance of his duties.

"The commission shall adopt suitable by-laws and shall make such rules and regulations as it may deem advisable not inconsistent with laws of the United States, of the signatory States or with any rules or regulations lawfully promulgated thereunder.

"The commission shall make an annual report to the governor and legislature of each of the signatory States, setting forth in detail the operations and transactions conducted by it pursuant to this compact.

"The commission shall keep a record of all its meetings and proceedings, contracts and accounts, and shall maintain a suitable office, where its maps, plans, documents, records and accounts shall be kept, subject to public inspection at such times and under such regulations as the commission shall determine.

"ARTICLE III"

"The commission shall constitute a body, both corporate and politic, with full power and authority: (1) to sue and be sued; (2) to have a seal and alter the same at pleasure; (3) to appoint and employ such agents and employees as may be required in the proper performance of the duties hereby committed to it and to fix and determine their qualifications, duties, and compensation; (4) to enter into such contracts and agreements and to do and perform any and all other acts, matters and things as may be necessary and essential to the full and complete performance of the powers and duties hereby committed to and imposed upon it and as may be incidental thereto; (5) to have such additional power and duties as may hereafter be delegated to or imposed upon it from time to time by the action of the legislature of any of said States, concurred in by the legislatures of the other States and by the Congress of the United States.

"The commission shall make, or cause to be made, such studies as it may deem necessary, in cooperation with the Corps of Engineers and other Federal agencies, for the development of a comprehensive plan for flood control and for utilization of the water resources of the Connecticut River Valley.

"The commission shall not pledge the credit of the signatory States or any of them.

"ARTICLE IV

"The signatory State wherein is located the site of each of the following dams and reservoirs agree to the construction by the United States of each such dam and reservoir in accordance with authorization by the Congress:

"In the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, (1) At Barre Falls on the Ware River controlling a drainage area of approximately fifty-seven (57) square miles and providing flood storage of approximately eight (8) inches of run-off from said drainage area.

"In the State of Vermont, (1) At West Townshend on the West River controlling a net drainage area of approximately one hundred six (106) square miles and providing flood control storage of approximately six (6) inches of run-off from said drainage area.

"(2) At Ball Mountain on the West River controlling a net drainage area of approximately one hundred thirty-two (132) square miles and providing flood control storage of approximately six (6) inches of run-off from said drainage area.

"(3) At North Hartland on the Ottauquechee River controlling a drainage area of approximately two hundred twenty-two (222) square miles and providing flood control storage for approximately six (6) inches of run-off from said drainage area.

"(4) At Groton Pond on the Wells River controlling a drainage area of approximately seventeen and three-tenths (17.3) square miles and providing flood control storage for approximately eight (8) inches of run-off from said drainage area.

"(5) At Victory on the Moose River controlling a drainage area of approximately sixty-six (66) square miles and providing flood control storage for approximately seven (7) inches of run-off from said drainage area.

"(6) In Bloomfield on the Nulhegan River controlling a drainage area of approximately seventy (70) square miles and providing flood-control storage for approximately nine (9) inches of runoff from said drainage area.

"In the State of New Hampshire, (1) At South Keene on the Otter Brook, tributary of the Ashuelot River, controlling a drainage area of approximately forty-seven (47) square miles and providing flood-control storage for approximately seven (7) inches of runoff from said drainage area.

"(2) At Walpole on the Cold River controlling a drainage area of approximately one hundred one (101) square miles and providing flood-control storage for approximately eight (8) inches of runoff from said drainage area.

"(3) At Bethlehem Junction on the Ammonoosuc River controlling a drainage area of approximately ninety (90) square miles and providing flood-control storage for approximately six (6) inches of runoff from said drainage area.

"(4) At Franconia on the Ammonoosuc River controlling a drainage area of approximately thirty (30) square miles and providing flood-control storage for approximately eight (8) inches of runoff from said drainage area.

"(5) At Swiftwater on the Wild Ammonoosuc River controlling a drainage area of approximately fifty-seven (57) square miles and providing flood-control storage for approximately ten (10) inches of runoff from said drainage area.

"ARTICLE V

"The Commonwealth of Massachusetts agrees to reimburse the State of New Hampshire fifty (50) percent of the amount of

Vermont fifty (50) percent of the amount of taxes lost to their political subdivisions by reason of ownership by the United States of lands, rights or other property therein for the flood-control dams and reservoirs at Surry Mountain in New Hampshire and at Union Village in Vermont.

"The State of Connecticut agrees to reimburse the Commonwealth of Massachusetts forty (40) percent, the State of New Hampshire forty (40) percent, and the State of Vermont forty (40) percent of the amount of taxes lost to their political subdivisions by reason of ownership by the United States of lands, rights, or other property therein for the flood-control dams and reservoirs at Tully, at Knightville, and at Birch Hill in Massachusetts, at Surry Mountain in New Hampshire, and at Union Village in Vermont.

"The Commonwealth of Massachusetts agrees to reimburse the State of New Hampshire fifty (50) percent and the State of Vermont fifty (50) percent of the amount of taxes lost to their political subdivisions by reason of acquisition and ownership by the United States of lands, rights, or other property therein for construction in the future of any flood-control dam and reservoir specified in article IV and also for any other flood-control dam and reservoir hereafter constructed by the United States in the Connecticut River Valley.

"The State of Connecticut agrees to reimburse the Commonwealth of Massachusetts forty (40) percent, the State of New Hampshire forty (40) percent, and the State of Vermont forty (40) percent of the amount of taxes lost to their political subdivisions by reason of acquisition and ownership by the United States of lands, rights, or other property therein for construction in the future of any flood-control dam and reservoir specified in article IV and also for any other flood-control dam and reservoir hereafter constructed by the United States in the Connecticut River Valley.

"Annually, not later than November 1 of each year, the commission shall determine the loss of taxes resulting to political subdivisions of each signatory State by reason of acquisition and ownership therein by the United States of lands, rights, or other property in connection with each flood-control dam and reservoir for which provision for tax reimbursement has been made in the four paragraphs next above. Such losses of taxes as determined by the commission shall be based on the tax rate then current in each such political subdivision and on the average assessed valuation for a period of 5 years prior to the acquisition by the United States of such property, provided that whenever a political subdivision wherein a flood-control dam and reservoir or portion thereof is located shall have made a general revaluation of property subject to the annual municipal taxes of such subdivision, the commission may use such revaluation for the purpose of determining the amount of taxes for which reimbursement shall be made. Using the percentage of payment agreed to in said four paragraphs, the commission shall then compute the sum, if any, due from each signatory State to each other signatory State and shall send a notice to the treasurer of each signatory State setting forth in detail the sums, if any, each is to pay to and to receive from each other signatory State in reimbursement of tax losses.

"Each signatory State on receipt of formal notification from the commission of the sum which it is to pay in reimbursement for tax losses, shall, not later than July 1 of the following year, make its payment for such tax losses to the signatory State wherein such loss or losses occur, except that in case of the first annual payment for tax losses at any dam or reservoir such payment shall be made by payor States not later than July 1 of the year in which the next regular session of its legislature is held.

"Payment by a signatory State of its share of reimbursement for taxes in accordance

with formal notification received from the commission shall be a complete and final discharge of all liability by the payor State to the payee State for each flood-control dam and reservoir within the payee State for the time specified in such formal notification. Each payee signatory State shall have full responsibility for distributing or expending all such sums received, and no agency or political subdivision shall have any claim against any signatory State other than the payee State, nor against the commission relative to tax losses covered by such payments.

"Whenever a State which makes reimbursement for tax losses and a State which receives such reimbursement from it shall agree, through the commission, on a lump-sum payment in lieu of annual payments and such lump-sum payment has been made and received, the requirement that the commission annually shall determine the tax losses, compute sums due from each State and send notice thereof to the treasurer of each State shall no longer apply to the aforesaid States with respect to any flood-control dam and reservoir for which lump-sum payment has been made and received.

"The Commonwealth of Massachusetts and the State of Connecticut each agrees to pay its respective share in reimbursement, as determined by the commission under the procedure following, for economic losses and damages occurring by reason of ownership of property by the United States for construction and operation of a flood-control dam and reservoir at any site specified in article IV, and for any other flood-control dam and reservoir constructed hereafter by the United States in the Connecticut River Valley: *Provided, however,* That no reimbursement shall be made for speculative losses and damages or losses or damages for which the United States is liable.

"On receipt of information from the Chief of Engineers that request is to be made for funds for the purpose of preparing detailed plans and specifications for any flood-control dam and reservoir proposed to be constructed in the Connecticut River Valley, including those specified in article IV, the commission shall make an estimate of the amount of taxes which would be lost to and of economic losses and damages which would occur in political subdivisions of the signatory State wherein such dam and reservoir would be located, wholly or in part, by reason of acquisition and ownership by the United States of lands, rights, or other property for the construction and operation of such flood-control dam and reservoir and shall decide whether the flood-control benefits to be derived in the signatory States from such flood-control dam and reservoir, both by itself and as a unit of a comprehensive flood-control plan, justifies, in the opinion of the commission, the assumption by signatory States of the obligation to make reimbursement for loss of taxes and for economic losses and damages. Such estimate and decision shall thereafter be reviewed by the commission at 5-year intervals until such time as the United States shall have acquired title to the site of such flood-control dam or plans for its construction are abandoned. The commission shall notify the governor, the Members of the United States Senate and the Members of the United States House of Representatives from each signatory State and the Chief of Engineers as to the commission's decision and as to any change in such decision.

"On receipt of information from the Chief of Engineers that any flood-control dam and reservoir is to be constructed, reconstructed, altered, or used for any purpose in addition to flood control, including those flood-control dams and reservoirs heretofore constructed and those specified in article IV, the commission shall make a separate estimate of the amount of taxes which would

be lost to and of economic losses and damages which would occur in political subdivisions of the signatory State wherein such dam and reservoir would be located, wholly or in part, by reason of acquisition and ownership by the United States of lands, rights, or other property for the construction and operation of such dam and reservoir in excess of the estimated amount of taxes which would be lost and of the economic losses and damages which would occur if the dam were constructed and operated for flood control only and the commission shall decide the extent to which, in its opinion, the signatory States would be justified in making reimbursement for loss of taxes and for economic losses and damages in addition to reimbursement for such dam and reservoir if constructed and used for flood control only. Such estimate and decision shall thereafter be reviewed by the commission at 5-year intervals until such time as such dam and reservoir shall be so constructed, reconstructed, altered or used, or plans for such construction, reconstruction, alteration, or use are abandoned. The commission shall notify the governor, the Members of the United States Senate and the Members of the United States House of Representatives from each signatory State as to the commission's decision and as to any change in such decision.

"Within 30 days after the acquisition by the United States of the site of any flood-control dam the commission shall proceed to make a final determination of economic losses and damages occasioned by such dam and reservoir. The commission shall not include in such determination either speculative losses and damages or losses and damages for which the United States is liable.

"The commission shall compute the share the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and the State of Connecticut shall each pay to the State wherein such dam and reservoir is located by multiplying the sum of such losses and damages, as previously determined, by the percentage of flood-control benefits which the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and the State of Connecticut each receives, in the allocation by States, of the flood-control benefits resulting from the dam and reservoir.

"The commission shall send a notice to the treasurer of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and to the treasurer of the State of Connecticut setting forth in detail the sum, if any, each is to pay to the State wherein such dam and reservoir is located in reimbursement for economic losses and damages and shall also send such notice to the treasurer of the State wherein such dam and reservoir is located.

"The Commonwealth of Massachusetts and the State of Connecticut on receipt of such formal notification by the commission shall each pay its share of such economic losses or damages to the signatory States wherein such losses or damages occur. Full payment by either State of the sum specified in such formal notification from the commission as to the amount of economic losses and damages for which such State is to make reimbursement shall be a complete and final discharge of all liability by the payor State to the payee State for economic losses and damages for each flood-control dam and reservoir within the payee State designated in such formal notification. Each payee signatory State shall have full responsibility for distributing or expending all such sums received and no agency, political subdivision, private person, partnership, firm, association, or corporation shall have any claim against any signatory State other than the payee State, nor against the commission relative to such economic losses and damages.

"A signatory State may, in agreement with the commission and the Chief of Engineers, acquire title or option to acquire title to any or all lands, rights, or other property required for any flood-control dam and res-

ervoir within its boundaries and transfer such titles or options to the United States. Whenever the fair cost to said signatory State for such titles or options, as determined by the commission, is greater than the amount received therefor from the United States, the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and the State of Connecticut shall each pay its share of such excess cost to said signatory State, such share to be determined by the commission in accordance with procedure herein contained for determining reimbursement for economic losses and damages.

"Whenever the commission shall not agree, within a reasonable time or within 60 days after a formal request from the governor of any signatory State, concerning reimbursement for loss of taxes or for economic losses and damages at any flood-control dam and reservoir heretofore or hereafter constructed by the United States in the Connecticut River Valley, or concerning the extent, if any, to which reimbursement shall be made for additional loss of taxes and for additional economic losses and damages caused by construction, reconstruction, alteration, or use of any such dam for purposes other than flood control, the governor of each signatory State shall designate a person from his State as a member of a board of arbitration, hereinafter called the board, and the members so designated shall choose one additional member who shall be chairman of such board. Whenever the members appointed by the governors to such board shall not agree within 60 days on such additional member of the board, the governors of such signatory States shall jointly designate the additional member. The board shall by majority vote decide the question referred to it and shall do so in accordance with the provisions of this compact concerning such reimbursement. The decision of the board on each question referred to it concerning reimbursement for loss of taxes and for economic losses and damages shall be binding on the commission and on each signatory State, notwithstanding any other provision of this compact.

"ARTICLE VI

"Nothing contained in this compact shall be construed as a limitation upon the authority of the United States.

"ARTICLE VII

"The signatory States agree to appropriate for compensation of agents and employees of the commission and for office, administrative, travel, and other expenses on recommendation of the commission subject to limitations as follows: The Commonwealth of Massachusetts obligates itself to not more than seventy-five hundred (7500) dollars in any one year, the State of New Hampshire obligates itself to not more than one thousand (1000) dollars in any one year, the State of Vermont obligates itself to not more than one thousand (1000) dollars in any one year, and the State of Connecticut obligates itself to not more than sixty-five hundred (6500) dollars in any one year.

"ARTICLE VIII

"Should any part of this compact be held to be contrary to the constitution of any signatory State or of the United States, all other parts thereof shall continue to be in full force and effect.

"ARTICLE IX

"This compact shall become operative and effective when ratified by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and the States of New Hampshire, Vermont, and Connecticut and approved by the Congress of the United States. Notice of ratification shall be given by the Governor of each State to the governors of the other States and to the President of the United States, and the President of the United States is requested to give notice to the governors of each of the signatory States of approval by the Congress of the United States.

"Sec. 2. The right to alter, amend, or repeal this act is expressly reserved."

The amendments were agreed to.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

HOMESTEAD ALLOTMENT ON BLACKFEET INDIAN RESERVATION

The bill (H. R. 1243) to amend the act of June 30, 1949 (41 Stat. 16), was announced as next in order.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

Mr. LANGER. Mr. President, may we have an explanation of the bill?

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Senator from Oregon.

Mr. CORDON. Mr. President, Calendar No. 234, House bill 1243, was reported by the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs. The bill gives authority to the Secretary of the Interior, in his discretion, to issue patents in fee to members of the Blackfeet Tribe of Indians on their allotted lands held in trust when he believes that the Indians are competent to handle their own affairs without any further supervision of the Government.

It would give the Secretary of the Interior the same authority with respect to the Blackfeet Tribe of Indians which he now has for substantially all the other tribes of Indians, with some exceptions. The Blackfeet Tribe is now deemed to be sufficiently advanced that such authority might well be given to the Secretary of the Interior. The bill has no other purpose.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the bill was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

ALLOTMENT OF LANDS OF THE CROW TRIBE FOR DISTRIBUTION OF TRIBAL FUNDS

The bill (H. R. 1244) to amend section 13 of the act entitled "An act to provide for the allotment of lands of the Crow Tribe, for the distribution of tribal funds, and for other purposes," was announced as next in order.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

Mr. CORDON. Mr. President, I do not rise to object, but I desire to offer an amendment.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the bill.

Mr. CORDON. I offer the amendment which I send to the desk and ask to have stated.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The amendment will be stated.

The LEGISLATIVE CLERK. On page 1, in line 6, after the word "sold", it is proposed to insert a comma and the following: "or patents in fee may be issued therefor."

Mr. CORDON. Mr. President, the purpose of the amendment is to give to the Secretary of the Interior power, in the case of the Crow Tribe of Indians, either to grant patents in fee or to provide for the sale of the allotted tracts. Thus, there will be provided additional authority for immediate sale.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The question is on agreeing to the amendment submitted by the Senator from Oregon [Mr. CORDON].

The amendment was agreed to.

The amendment was ordered to be engrossed and the bill to be read a third time.

The bill was read the third time and passed.

Mr. WATKINS subsequently said: Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent to have printed in the RECORD following the passage of House bill 1244, Calendar 235, a report from the Department of the Interior, Office of the Secretary.

There being no objection, the report was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
Washington, D. C., May 14, 1953.

Hon. HUGH BUTLER,
Chairman, Committee on Interior and
Insular Affairs, United States Senate,
Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR SENATOR BUTLER: Reference is made to the oral request from your committee for a report on H. R. 1244, a bill "To amend section 13 of the act entitled 'An act to provide for the allotment of lands of the Crow Tribe, for the distribution of tribal funds and other purposes,'" as passed by the House of Representatives on April 20, 1953.

I recommend that H. R. 1244 be enacted, with the amendment hereinafter set forth. Section 13 of the act of June 4, 1920 (41 Stat. 751, 756), provides:

"That every member of the Crow Tribe shall designate as a homestead 640 acres, already allotted or to be allotted hereunder, which homestead shall remain inalienable for a period of 25 years from the date of issuance of patent therefor, or until the death of the allottee: *Provided*, That the trust period on such homestead allotments of incompetent Indians may be extended in accordance with the provisions of existing law: *Provided further*, That any Crow Indian allottee may sell not to exceed 320 acres of his homestead, upon his application in writing and with the approval of the Secretary of the Interior, under such rules and regulations as he may prescribe: *And provided further*, That said land to be sold by said Indian allottee shall not exceed more than one-half of his irrigable nor more than one-half of his agricultural land and shall not include the improvements consisting of his home."

The restrictions in this section have prevented many Crow Indians from disposing of land of which they were not making use and of which disposition would have been made for the benefit of the Indians if the above-quoted restrictions had not prevented such disposition.

The act of June 30, 1919 (41 Stat. 3, 16), imposes a somewhat similar limitation on the disposition by sale, or through the issuance of a patent in fee, of certain homestead lands on the Blackfeet Reservation. With minor exceptions, the Crow and the Blackfeet Tribes are the only Indian tribes subject to this type of restrictive legislation. We believe that the Crow Indians should be released from these restraints, thereby placing them in this respect in the same status as the other Indian tribes. For like reasons we are also recommending

the enactment of H. R. 1243, a bill designed to accomplish a similar purpose with reference to the homestead allotments on the Blackfeet Reservation.

Numerous requests for the sale of lands or the issuance of patents in fee have been made by competent Crow Indians who are either unable to use their land or have moved away from the reservation. As a result, in the past large numbers of bills have been introduced in each Congress to authorize individual sales or the issuance of individual patents in fee. For example, during the 82d Congress, 75 such bills were introduced with respect to lands on the Crow Reservation, and in this Congress several such bills have already been introduced.

The provisions of H. R. 1244, as passed by the House of Representatives, would permit a Crow Indian, with the approval of the Secretary of the Interior, to sell any of his homestead, irrigable or agricultural land on the Crow Reservation, notwithstanding the restrictions quoted above. The bill, however, fails to include any provision whereby a competent Indian could obtain, when appropriate, a patent in fee for lands subject to these restrictions which he does not desire to sell. In order to remedy this omission it is recommended that H. R. 1244 be amended as follows:

At page 1, line 6, after the word "sold", insert a comma and the words "or patents in fee may be issued therefor,".

The Bureau of the Budget has advised that there is no objection to the submission of this report.

Sincerely yours,

F. E. WORMSER,
Assistant Secretary of the Interior.

ISSUANCE OF PATENTS IN FEE TO WILLIAM LYNN ENGLS AND MAUREEN EDNA ENGLS

The bill (H. R. 2364) to terminate restrictions against alienation on land owned by William Lynn Engles and Maureen Edna Engles, was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

CONVEYANCE OF CERTAIN SCHOOL PROPERTIES TO LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS—BILL PLACED AT FOOT OF CALENDAR

The bill (H. R. 1242) to authorize the Secretary of the Interior, or his authorized representative, to convey certain school properties to local school districts or public agencies, was announced as next in order.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

Mr. SMATHERS. Mr. President, I should like to ask the Senator from Oregon whether the objection the Senator from New Mexico originally had to the bill has been satisfied.

Mr. CORDON. I cannot answer the question because I do not know the answer.

As I recall, the Senator from New Mexico had in mind that there should be a limitation with respect to whether the bill would provide for exclusion of boarding schools, as I recall; but he was not certain what action he would take.

Certainly I have no objection to having the bill go over until that matter is determined.

Mr. SMATHERS. Then, Mr. President, I ask that the bill be placed at the foot of the calendar, in the hope that

the situation may be cleared up by the time the bill is reached.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The bill will be placed at the foot of the calendar.

INCORPORATION OF NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CITIZENSHIP

The bill (S. 677) to incorporate the National Conference on Citizenship, and for other purposes, was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That the following persons: Robert N. Anderson, Arlington, Va.; Emma Mae Brotze, Marshall, Tex.; Leo M. Cadison, Asheville, N. C.; Thomas F. Clear, Stamford, Conn.; Earle T. Hawkins, Towson, Md.; Carl B. Hyatt, Rockville, Md.; Richard B. Kennan, Chevy Chase, Md.; and Justin Miller, Pacific Palisades, Calif., are created a body corporate by the name of the National Conference on Citizenship (hereinafter referred to as the "corporation") and by such name shall be known and have perpetual succession and the powers and limitations contained in this act.

COMPLETION OF ORGANIZATION

SEC. 2. The persons named in the first section of this act are authorized to complete the organization of the corporation by the selection of officers and employees, the adoption of regulations and bylaws, and the doing of such other acts as may be necessary for such purpose.

OBJECTS AND PURPOSES OF CORPORATION

SEC. 3. The object and purposes of the corporation shall be—

- (1) to hold annually a national conference on citizenship on or about "Citizenship Day," September 17;
- (2) to assist in the development of more dynamic procedures for making citizenship more effective, including the promotion and encouragement of local, State, and regional citizenship conferences; and
- (3) to indicate the ways and means by which various organizations may contribute concretely to the development of a more active, alert, enlightened, conscientious, and progressive citizenry in our country.

CORPORATE POWERS

SEC. 4. The corporation shall have power—

- (1) to sue and be sued, complain, and defend in any court of competent jurisdiction;
- (2) to adopt, alter, and use a corporate seal;

- (3) to choose such officers, managers, agents, and employees as the business of the corporation may require;

- (4) to adopt, amend, and alter bylaws and regulations, not inconsistent with the laws of the United States or any State in which such corporation is to operate, for the management of its property and the regulation of its affairs, including the establishment and maintenance of local and State conferences on citizenship;

- (5) to contract and be contracted with;

- (6) to take and hold by lease, gift, purchase, grant, devise, or bequest any property, real or personal, necessary for attaining the objects and accomplishing the purposes of the corporation, subject to applicable provisions of law of any State (a) governing the amount or kind of real and personal property which may be held by, or (b) otherwise limiting or controlling the ownership of real and personal property by a corporation operating in such State;

- (7) to transfer and convey real or personal property;

- (8) to borrow money for the purposes of the corporation, issue bonds therefor, and secure the same by mortgage, subject to all applicable provisions of Federal or State law;

- (9) to use the corporate funds to give prizes, or awards, to citizens for outstanding

contributions toward the achievement of the purposes of the corporation;

(10) to publish a magazine or other publication consistent with its corporate purposes;

(11) to use and display such emblems and badges as it may adopt; and

(12) to do any and all acts and things necessary and proper to carry out the objects and purposes of the corporation.

HEADQUARTERS AND PRINCIPAL OFFICES; STATES AND TERRITORIAL SCOPE OF ACTIVITIES; DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AGENT

SEC. 5. (a) The headquarters and principal offices of the corporation shall be located in the District of Columbia, or in the States of Maryland or Virginia, but the activities of the corporation shall not be confined to these places but may be conducted throughout the various States, Territories, and possessions of the United States.

(b) The corporation shall maintain at all times in the District of Columbia a designated agent authorized to accept service of process for the corporation, such designation to be filed in the office of the clerk of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia. Notice to or service upon such agent, or mailed to the business address of such agent, shall be deemed sufficient notice or service upon the corporation.

MEMBERSHIP; VOTING RIGHTS

SEC. 6. Membership in the corporation shall be confined to agencies and organizations and the rights and privileges of membership shall, except as otherwise provided in this act, be prescribed by the bylaws of the corporation. In the conduct of the business of the annual national conference on citizenship each agency or organization sending delegates to, and participating in such conference shall have one vote.

NATIONAL OFFICERS; ELECTION OF OFFICERS

SEC. 7. (a) The national officers shall be a president, who shall serve as chairman of the board of directors and of the executive committee, a first vice president, a second vice president, a third vice president, a secretary, and a treasurer, to be selected from the officers and members of the member agencies or organizations participating in the conference.

(b) For the purposes of initiating the corporation, the national officers shall be elected within 10 days of the date of enactment of this act by the persons named in the first section of this act, to serve until the final session of the next following annual conference. Thereafter, the national officers of the corporation shall be elected biennially by a majority vote of the agencies and organizations sending delegates to, and participating in the annual conference, one vote to each such agency and to each such organization.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS; COMPOSITION; MEETINGS, EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE; EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

SEC. 8. (a) From the date of enactment of this act until the final session of the next following annual conference, the governing body of the corporation, which shall exercise the powers herein granted to the corporation, shall be the persons named in the first section of this act and such additional persons as shall be named by them. Thereafter, the governing body of the corporation shall be a board of directors consisting of such number (not less than 10 including ex officio members) as the bylaws may prescribe. The Board of Directors shall be selected from the officers or members of the member agencies or organizations participating in the conference.

(b) The members of the board of directors shall be elected for such term as the bylaws shall prescribe by a majority vote of the agencies and organizations sending delegates to, and participating in the annual conference,

one vote to each such agency and to each such organization.

(c) The board shall meet at least once each year at such time and place as may be prescribed by the bylaws. The annual report of the board shall be presented at such meeting. Special meetings of the board may be called as prescribed by the bylaws.

(d) The board shall designate 3 of its own members, who together with the president and the 3 vice presidents shall constitute the executive committee which, when the board is not in session, shall have and exercise the powers of the board subject to its direction and have the power to authorize the seal of the corporation to be affixed to all papers which may require it.

(e) An executive director for the corporation shall be selected by the executive committee in keeping with qualifications and terms of employment adopted by such committee. Other professional staff members shall be nominated by the executive director and approved by the executive committee.

USE OF INCOME OR ASSETS; LOANS TO OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, OR EMPLOYEES

SEC. 9. (a) No part of the income or assets of the corporation shall inure to any member, officer, or director, or be distributable to any such person, agency, or organization except upon dissolution or final liquidation of the corporation as provided in section 15 of this act. Nothing in this subsection, however, shall be construed to prevent the executive committee from adopting terms of employment of the executive director as prescribed by section 8 (e) of this act.

(b) The corporation shall not make loans to its officers, directors, or employees. Any director who votes for or assents to the making of a loan to an officer, director, or employee of the corporation, and any officer who participates in the making of such a loan shall be jointly and severally liable to the corporation for the amount of such loan until the repayment thereof.

NONPOLITICAL NATURE OF CORPORATION

SEC. 10. The corporation, and its members, officers, and directors, as such, shall not contribute to or otherwise support or assist any political party or candidate for elective public office, nor advocate, sponsor, or promote legislation in the Congress of the United States or in the legislatures of the several States.

LIABILITY FOR ACTS OF OFFICERS AND AGENTS

SEC. 11. The corporation shall be liable for the acts of its officers and agents when acting within the scope of their authority.

PROHIBITION AGAINST ISSUANCE OF STOCK OR PAYMENT OF DIVIDENDS

SEC. 12. The corporation shall have no power to issue any shares of stock, nor to declare or pay any dividends, its objects and purposes being solely patriotic and educational.

BOOKS AND RECORDS; INSPECTION

SEC. 13. The corporation shall keep correct and complete books and records of account and shall also keep minutes of the proceedings of the annual conference, the board of directors, and committees having any authority under the board of directors; and it shall also keep at its principal office a record of the names and addresses of its members entitled to vote. All books and records of the corporation may be inspected by any member entitled to vote or his agent or attorney at any reasonable time.

AUDIT OF FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS; REPORT TO COMPTROLLER GENERAL

SEC. 14. (a) The financial transactions shall be audited annually for the fiscal year ending June 30 of each year by an independent certified public accountant in accordance with the principles and procedures applicable to commercial corporate transac-

tions, and under such rules and regulations as may be prescribed by the Comptroller General of the United States. The audit shall be conducted at the place or places where the accounts of the corporation are normally kept. All books, accounts, financial records, reports, files, and all other papers, things, or property belonging to or in use by the corporation and necessary to facilitate the audit shall be made available to the person or persons conducting the audit; and full facilities for verifying transactions with the balances or securities held by depositors, fiscal agents, and custodians shall be afforded to such person or persons.

(b) A report of such audit shall be filed annually with the Comptroller General in accordance with such regulations and upon such form as he shall prescribe verified by the certified public accountant by whom the audit is made.

USE OF ASSETS ON DISSOLUTION OR LIQUIDATION

SEC. 15. Upon final dissolution or liquidation of the corporation, and after the discharge or satisfaction of all outstanding obligations and liabilities, the remaining assets of the corporation shall be transferred by the board of directors to some recognized agency or agencies engaged in the furtherance and advancement of citizenship.

EXCLUSIVE RIGHT TO NAME, EMBLEMS, SEALS, AND BADGES

SEC. 16. The corporation shall have the sole and exclusive right to use the name, the National Conference on Citizenship, and such emblems, seals, and badges as the corporation may lawfully adopt.

RESERVATION OF RIGHT TO AMEND OR REPEAL CHARTER

SEC. 17. The right to alter, amend, or repeal this act is expressly reserved.

INCORPORATION OF NATIONAL SERVICE STAR LEGION

The bill (S. 360) to incorporate the National Service Star Legion was announced as next in order.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, reserving the right to object, although I shall not object, I wish to state that I desire to submit amendments to the bill.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 360), which had been reported from the Committee on the Judiciary, with an amendment on page 11, after line 3, to strike out:

SEC. 17. The financial transactions of the corporation may be audited annually by the General Accounting Office in accordance with the principles and procedures applicable to commercial corporate transactions and under such rules and regulations as may be prescribed by the Comptroller General of the United States. The audit shall be conducted at the place or places where the accounts of the corporation are normally kept. The representatives of the General Accounting Office shall have access to all books, accounts, financial records, reports, files, and all other papers, things, or property belonging to or in use by the corporation and necessary to facilitate the audit, and they shall be afforded full facilities for verifying transactions with the balances or securities held by depositors, fiscal agents, and custodians.

The corporation shall reimburse the General Accounting Office for the full cost of

any such audit of the financial transactions of such corporation as billed therefor by the Comptroller General, and the General Accounting Office shall deposit the sums so reimbursed into the Treasury as miscellaneous receipts.

And in lieu thereof to insert:—

Sec. 17. (a) The financial transactions shall be audited annually by an independent certified public accountant in accordance with the principles and procedures applicable to commercial corporate transactions. The audit shall be conducted at the place or places where the accounts of the corporation are normally kept. All books, accounts, financial records, reports, files, and all other papers, things, or property belonging to or in use by the corporation and necessary to facilitate the audit shall be made available to the person or persons conducting the audit; and full facilities for verifying transactions with the balances or securities held by depositors, fiscal agents, and custodians shall be afforded to such person or persons.

(b) A report of such audit shall be made by the corporation to the Congress not later than January 15 of each year. The report shall set forth the scope of the audit and shall include a verification by the person or persons conducting the audit of statements of (1) assets and liabilities, (2) capital and surplus or deficit, (3) surplus or deficit analysis, (4) income and expense, and (5) sources and application of funds.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The question is on agreeing to the amendment of the committee.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, to the committee amendment, I submit the amendment, which I send to the desk and ask to have stated.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The amendment to the amendment will be stated.

The LEGISLATIVE CLERK. On page 12 of the committee amendment, at the end of line 19, after the period, it is proposed to insert the following: "Such report shall not be printed as a public document."

The VICE PRESIDENT. The question is on agreeing to the amendment of the Senator from New Jersey [Mr. HENDRICKSON] to the committee amendment.

The amendment to the amendment was agreed to.

The committee amendment, as amended, was agreed to.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. I now submit amendments which I send to the desk and ask to have stated.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The amendments will be stated.

The LEGISLATIVE CLERK. On page 7, it is proposed to strike out lines 3 and 4. The amendment was agreed to.

The LEGISLATIVE CLERK. On page 7, in line 5, it is proposed to strike out "(2)" and to insert "Sec. 5 (1)."

The amendment was agreed to.

The LEGISLATIVE CLERK. On page 7, in line 9, it is proposed to strike out "3" and insert "2."

The amendment was agreed to.

The LEGISLATIVE CLERK. On page 7, in line 16, it is proposed to strike out "4" and insert "3."

The amendment was agreed to.

The VICE PRESIDENT. If there are no other amendments to be proposed, the question is on the engrossment and third reading of the bill.

The bill (S. 360) was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That the following persons, to wit: Mrs. John H. Butler, Mrs. Roy O. Shay, 301 Indiana Avenue, St. Joseph, Mo.; Mrs. Ethel Dickason, 626 East 130th Street, Cleveland, Ohio; Mrs. Clyde Jonagan, 2629 Sacramento Street, St. Joseph, Mo.; Mrs. Olla B. McDowell, 2346 Talbot Avenue, Indianapolis, Ind.; Mrs. Mary Perkins Jones, 621 Douglas Avenue, Des Moines, Iowa; Mrs. W. L. Olds, Woodwards Grove, route 1, Madison, Wis.; Mrs. A. A. Pearson, 72 Baker Street, Atlanta, Ga.; Mrs. Lucy W. Caldwell, 7316 Church Street, Swissdale 18, Pa.; Mrs. Nancy M. Hitch, 506 East Riverside Avenue, Evansville, Ind.; Mrs. J. G. Falck, 1181 24th Street, Ogden, Utah; Mrs. Luella Koller, 1527 Shenandoah Avenue, Cincinnati 16, Ohio; Mrs. Foster B. Davis, 513 Walker Avenue, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Lola E. Siney, 1109 West Klingerman, Del Monte, Calif.; Mrs. Lillian Schulte, Elkader, Iowa; Mrs. J. F. Matthews, Weirton, W. Va.; Mrs. Winifred Finkbeiner, 305 West Second Street, Perrysburg, Ohio; Mrs. Emma B. Teckemeyer, 143 East Gorham Street, Madison 3, Wis.; Mrs. Henry Fenimore Baker, Maywood Avenue, Ruxton 4, Md.; Mrs. Frank Nessler, 3152 Central Avenue, Indianapolis, Ind.; Mrs. Ida M. Suber, 409 Bell Avenue, New Castle, Pa.; Mrs. Marie Lane, 4900 Haddon Avenue, Baltimore 7, Md.; Mrs. James Montgomery, 1919 West A Street, Belleville, Ill.; Mrs. George W. Weber, 1816 Wilson Boulevard, Arlington, Va.; Mrs. A. M. Fleming, 627 Fourth Avenue, Salt Lake City 3, Utah; Mrs. Rhoda Woodruff, 116 First Avenue East, Oskaloosa, Iowa; Mrs. J. A. Shulte, 205 West Madison Street, Jefferson, Iowa; Mrs. W. C. Harlike, 1753 Lamont Street NW, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Irene Polito, 1397 East 82d Street, Cleveland, Ohio; Mrs. Charles R. Sharretts, 15 Seminole Avenue, Catonsville 28, Md.; Mrs. Olive B. Henderson, 83 Kingston Avenue, Crafton 5, Pa.; Mrs. Alma Cheesman, 5502 West Burnham Street, Milwaukee, Wis.; Mrs. Fred Edson, 2971 Jackson Avenue, Ogden, Utah; Mrs. W. W. Baldwin, 2908 Manhattan Avenue, Baltimore 15, Md.; Mrs. J. Barry Mahool, 305 West 19th Street, New York, N. Y.; Mrs. Ada H. Auen, 1312 Seventh Avenue, Altoona, Pa.; Mrs. C. K. Lewis, 372 West Kennedy Street, Syracuse 5, N. Y.; Mrs. Harry Chapman, Chewelah, Wash.; Mrs. Frank Knapp, 3261 Altamont Avenue, Cleveland Heights 18, Ohio; Mrs. Anna E. Ward, 905 Clay Street, La Porte, Ind.; Mrs. Harriet S. Noble, 2401 Calvert Street NW, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Esther M. Irving, route 3, box 499, Media, Pa.; Mrs. Emma R. Mason, 1604 West College Avenue, Spokane, Wash.; Mrs. Elise A. Kroening, 1309 West Orchard Street, Milwaukee, Wis.; Mrs. J. C. Mellichamp, 699 Piedmont Avenue, Atlanta, Ga.; Mrs. Lillian Milewsky, 428 South Street, Steubenville, Ohio; Mrs. Lydia M. Collins, 340 Croft Avenue, Main Building, Pittsburgh 13, Pa.; Mrs. Louis Manegold, Cooper Road, route 2, Kenosha, Wis.; Margaret Louise O'Brien, 2400 16th Street NW, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Vina Saunders, 1313 East Palm Street, Altadena, Calif.; Mrs. Laura Moening, 405 South Kentucky Avenue, Evansville 14, Ind.; Mrs. Cecelia Hines, 515 Grandview Avenue, Steubenville, Ohio; Mrs. R. C. Newman, 552 Nivelle Street, Pittsburgh 13, Pa.; Mrs. Robert Carlton Morris, 2648 Kirkwood Lane, Toledo, Ohio; Mrs. Frank Braun, 7200 North River Road, Milwaukee 9, Wis.; and such persons who are members of Service Star Legion, Inc., a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Maryland, and their successors, are hereby created and declared to be a body corporate by the name National Service Star Legion and by such name shall be known and have perpetual succession of the powers, limitations, and restrictions herein contained.

Sec. 2. That the persons above named and other persons selected from among the membership of Service Star Legion, Inc., a corporation duly organized and existing under the State of Maryland as set forth in section 1 hereof, met in national convention in Evansville, Ind., on October 9, 1946, and then and there, by and through duly elected delegates representing 125 chapters throughout the United States, adopted pursuant to a former resolution a national constitution and bylaws, and duly elected national officers for said organization and authorized the duly elected president thereof to make application for this charter.

Sec. 3. That the purposes of this corporation shall be as follows:

(1) Service to God, country, and humanity, and the promotion of peace and brotherhood among men and nations.

(2) To guard the welfare of all persons engaged in the military and naval service of the United States of America, including those so engaged as soldiers, sailors, and marines and as members of the several women's auxiliaries, during the two great World Wars, and to lend aid and comfort to their families.

(3) To preserve and cherish the memory of the men and women who served in the military and naval service of the United States of America during either or both of said wars and who sacrificed their lives for their country and the liberty of the world.

(4) To foster a spirit of sisterhood, comradeship, and democracy among women.

(5) To promote, erect, and maintain local, State, and national memorials to the members of the Armed Forces engaged in either or both of said wars and to other persons who rendered conspicuous service to the Nation during either or both of said conflicts.

(6) To preserve and protect American ideals and traditions.

(7) To operate as a corporation not for profit and that no part of the income or assets shall inure to the benefit of any of its members, directors, or officers, nor be distributable thereto otherwise than upon dissolution or final liquidation; and that such corporation is organized and shall be operated exclusively for charitable, educational, patriotic, and civic improvement purposes.

Sec. 4. That the corporation hereby created shall have the following powers: To have perpetual succession with power to sue and be sued in any court of competent jurisdiction; take and hold by lease, gift, purchase, grant, devise, or bequest any property, real or personal, necessary for attaining the objects and carrying into effect the purposes of the corporation, subject, however, to applicable provisions of law of any State (A) governing the amount or kind of real and personal property which may be held by, or (B) otherwise limiting or controlling the ownership of real and personal property by, a corporation operating in such State; to ordain and establish bylaws and regulations, not inconsistent with the laws of the United States of America or any State thereof, for the management of its property and the regulation of its affairs; to use in carrying out its purposes such seals, emblems, and badges as it may lawfully adopt; to establish State and regional organizations and local chapters; to publish magazines, newspapers, or any other publications consistent with the purposes of the corporation, and to do any and all such acts and things as may be necessary and proper to carry into effect the purposes of the corporation.

Sec. 5. (1) The corporation and its officers and the members of its board of directors or board of governors as such shall not contribute to or otherwise support or assist any political party or candidate for elective public office.

(2) The first board of governors of the corporation shall consist of 14 members, namely, Mrs. R. O. Shay, Mrs. Alma Cheesman, Mrs. Fred Edson, Mrs. Rosa Lewis, Mrs.

Ada Auen, Mrs. Cecilia Hines, Mrs. Frank Braun, Mrs. Lucy Caldwell, Mrs. Laura Moening, Mrs. W. W. Baldwin, Mrs. Olive Henderson, Mrs. J. C. Mellichamp, Mrs. Emma Teckemeyer, and Mrs. A. M. Fleming.

(3) The headquarters office and principal place of business of said corporation shall be located in Baltimore, Md., care of John M. Butler, Esq., 1409 Mercantile Trust Building, Baltimore 2, Md., but the activities of said organization, as set out herein, shall not be confined to Maryland, but shall be conducted throughout the various States, Territories, and possessions of the United States.

SEC. 6. Membership in National Service Star Legion shall be mothers, wives, daughters, sisters, grandmothers, stepmothers, foster-mothers, and women blood relatives of the first generation only, of men and women who served with the Armed Forces of the United States of America and her allies, during hostilities, after April 6, 1917; Army and Navy nurses and all women who served with the Armed Forces of the United States of America and her allies, during hostilities, after April 6, 1917: *Provided, however,* That the original members shall consist of the present members of Service Star Legion, Inc., a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Maryland.

SEC. 7. (1) Each member of the said corporation shall have the right to one vote in the conduct of official business at the chapter level. Each chapter shall have the right to elect delegates to national conventions of the corporation, which delegates shall each exercise one vote in the conduct of business of the respective convention to which she is elected.

(2) The board of governors of the said corporation shall consist of one member duly elected to represent each department, and, in addition, all elective officers shall be members of the board of governors ex officio.

SEC. 8. The said corporation may and shall acquire all of the assets of the existing corporation known as Service Star Legion, Inc., upon discharge or satisfactory provisions for the discharge of all its liabilities.

SEC. 9. In the event of a final dissolution or liquidation of such corporation, and after the discharge or satisfactory provisions for the discharge of all its liabilities, the remaining assets of the said corporation shall be transferred in equal shares to the Veterans of Foreign Wars and the American Legion, to be by them applied as an endowment or otherwise used for the homes for children now being operated by them.

SEC. 10. The corporation shall have power to—

- (1) have succession by its corporate name;
- (2) choose such officers, representatives, and agents as are necessary to carry out the purposes of the corporation;
- (3) contract and be contracted with;
- (4) transfer and convey all real or personal property;
- (5) borrow money for the purposes of the corporation, issue bonds therefor, and secure same by mortgage subject in every case to all applicable provisions of Federal or State laws.

SEC. 11. The corporation shall be liable for the acts of its officials, representatives, and agents when acting within the scope of their authority.

SEC. 12. The corporation shall maintain in the District of Columbia at all times a designated agent authorized to accept service of process for such corporation; and notice to or service upon such agent, or mail to the business address of such agent, shall be deemed notice or service upon the corporation.

SEC. 13. The following national officers of the said corporation shall be elected by the chosen delegates thereof in annual national conventions, each official delegate casting one vote, to wit: A national president, a first and second vice president, a treasurer, a historian, a chaplain, a chairman of the Gold Star Division of Honor, and five re-

gional directors, one from each of the five grand sections.

SEC. 14. The corporation shall keep correct and complete books and records of account and shall also keep minutes of the proceedings of its members, board of governors, and committees having any of the authority of the board of governors; and shall keep at its registered office or principal office a record giving the names and addresses of its members entitled to vote; and permit all books and records of the corporation to be inspected by any member or her agent or her attorney for any proper purpose at any reasonable time.

SEC. 15. The corporation shall not have or issue shares of stock, nor declare or pay dividends.

SEC. 16. No loan shall be made by the corporation to its officers or governors, or any of them, and any governor of the corporation who votes for or assents to the making of a loan or advance to an officer or governor of the corporation, and any officer or officers participating in the making of any such loan or advance, shall be jointly and severally liable to the corporation for the amount of such loan until the repayment thereof.

SEC. 17. (a) The financial transactions shall be audited annually by an independent certified public accountant in accordance with the principles and procedures applicable to commercial corporate transactions. The audit shall be conducted at the place or places where the accounts of the corporation are normally kept. All books, accounts, financial records, reports, files, and all other papers, things, or property belonging to or in use by the corporation and necessary to facilitate the audit shall be made available to the person or persons conducting the audit; and full facilities for verifying transactions with the balances or securities held by depositors, fiscal agents, and custodians shall be afforded to such person or persons.

(b) A report of such audit shall be made by the corporation to the Congress not later than January 15 of each year. The report shall set forth the scope of the audit and shall include a verification by the person or persons conducting the audit of statements of (1) assets and liabilities, (2) capital and surplus or deficit, (3) surplus or deficit analysis, (4) income and expense, and (5) sources and application of funds. Such report shall not be printed as a public document.

SEC. 18. The corporation and its State, regional, and local subdivisions shall have the sole and exclusive right to have and use in carrying out its purposes the name National Service Star Legion, and such seals, emblems, and badges as the corporation may lawfully adopt.

SEC. 19. As a condition precedent to the exercise of any power or privilege herein granted or conferred, National Service Star Legion shall serve notice on the secretary of state, in each State, the name and address of an authorized agent in such State upon whom legal process or demands against this corporation may be served.

SEC. 20. Such provisions, privileges, and prerogatives, as have been granted heretofore to organizations similar to National Service Star Legion by virtue of their being incorporated by Congress, shall also be granted and accrue to National Service Star Legion.

SEC. 21. The right to repeal, alter, or amend this act at any time is hereby expressly reserved.

AMENDMENT OF ACT OF INCORPORATION OF VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS OF THE UNITED STATES

The bill (H. R. 2990) to amend the act which incorporated the Veterans of

Foreign Wars of the United States was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

AMENDMENT OF TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT

The bill (S. 28) to amend the Trading With the Enemy Act was announced as next in order.

Mr. SMATHERS. Mr. President, may we have an explanation of the bill?

Mr. LANGER. Mr. President, the purpose of the bill is to discourage the exploitation of appellate procedures in the Federal courts by appellants in certain alien property suits who, by virtue of an interpretation of section 9 (a) of the Trading With the Enemy Act now prevailing, are permitted to maintain appeals without supersedeas bonds. Because of the lack of the requirement, large sums of money are tied up for long periods, with no risk to the appellant, other than court costs, while he negotiates with the owner of the property for a settlement out of court as the price of withdrawing his claim.

In other words, the Judiciary Committee found that certain claimants in alien property suits would appeal and would file petitions, and it would take a long time to get them decided. Then sometimes the claimants would go to the other side and would say, "If you pay me a little money, I will withdraw the appeal." That is a form of blackmail. By providing for supersedeas bonds, we eliminate that situation.

Mr. SMATHERS. Is the bill favored by the entire committee?

Mr. LANGER. Yes; it is.

Mr. SMATHERS. I have no objection.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the bill (S. 28) was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That subsection 9 (a) of the act entitled "Trading With the Enemy Act," approved October 6, 1917, as amended (50 U. S. C., Appendix, 1946 ed., sec. 9 (a)), is amended by striking out the period at the end thereof and inserting in lieu thereof a colon and the following: "*Provided, That when the property in issue is money, as distinguished from stocks, bonds, or tangible property, if the President, or the officer or agency designated by him under section 32 of this act, shall have determined that a person other than said claimant is entitled to the interest, right, or title claimed by said claimant and sued for under this section as hereinbefore provided, or to any part of said interest, right, or title, and if the judgment of the district court is against the claimant, then the Alien Property Custodian or the Treasurer of the United States may pay, convey, transfer, assign, or deliver such money, or such part thereof, to such other person in accordance with this section or in accordance with section 32 of this act unless said claimant shall file a bond with sufficient surety approved by the court conditioned for payment to the Alien Property Custodian or the Treasurer of the United States, as the case may be, for the use of such other person, of damages for delay if an appeal is taken and dismissed, or if the judgment is affirmed. In the case of actions not pending on appeal on or prior to the date of the approval of this proviso, such bond shall be*

filed with the circuit court of appeals within the time permitted for filing appeals; in the case of actions now pending on appeal, such bond shall be filed within 30 days after the date of approval of this proviso. In its discretion, the court may modify or waive the requirements of the foregoing proviso, if it finds that such requirements would result in undue hardship to an appellant desiring to appeal in good faith and not for frivolous or nuisance purposes. The court's finding and ruling in this respect shall be final and shall not be subject to review.

"(1) Any payment, conveyance, transfer, assignment, or deliverance by the Alien Property Custodian or by the Treasurer of the United States made pursuant to this section or section 32 of this act shall discharge the said Custodian or Treasurer from all further responsibility for the money so paid, conveyed, transferred, assigned, or delivered, and no suits or actions shall thereafter be instituted or maintained against the said Custodian or Treasurer in relation to any such money. This subsection shall not preclude appeals from decisions of lower courts, but no judgments shall be entered requiring the said Custodian or Treasurer to pay, convey, transfer, assign, or deliver the same money more than once."

TEODORO EGUES MUNAGORRI

The bill (S. 64) for the relief of Teodoro Egues Munagorri was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of the Immigration and Nationality Act, Teodoro Egues Munagorri shall be held and considered to have been lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence as of the date of the enactment of this act upon payment of the required visa fee. Upon the granting of permanent residence to such alien as provided for in this act, the Secretary of State shall instruct the proper quota-control officer to deduct one number from the appropriate quota for the first year that such quota is available.

ISAAC D. NEHAMA

The bill (S. 313) for the relief of Isaac D. Nehama was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of the Immigration and Nationality Act, Isaac D. Nehama shall be held and considered to have been lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence as of the date of the enactment of this act, upon payment of the required visa fee. Upon the granting of permanent residence to such alien as provided for in this act, the Secretary of State shall instruct the proper quota-control officer to deduct one number from the appropriate quota for the first year that such quota is available.

GREGORY LEON BARANOWSKI

The bill (S. 324) for the relief of Gregory Leon Baranowski was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of sections 101 (a) (27) (A) and 205 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the minor child, Gregory Leon Baranowski, shall be held and considered to be the natural-born alien child of Maj. and Mrs. Leo F. Baranowski, citizens of the United States.

MAY LING NG

The bill (S. 349) for the relief of May Ling Ng was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purpose of sections 101 (a) (27) (A) and 205 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the minor child, May Ling Ng, shall be held and considered to be the natural-born alien child of Lun Foo Ng, a citizen of the United States.

ANGELO GURISSETTI PODESTA

The bill (S. 458) for the relief of Angelo Gurisetti Podesta was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of sections 101 (a) (27) (A) and 205 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the minor child, Angelo Gurisetti Podesta, shall be held and considered to be the natural-born alien child of Mr. and Mrs. John Podesta, citizens of the United States.

STEVEN M. PIVNICKI

The bill (S. 815) for the relief of Steven M. Pivnicki was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of the Immigration and Nationality Act, Steven M. Pivnicki shall be held and considered to have been lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence as of the date of the enactment of this act upon payment of the required visa fee. Upon the granting of permanent residence to such alien as provided for in this act, the Secretary of State shall instruct the proper quota-control officer to deduct one number from the appropriate quota for the first year that such quota is available.

BRUNO LANIER

The bill (S. 816) for the relief of Bruno Lanier was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of sections 101 (a) (27) (A) and 205 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the minor child, Bruno Lanier, shall be held and considered to be the natural-born alien child of Sgt. and Mrs. Quinton C. Lanier, citizens of the United States.

AKEMI TERADA

The bill (S. 1516) for the relief of Akemi Terada was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of sections 101 (a) (27) (A) and 205 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the minor child, Akemi Terada, shall be held and considered to be the natural-born alien child of Sgt. Samuel P. Jackson, a citizen of the United States.

DR. ARTHUR TYE

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 297) for the relief of Dr. Arthur Tye, which had been reported from the Committee on the Judiciary with an amendment, in line 7, after the word

"fee", to strike out "and head tax", so as to make the bill read:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of the immigration and naturalization laws, Dr. Arthur Tye shall be held and considered to have been lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence as of the date of the enactment of this act, upon payment of the required visa fee. Upon the granting of permanent residence to such alien as provided for in this act, the Secretary of State shall instruct the proper quota-control officer to deduct one number from the appropriate quota for the first year that such quota is available.

The amendment was agreed to.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

MIEKO KRISTINE

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 1579) for the relief of Mieko Kristine, which had been reported from the Committee on the Judiciary with an amendment, in line 6, after the word "of", to strike out "Sergeant" and insert "Mr.", so as to make the bill read:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of sections 101 (a) (27) (A) and 205 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the minor child, Mieko Kristine, shall be held and considered to be the natural-born alien child of Mr. and Mrs. James W. Pulver, citizens of the United States.

The amendment was agreed to.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

OWEN LOWERY

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 315) for the relief of Owen Lowery, which had been reported from the Committee on the Judiciary with amendments in line 5, after the name "Owen", to strike out "Lowery" and insert "Lowrey", and in line 6, after the name "Edna", to strike out "Lowery" and insert "Lowrey", so as to make the bill read:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of sections 101 (a) (27) (A) and 205 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the minor child, Owen Lowrey, shall be held and considered to be the natural-born alien child of Edna Lowrey, a citizen of the United States.

The amendments were agreed to.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

The title was amended so as to read: "A bill for the relief of Owen Lowrey."

MARIA NEGLIA, ANGELO NEGLIA, AND GUISEPPE NEGLIA

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 604) for the relief of Maria Neglia, Angelo Neglia, and Guiseppe Neglia, which had been reported from the Committee on the Judiciary with amendments on page 1, line 4, after the name "Maria", to strike out "Neglia," and insert "Neglia and", and in the same line, after the name "Angelo Neglia", to strike out "and Guiseppe Neglia", so as to make the bill read:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of the Immigration and Nationality Act,

Maria Neglia and Angelo Naglia shall be held and considered to have been lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence as of the date of the enactment of this act, upon payment of the required visa fees. Upon the granting of permanent residence to such aliens as provided for in this act, the Secretary of State shall instruct the proper quota-control officer to deduct the required numbers from the appropriate quota or quotas for the first year that such quota or quotas are available.

The amendments were agreed to.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

The title was amended so as to read: "A bill for the relief of Maria Neglia and Angelo Neglia."

BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (S. 694) to prohibit the display of flags of international organizations or other nations in equal or superior prominence or honor to the flag of the United States except under specified circumstances, and for other purposes, was announced as next in order.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, by request, I ask that the bill go over. I should like to make it quite clear that I ask that the bill go over, by request, because I favor the bill wholeheartedly.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The bill will be passed over.

STEFANOS A. SPILIOS

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 1262) for the relief of Stefanos A. Spilios, which had been reported from the Committee on the Judiciary with an amendment in line 4, after the name "Spilios" to insert "also known as Stephen A. Harrison", so as to make the bill read:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of the Immigration and Nationality Act, Stefanos A. Spilios, also known as Stephen A. Harrison, shall be held and considered to have been lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence as of the date of the enactment of this act, upon payment of the required visa fee. Upon the granting of permanent residence to such alien as provided for in this act, the Secretary of State shall instruct the proper quota-control officer to deduct one number from the appropriate quota for the first year that such quota is available.

The amendment was agreed to.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

The title was amended so as to read: "A bill for the relief of Stefanos A. Spilios, also known as Stephen A. Harrison."

THE UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS—BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (S. 1349) to amend title 28, United States Code, was announced as next in order.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

Mr. COOPER. Mr. President, may we have an explanation of the bill, please?

Mr. LANGER. Mr. President, under the case of Williams against United States, the Supreme Court ruled that Congress created the Court of Claims under the power granted by article I of the Constitution. The fact that the Court of Claims is not a constitutional court raises many complications. Every case filed in the Court of Claims is a case wherein the United States is a party defendant. There appears no doubt that the Court of Claims could, therefore, have been created under article III.

The committee is of the opinion that Congress intended the Court of Claims to have been so created, and that this bill will accomplish that end. The change contemplated would permit the assignment by the Chief Justice of the United States of circuit and district judges to serve as judges of the Court of Claims, when called upon to do so. Of course, at the present time they cannot do so.

This measure would bring about what is believed to be the original intent of Congress when the Court of Claims was created.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

Mr. GORE. I ask that the bill go over.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The bill will be passed over.

INCREASE OF CONGRESSIONAL AND JUDICIAL SALARIES—BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (S. 1663) to increase the salaries of Members of Congress, judges of the United States courts, and United States attorneys, and for other purposes, was announced as next in order.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. SCHOEPEL in the chair). Is there objection?

Mr. COOPER. Mr. President, this bill is obviously a controversial measure, and one which deserves more extended consideration. I therefore ask that it go over.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The bill will go over.

TIBOR KALMAN JALSOVICZKY

The bill (H. R. 746) for the relief of Tibor Kalman Jalsoviczky was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

DR. SUZANNE VAN AMERONGEN

The bill (H. R. 880) for the relief of Dr. Suzanne Van Amerongen was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

DR. MORAD MALEK-ASLANI

The bill (H. R. 974) for the relief of Dr. Morad Malek-Aslani was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

ANNA BOSCO LOMONACO

The bill (H. R. 3042) for the relief of Anna Bosco Lomonaco was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

EMPLOYMENT OF CERTAIN AGRICULTURAL WORKERS — BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (H. R. 3480) to amend section 509 of title V of the Agricultural Act of 1949, to extend for 3 years the period during which agricultural workers may be made available for employment under such title, was announced as next in order.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection?

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, reserving the right to object, I wonder whether we might have an explanation of this bill for the RECORD. It is a very important bill.

Mr. KNOWLAND. Mr. President, I think this is a measure which probably should not be passed on the Consent Calendar, and I therefore suggest that it go over.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. I am glad to have the recommendation of the Senator from California.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The bill will be passed over.

DISTRIBUTION OF TRUST FUNDS HELD BY SHOSHONE AND ARAPAHO TRIBES OF THE WIND RIVER RESERVATION — BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (H. R. 444) to amend the act of May 19, 1947, so as to increase the percentage of certain trust funds held by the Shoshone and Arapaho Tribes of the Wind River Reservation, which is to be distributed per capita to individual members of such tribes, was announced as next in order.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

Mr. CORDON. Mr. President, I ask that the bill go over, for the reason that when the committee considered this particular bill it was under the erroneous impression that there was a favorable report from the Department of the Interior. There was a report from the Department of the Interior which carried certain recommendations. I think further attention should be given to the bill, and I ask that it go over for that reason.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The bill will go over.

PATENT IN FEE TO LOUIS W. MILLIKEN

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 714) authorizing the Secretary of the Interior to issue a patent in fee to Louis W. Milliken.

Mr. WATKINS. Mr. President, I think there is an amendment which was proposed. It should be acted upon at this time.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will state the amendment.

The LEGISLATIVE CLERK. On page 1, at the beginning of line 6, it is proposed to insert "Northwest quarter of the southwest quarter of section 23."

The amendment was agreed to.

The bill was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That the Secretary of the Interior is authorized and directed to issue to Louis W. Milliken a patent in fee to the following-described lands on the Crow Indian Reservation, Mont.: Northwest quarter of the southwest quarter of section 23; east half, and the east half of the west half of section 29, township 4 south, range 28 east, Montana principal meridian, comprising approximately 520 acres.

CONSOLIDATED GENERAL APPROPRIATION ACT — BILL PASSED OVER

The concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 8) providing for a Consolidated General Appropriation Act was announced as next in order.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the concurrent resolution?

Mr. SMATHERS. Mr. President, I understand that the Senator from Arizona desires to make a comment regarding this resolution.

Mr. HAYDEN. Mr. President, reserving the right to object, I should like to advise the Senate that I have filed my individual views in opposition to this resolution and copies of them have been supplied to Senators. In this connection, I communicated with Hon. JOHN PHILLIPS, a Member of the House of Representatives and a member of the House Committee on Appropriations, requesting his comments on the concurrent resolution. I ask unanimous consent that, as a part of my remarks, what Mr. PHILLIPS has to say to me in a letter addressed to me be included in the RECORD.

There being no objection, the letter was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES,
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, D. C., April 29, 1953.

HON. CARL HAYDEN,
Senate Office Building,
Washington, D. C.

DEAR CARL: The resolution (S. Con. Res. 8) is a restatement of the academic desire to consolidate all appropriation bills in one. I return your copy and have marked several spots, with red pencil, to which I will now refer by number.

(1) Page 6, line 9. Even if it were possible to combine all appropriations in one bill, there would be objections to the idea from a practical standpoint, as I shall indicate. However, not even this bill contemplates a single appropriation bill, as lines 16 to 19, inclusive, exclude deficiency and supplemental appropriations; all rescissions, and all appropriations under private acts. When the House tried a single bill for fiscal 1951, the idea not only resulted in less knowledge on the part of the Members (including the committee) than any preceding budget in the history of the Congress, but it was necessary to pass three continuing resolutions, to keep the Government in operation, and we

had the usual number of supplemental and deficiency bills.

The reason for this is largely one of size, and all academic arguments fall down before it. The statement has been made that this works very satisfactorily on the State level, or in industry. I agree with both statements. We are discussing the Federal level and that is where it does not work. The budget of the State of California, which must be the second largest in the Nation, is seven times as large as the requests before the one subcommittee of which I am presently the chairman; in fact, the amount we took off the requested appropriations, in this one subcommittee, in the 80th Congress, was a larger sum than the California budget for the present session, which is the largest in the State's history.

My senatorial friends would like to discuss the subject on a high level of academic theory. I am compelled to discuss it on the practical level of whether or not it will work for the Federal Government. One answer, at least, is indicated by the fact that after a year's trial the House Appropriations Committee in January 1951 met in executive session to decide whether or not it would continue the package budget for another year, and on motion of a Democratic member, voted 31 to 18 not to continue the package budget experiment. My record shows that the 31 votes were made up of 18 Republicans and 13 Democrats. I have a strong feeling that the attitude is unchanged in the House committee; if anything, it is stronger after our experiences of the last few days when the system of separate budgets has given the House a chance to discuss and understand the several bills already before us with resulting cuts far beyond anything that could be made in a packaged edition.

(2) If I understand that part of the Senate resolution beginning on page 6 at line 20, and carrying over to page 7, what the authors propose is to do away with our restrictions on the spending of money in any one calendar year. If so, I am surely opposed to the idea. If the resolution proposes nothing more than that the carryover from the previous year, and the probable carryover into the succeeding year or years shall be indicated in the budget message, that can be done without further legislative action. The resolution apparently contemplates contract authorization, and while I am not so firmly opposed to this method as other members of the House committee, it should be limited rather than extended, and again the idea needs no legislation. I suggest that this section could have a destructive effect on any move toward economy.

(3) On page 7, at line 13, I call attention again to exemptions from the package budget, for these lines indicate that claims and the national debt are not to be part of it.

(4) Page 7, line 13, et seq.: Generally speaking, I favor the ideas indicated in subsection (3) of the resolution, but I again feel that the adoption of the idea would need no legislative authorization. This is merely a statement that we would like to have certain things shown in the annual budget. These have been shown for years in the California budget, and are of value, and they represent the sort of information which I have felt for a long time could be secured by a joint staff operating upon this phase of budget making, but not attempting to hold hearings which was feared by the opponents of the McClellan and Colmer resolutions last year.

(5) Page 9, paragraph 7: I think there is some merit to the idea of simultaneous hearings, although not as a general provision and I doubt if legislation is necessary. In other words, the chairmen of subcommittees on the House and Senate side, could very well arrange for such meetings at the present time. The danger is that the House and

Senate might feel that this was a legislative mandate to hold them.

After experience with seven budgets, here in the House, I have come to the conclusion that the present system is a very practical one. The House subcommittee holds closed hearings and is able to get statements out of agency and department representatives which could never be secured in an open hearing. We work hard, both the committee members and the staff. We are able to gather comments from the hearings and run down additional information. When the bill gets to the Senate side of the Capitol, open hearings are held and people who might feel they had not been given a chance to be heard, have their opportunities there. I feel it works out very well.

One of the principal objections to the idea of the package budget, and the one which would cause me to oppose it on principle, is that it is the obvious intent of some members of both Senate and House, who support the idea, to try and get a percentage cut, or rather to send the bill back to the executive arm of the Government, and instruct the President to make a percentage cut. I am irrevocably opposed to the idea. I have been making budgets, city, State, and Federal, for about 22 years, and I know from experience that any government can make greater reductions, and sounder appropriations, by a process of taking the requested items separately and deciding on the amounts needed. To begin with, a percentage cut method simply invites the agency or the department to add that much or more, to cushion itself against a percentage cut. Second, the psychological reaction of an agency which finds it is being treated fairly and intelligently, results in reductions and in a better relationship than would otherwise be possible. Third, the most cherished right of a representative body, under our form of Government, is the control of the purse, and the records of the constitutional conventions indicate that this was uppermost in the minds of the writers of the Constitution.

As a further practical matter, the larger budget makes it possible to hide small items, which the Congress does not have the opportunity to identify and discuss. This prevents economy. Actually the discussion on the experimental package budget in the 80th Congress, resulted in a bill with 192 pages, and a House report of 337 pages and, as I remarked above, the House Members knew less about the budget that year than in any other year in the history of the Congress. The best system is the present system, which brings each subject bill to the floor, with time to discuss it; time to get information about it; time to propose amendments if they are desired. The result is indicated in greater reductions under this system. I think I should add that the key to good budget making is not some gadget like a package budget, but hard work on the part of accountants, investigators, staff members, and committee members. I have been in public life for 23 years, and I have never found any substitute for hard work, although I am still open to suggestions.

I thank you for your interest and your confidence and I hope that something can be done to bring the opposing facts clearly before the Members of the Senate. I am very much afraid that, even with such a distinguished list of Senators as those whose names appear on the resolution, any idea of imposing upon the House of Representatives another package budget idea like the one we so happily got rid of in January 1951, will rest unhonored, unmourned, and unused in the files of the House Committee on Appropriations.

With kindest personal regards, I am
Sincerely yours,

JOHN PHILLIPS,
Member of Congress.

Mr. HAYDEN. Mr. President, I should like to read to the Senate the concluding paragraph of this letter, in which Mr. PHILLIPS says:

I thank you for your interest and your confidence and I hope that something can be done to bring the opposing facts clearly before the Members of the Senate. I am very much afraid that, even with such a distinguished list of Senators as those whose names appear on the resolution, any idea of imposing upon the House of Representatives another package budget idea like the one we so happily got rid of in January 1951, will rest unhonored, unmourned, and unsung in the files of the House Committee on Appropriations.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Does the Senator from Arizona object to the present consideration of the concurrent resolution?

Mr. HAYDEN. I object. I ask that it go over.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Objection is heard, and the concurrent resolution will go over.

RESOLUTION PASSED OVER

The resolution (S. Res. 20) amending the cloture rule with respect to the number required for adoption of a cloture motion was announced as next in order.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection?

Mr. GORE. Over.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The resolution will be passed over.

REPEAL OF CERTAIN ACTS RELATING TO COOPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION WORK

The bill (S. 1679) to repeal certain acts relating to cooperative agricultural extension work and to amend the Smith-Lever Act of May 8, 1914, was announced as next in order.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, at the request of a Senator who is not now on the floor, I ask that this bill go to the foot of the calendar.

Mr. THYE. Mr. President, if the Senator from New Jersey will withhold his request, I should like to inquire as to when he would propose that the bill be taken up.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. I gladly withhold my request.

Mr. THYE. Mr. President, I inquire whether it is intended that the bill shall go to the foot of the calendar.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, before I heard the Senator's voice in the rear of the Senate Chamber, I asked, at the request of a Senator who was not on the floor, that this bill go to the foot of the calendar.

Mr. THYE. Mr. President, I understand that the Senator from Michigan [Mr. FERGUSON] would like to make a statement in connection with the bill. My only reason for rising was that the Senator from Vermont [Mr. AIKEN] told me he would be necessarily absent today, and asked me to give some attention to this particular bill, and to make an explanation of it, if necessary. That was the reason for my inquiry.

If the bill is to go to the foot of the calendar, I feel sure that the Senator from Michigan will be back when it is reached again, and that we can discuss it at that time.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, I may say that it was on behalf of the Senator from Michigan that I requested that the bill go to the foot of the calendar.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, the bill will be placed at the foot of the calendar.

Mr. FERGUSON subsequently said: Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate may return to Calendar 269, Senate bill 1679, to repeal certain acts relating to cooperative agricultural extension work and to amend the Smith-Lever Act of May 8, 1914.

My reason for asking for its consideration at this time is that the Senator from Minnesota [Mr. THYE] is now on the floor, having adjourned a session of his committee in order that he might be present.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, the majority calendar committee has no objection.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. SCHOEPEL in the chair). Is there objection to the request of the Senator from Michigan?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the bill.

Mr. FERGUSON. Mr. President, I had asked that there be an amendment on page 2, line 24, of the bill to strike out the words "and home economics" and in lieu thereof to insert a comma and the words, "home economics, 4-H Club work."

I should like to ask the distinguished Senator in charge of the bill whether such an amendment might be made unnecessary by a statement as to what is intended by the phraseology of the bill. Is it the Senator's construction of the wording of Senate bill 1679, "the giving of instruction and practical demonstrations in agriculture and home economics and subjects relating thereto," that it includes 4-H Club work?

I am informed that at a stage of the drafting of this bill the definition of cooperative agricultural extension work included 4-H Club work as an expressed part of the definition.

It is my understanding that the omission of this phrase in the bill was solely for the purpose of avoiding any implication that phases of extension work not expressly mentioned would thereby be excluded and that there is no intention to narrow the present concept of agricultural extension work or to imply in any way that the work of the 4-H Clubs is not to continue. I am sure that all of the Senators will concur in my view that the work with our rural youth is of prime importance in the conduct of extension work, and deserves to receive and to continue to receive the fullest attention. Therefore, with the understanding and assurance that the 4-H Club work will be regarded as fully covered by this consolidated legislation I am ready to approve this bill.

Can the Senator so state?

Mr. THYE. Mr. President, it is my understanding that the situation is as stated by the Senator from Michigan,

and that is my interpretation of the language.

Mr. COOPER. Mr. President, will the Senator yield?

Mr. THYE. I yield.

Mr. COOPER. Is there any question at all as to the continuance of 4-H Club work?

Mr. THYE. There is absolutely none, I can assure the Senator from Kentucky.

Mr. COOPER. Then, why has the question been raised?

Mr. FERGUSON. Because the 4-H Clubs, having in mind the working in the bill, feared that there was an intention to eliminate 4-H Club work. I wanted to make sure that was not the case.

Mr. COOPER. Is there any reason why it should not be so stated?

Mr. FERGUSON. It was not desired to name all such organizations. I was perfectly satisfied with the explanation that the bill does include 4-H Club work, and that it would be better not to change the language.

Mr. THYE. The statement of the Senator from Michigan is correct, because if we named one, we would have to enumerate all of them, and to avoid the enumeration of all, the language in the bill was adopted.

Mr. COOPER. Does the Senator state that 4-H Club work will be continued indefinitely?

Mr. THYE. Oh, yes. I would not even be a party to putting so much as a straw in the way of the 4-H Club movement, because of its excellent achievements.

Mr. COOPER. I wanted the Senator to make that statement so it would appear in the Record.

Mr. FERGUSON. Mr. President, I withdraw my amendment and ask that the bill be passed.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the bill (S. 1679) was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That the act of May 8, 1914 (38 Stat. 372), is hereby amended to read as follows:

"SECTION 1. In order to aid in diffusing among the people of the United States useful and practical information on subjects relating to agriculture and home economics, and to encourage the application of the same, there may be continued or inaugurated in connection with the college or colleges in each State, Territory, or possession, now receiving, or which may hereafter receive, the benefits of the act of Congress approved July 2, 1862, entitled 'An act donating public lands to the several States and Territories which may provide colleges for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanics arts' (12 Stat. 503), and of the act of Congress approved August 30, 1890 (26 Stat. 417, ch. 841), agricultural extension work which shall be carried on in cooperation with the United States Department of Agriculture: *Provided,* That in any State, Territory, or possession in which two or more such colleges have been or hereafter may be established, the appropriations hereinafter made to such State, Territory, or possession shall be administered by such college or colleges as the legislature of such State, Territory, or possession may direct.

"SEC. 2. Cooperative agricultural extension work shall consist of the giving of instruction and practical demonstrations in agri-

culture and home economics and subjects relating thereto to persons not attending or resident in said colleges in the several communities, and imparting information on said subjects through demonstrations, publications, and otherwise and for the necessary printing and distribution of information in connection with the foregoing; and this work shall be carried on in such manner as may be mutually agreed upon by the Secretary of Agriculture and the State agricultural college or colleges receiving the benefits of this act.

"SEC. 3. (a) There are hereby authorized to be appropriated for the purposes of this act such sums as Congress may from time to time determine to be necessary.

"(b) Out of such sums, each State, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Federal Extension Service shall be entitled to receive annually a sum of money equal to the sums received from Federal cooperative extension funds for the fiscal year 1953, and such sums shall be subject to the same requirements as to furnishing of equivalent sums by the State, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico as existed immediately prior to the passage of this act, except that amounts heretofore made available to the Secretary for allotment on the basis of special needs shall continue available for use on the same basis: *Provided*, That, in addition Puerto Rico shall be authorized to receive the total initial amount set by the provisions of the act of October 26, 1949 (63 Stat. 926), and this amount shall be increased each succeeding fiscal year in accordance with such provisions until the total sum shall include the maximum amount set by the provisions of the act of October 26, 1949, and Puerto Rico shall be entitled to receive such amount annually thereafter.

"(c) Any sums made available by the Congress for further development of cooperative extension work in addition to those referred to in subsection (b) hereof shall be distributed as follows:

"1. Four percent of the sum so appropriated for each fiscal year shall be allotted among the States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico by the Secretary of Agriculture on the basis of special needs as determined by the Secretary.

"2. Fifty percent of the remainder of the sum so appropriated for each fiscal year shall be paid to the several States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico in the proportion that the rural population of each bears to the total rural population of the several States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, as determined by the census, and the remainder shall be paid to the several States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico in the proportion that the farm population of each bears to the total farm population of the several States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, as determined by the census: *Provided*, That payments out of the additional appropriations for further development of extension work authorized herein may be made subject to the making available of such sums of public funds by the States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico from non-Federal funds for the maintenance of cooperative agricultural-extension work provided for in this act, as may be provided by the Congress at the time such additional appropriations are made: *Provided further*, That any appropriation made hereunder shall be allotted in the first and succeeding years on the basis of the decennial census current at the time such appropriation is first made, and as to any increase, on the basis of decennial census current at the time such increase is first appropriated.

"(d) The Federal Extension Service shall receive such amounts as Congress shall determine for administration, technical, and other services and for coordinating the extension work of the Department and the several States, Territories, and possessions.

"SEC. 4. On or about the 1st day of July in each year after the passage of this act,

the Secretary of Agriculture shall ascertain as to each State, Territory, or possession whether it is entitled to receive its share of the annual appropriation for cooperative agricultural extension work under this act and the amount which it is entitled to receive. Before the funds herein provided shall become available to any college for any fiscal year, plans for the work to be carried on under this act shall be submitted by the proper officials of each college and approved by the Secretary of Agriculture. Such sums shall be paid in equal semiannual payments on the 1st day of January and July of each year to the treasurer or other officer of the State, Territory, or possession duly authorized by the laws of the State, Territory, or possession to receive the same, and such officer shall be required to report to the Secretary of Agriculture on or about the 1st day of January of each year, a detailed statement of the amount so received during the previous fiscal year and its disbursement, on forms prescribed by the Secretary of Agriculture.

"SEC. 5. If any portion of the moneys received by the designated officer of any State, Territory, or possession, for the support and maintenance of cooperative agricultural extension work, as provided in this act, shall by any action or contingency be diminished or lost or be misapplied, it shall be replaced by said State, Territory, or possession, and until so replaced no subsequent appropriation shall be apportioned or paid to said State, Territory, or possession. No portion of said moneys shall be applied, directly or indirectly, to the purchase, erection, preservation, or repair of any building or buildings, or the purchase or rental of land, or in college-course teaching, lectures in college, or any other purpose not specified in this act. It shall be the duty of said colleges, annually, on or about the 1st day of January, to make to the governor of the State, Territory, or possession in which it is located a full and detailed report of its operations in extension work as defined in this act, including a detailed statement of receipts and expenditures from all sources for this purpose, a copy of which report shall be sent to the Secretary of Agriculture.

"SEC. 6. If the Secretary of Agriculture finds that a State, Territory, or possession is not entitled to receive its share of the annual appropriation, the facts and reasons therefor shall be reported to the President, and the amount involved shall be kept separate in the Treasury until the expiration of the Congress next succeeding a session of the legislature of the State, Territory, or possession from which funds have been withheld in order that the State, Territory, or possession may, if it should so desire, appeal to Congress from the determination of the Secretary of Agriculture. If the next Congress shall not direct such sum to be paid, it shall be covered into the Treasury.

"SEC. 7. The Secretary of Agriculture shall make an annual report to Congress of the receipts, expenditures, and results of the cooperative agricultural extension work in all of the States, Territories, or possessions receiving the benefits of this act, and also whether the appropriation of any State, Territory, or possession has been withheld; and if so, the reason therefor.

"SEC. 8. The Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to make such rules and regulations as may be necessary for carrying out the provisions of this act."

SEC. 2. The acts or parts thereof enumerated below are hereby repealed:

The Capper-Ketcham Act of May 22, 1928 (45 Stat. 711), as amended by the act of March 10, 1930 (46 Stat. 83).

Section 21 of the Bankhead-Jones Act of June 29, 1935 (49 Stat. 438), as amended by section 2 of the act of June 6, 1945 (59 Stat. 233).

Section 23 of the Bankhead-Jones Act as added by the act of June 6, 1945 (59 Stat.

231), and as amended by the act of October 26, 1949 (Public Law 406, 81st Cong.).

The act of August 28, 1937 (50 Stat. 881).

The act of April 24, 1939 (53 Stat. 589), as amended by section 707 of the act of September 21, 1944 (58 Stat. 742).

The act of October 27, 1949 (Public Law 417, 81st Cong.).

The act of May 16, 1928 (45 Stat. 571), insofar as it relates to extension work.

The act of February 23, 1929 (45 Stat. 1256), insofar as it relates to extension work.

The act of March 4, 1931 (46 Stat. 1520), insofar as it relates to extension work.

BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (S. 25) to amend an act entitled "An act to establish a uniform system of bankruptcy throughout the United States," approved July 1, 1898, and acts amendatory thereof and supplementary thereto, was announced as next in order.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, clearly this bill is not the sort of legislation which should be passed on a call of the Consent Calendar. It should become the unfinished business of the Senate and be fully considered. I ask that it go over.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The bill will go over.

TENSIONS IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES OF THE SOVIET UNION

The resolution (S. Res. 105) authorizing the payment of certain expenses in connection with the preparation of a study entitled "Tension in the Satellite Countries of the Soviet Union" was considered and agreed to, as follows:

Resolved, That the Committee on Foreign Relations is authorized to expend from the contingent fund of the Senate a sum not to exceed \$1,200 for the purpose of reimbursing the Library of Congress for certain expenses incurred in connection with preparation, for such committee, of a study entitled "Tensions in the Satellite Countries of the Soviet Union."

BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (H. R. 5134) to amend the Submerged Lands Act was announced as next in order.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection?

Mr. GORE. Over.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The bill will be passed over.

LICENSING AND REGISTRATION FEES IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

The bill (S. 1324) to authorize the Commissioners of the District of Columbia to fix certain licensing and registration fees was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That the Commissioners of the District of Columbia are authorized and empowered to fix from time to time, in accordance with section 2 of this act, the fees authorized to be charged by the following acts:

(1) The act entitled "An act to regulate steam engineering in the District of Columbia," approved February 28, 1887 (ch. 272,

24 Stat. 427 as amended; title 2, ch. 15, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(2) The act entitled "An act to regulate plumbing and gas fitting in the District of Columbia," approved June 18, 1898 (ch. 467, 30 Stat. 477, as amended; title 2, ch. 14, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(3) The act entitled "An act to regulate the practice of pharmacy and the sale of poisons in the District of Columbia, and for other purposes," approved May 7, 1906 (ch. 2084, 34 Stat. 175, as amended; title 2, ch. 6 D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(4) The act entitled "An act to regulate the practice of veterinary medicine in the District of Columbia," approved February 1, 1907 (ch. 442, 34 Stat. 870; title 2, ch. 8, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(5) The act entitled "An act to define the term of 'registered nurse' and to provide for the registration of nurses in the District of Columbia," approved February 9, 1907 (ch. 913, 34 Stat. 887, as amended; title 2, ch. 4, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(6) The act entitled "An act to regulate the practice of podiatry in the District of Columbia," approved May 23, 1918 (ch. 82, 40 Stat. 560, as amended; title 2, ch. 7, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(7) The act entitled "An act to create a board of accountancy for the District of Columbia, and for other purposes," approved February 17, 1923 (ch. 94, 42 Stat. 1261, as amended; title 2, ch. 9, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(8) The act entitled "An act to regulate the practice of optometry in the District of Columbia," approved May 28, 1924 (ch. 202, 43 Stat. 177; title 2, ch. 5, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(9) The act entitled "An act to provide for the examination and registration of architects and to regulate the practice of architecture in the District of Columbia," approved December 13, 1924 (ch. 9, 43 Stat. 713, as amended; title 2, ch. 10, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(10) The act entitled "An act to regulate the practice of the healing art to protect the public health in the District of Columbia," approved February 27, 1929 (ch. 352, 45 Stat. 1326, as amended; title 2, ch. 1, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(11) The act entitled "An act to define, regulate, and license real-estate brokers, business chance brokers, and real-estate salesmen; to create a Real Estate Commission in the District of Columbia; to protect the public against fraud in real-estate transactions; and for other purposes," approved August 25, 1937 (ch. 760, 50 Stat. 787, as amended; title 45, ch. 14, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(12) The act entitled "An act to provide for the examination and licensing of those engaging in the practice of cosmetology in the District of Columbia," approved June 7, 1938 (ch. 321, 52 Stat. 611; title 2, ch. 13, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(13) The act entitled "An act to regulate barbers in the District of Columbia, and for other purposes," approved June 7, 1938 (ch. 322, 52 Stat. 620, as amended; title 2, ch. 11, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(14) The act entitled "An act to amend the act for the regulation of the practice of dentistry in the District of Columbia, and for the protection of the people from empiricism in relation thereto, approved June 6, 1892, and acts amendatory thereof," approved July 2, 1940 (ch. 513, 54 Stat. 716; title 2, ch. 3, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(15) The act entitled "An act to regulate boxing contests and exhibitions in the District of Columbia, and for other purposes," approved December 20, 1944 (ch. 612, 58 Stat. 823, as amended; title 2, ch. 12, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

(16) The act entitled "An act defining and regulating the practice of the profession of engineering and creating a Board of Registration for Professional Engineers in the

District of Columbia," approved September 19, 1950 (ch. 953, 64 Stat. 854; title 2, ch. 18, D. C. Code, 1951 ed.).

SEC. 2. The Commissioners may increase or decrease the fees authorized to be charged by each of the acts listed in the first section of this act to such amounts as may, in the judgment of the Commissioners, be reasonably necessary to defray the approximate cost of administering each of said acts.

BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (S. 879) to amend section 12 of chapter V of the act of June 19, 1934, as amended, entitled "An act to regulate the business of life insurance in the District of Columbia," was announced as next in order.

THE PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

MR. LANGER. Mr. President, I ask that the bill go over.

THE PRESIDING OFFICER. The bill will go over.

WAIVER OF REQUIREMENT OF PERFORMANCE AND PAYMENT BONDS IN CONNECTION WITH CERTAIN COAST GUARD CONTRACTS

The bill (S. 1640) to amend the act of April 29, 1941, to authorize the waiving of the requirement of performance and payment bonds in connection with certain Coast Guard contracts was announced as next in order.

THE PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

MR. CORDON. Mr. President, may we have an explanation of the bill?

MR. HENDRICKSON. Yes, indeed.

THE PRESIDING OFFICER. The Senator from New Jersey.

MR. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, this bill has a rather lengthy legislative history. It passed the House in the 2d session of the 81st Congress in a form very similar to its present form, and it also passed the House in the 1st session of the 82d Congress, this time in the identical form in which it is now before the Senate.

I believe that the best short explanation of the bill which I have seen appears in the letter from the Comptroller General of the United States endorsing the bill. This letter appears in the committee report along with the letter from the Secretary of the Treasury recommending enactment of the bill, and I would quote the closing paragraphs of Mr. Warren's letter:

The act of August 24, 1935, requires that before any contract exceeding \$2,000 in amount for the construction, alteration, or repair of any public building or public work of the United States is awarded, the contractor must furnish a performance bond for the protection of the United States and a payment bond for the protection of persons furnishing material and labor to the contractor for use in connection with such contract.

The act of April 29, 1941, amended the act of August 24, 1935, by authorizing the Secretary of War or the Secretary of the Navy to waive such bond requirements with respect to contracts for the manufacturing, producing, furnishing, construction, alteration, repair, processing, or assembling of vessels,

aircraft, munitions, materiel, or supplies of any kind or nature for the Army or the Navy.

The instant bill would grant the same authority to the Secretary of the Air Force, the Atomic Energy Commission, and the Secretary of the Treasury, insofar as Coast Guard contracts are considered and, in addition, would authorize the heads of all five of the agencies named in the bill to waive the bond requirements with respect to cost-type contracts for the construction, alteration, or repair of any public building or public work.

The cost-type system of contracting is such that performance bonds can serve little, if any, purpose under contracts of that type and the usual basis for requiring payment bonds is eliminated to a large extent thereby. Consequently, and since uniformity in the contracting procedure for defense materiel and supplies by the major procurement agencies named in the bill appears to be desirable, this Office recommends that the bill be favorably considered.

MR. PRESIDENT, I believe that that explanation sets forth the main purposes of the bill.

The committee heard witnesses representing the executive branch of the Government, all in support of the bill.

The letter from the Acting Secretary of the Treasury requesting the enactment of this legislation appears in the committee report and indicates that the bill has the concurrence of the Bureau of the Budget and that it would involve no additional expenditure of Federal funds.

MR. CORDON. Mr. President, I have no objection.

THE PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the bill (S. 1640) to amend the act of April 29, 1941, to authorize the waiving of the requirement of performance and payment bonds in connection with certain Coast Guard contracts was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That the act of April 29, 1941 (55 Stat. 147; 40 U. S. C. 270e), is hereby amended to read as follows:

"The act of August 24, 1935 (49 Stat. 793), may, in the discretion of the Secretary of the Army, the Secretary of the Navy, the Secretary of the Air Force, the Secretary of the Treasury, or the Atomic Energy Commission, be waived with respect to cost-plus-a-fixed-fee and other cost-type contracts for the construction, alteration, or repair of any public building or public work of the United States and with respect to all contracts, including cost-plus-a-fixed-fee and other cost-type contracts, for the manufacturing, producing, furnishing, construction, alteration, repair, processing, or assembling of vessels, aircraft, munitions, materiel, or supplies of any kind or nature for the Army, Navy, Air Force, Coast Guard, or Atomic Energy Commission, regardless of the terms of such contracts as to payment or title."

The title was amended so as to read: "A bill to amend the act of April 29, 1941, to authorize the waiving of the requirement of performance and payment bonds in connection with certain Air Force, Coast Guard, and Atomic Energy Commission contracts."

DESIGNATION OF SERVICE PERSONNEL AS POSTAL CLERKS AND ASSISTANT POSTAL CLERKS

The bill (S. 1643) to authorize the Post Office Department to designate en-

listed personnel of the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and the Coast Guard as postal clerks and assistant postal clerks, and for other purposes, was announced as next in order.

Mr. GORE. Mr. President, reserving the right to object, I should like an explanation of this bill by its author.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, speaking for the the Senator from Massachusetts [Mr. SALTONSTALL], I gladly offer an explanation.

This bill seeks to set up for the Army and the Air Force a procedure for assigning enlisted personnel for duty as mail clerks in the same manner as is now in effect in the Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard.

The Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard operate under a provision of law which provides, among other things, that the Secretaries may waive the giving of bond by Navy mail clerks.

The Army and the Air Force do not have this authority, and experience has shown that lack of such authority not only retards the expeditious handling of the mails, but also increases administrative costs.

The bill proposes simply to repeal existing law as it applies to the Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard, and rewrite it so as to make it apply uniformly to all five of the services.

This bill was recommended by the Department of Defense and has the concurrence of the Bureau of the Budget.

Cost estimates indicate that it will involve about \$35,000 per year for the Army and the Air Force, but that this amount will be considerably offset by savings which should be brought about by the greater efficiency and economy which should result from the passage of this bill.

Mr. GORE. Mr. President, will the Senator from New Jersey yield?

Mr. HENDRICKSON. I gladly yield to the Senator from Tennessee.

Mr. GORE. Is there involved in this bill the assignment of military personnel to an essentially civilian function—namely, post-office clerkships—which is not now being done?

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Not at all. The bill has no such purpose at all. The purpose is to assign military personnel, in military areas, to handle mail for the military.

Mr. GORE. Are military personnel now performing these tasks or duties, or are civilian personnel performing them?

Mr. HENDRICKSON. As I have said, in the case of the Navy, the Marine Corps, and the Coast Guard, military personnel are performing these duties; in the case of the Army and the Air Force, they are not. The purpose of the bill is to make the practice uniform in all the services. It is another effort toward unification.

Mr. GORE. Then the answer must be that passage of the bill will entail assignment of military personnel to the performance of post office duties.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. I misunderstood the Senator from Tennessee. I now understand what he means. Yes, in certain instances it will result as the Senator suggests, but it will be in con-

nection with and for the benefit of the military.

Mr. GORE. I have been so much disturbed by the number of young men being drafted into military service and then finding themselves assigned to functions which could just as well be performed by civilian personnel, perhaps in some cases better, that I am constrained to ask that the bill go over until I personally can examine it further.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Objection is heard, and the bill will go over.

REPORT ON RETIREMENT POLICY FOR FEDERAL PERSONNEL

The bill (S. 1870) to extend the time for filing a report by the Committee on Retirement Policy for Federal Personnel established by the act of July 16, 1952, was announced as next in order.

Mr. SMATHERS. Mr. President, I observe that the distinguished and able chairman of the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service is on the floor. I wish he would explain the bill.

Mr. CARLSON. When Public Law 555, 82d Congress, was approved on July 16, 1952, it created a body to be known as the Committee on Retirement Policy for Federal Personnel. When the act was approved on that date, it was assumed that 18 months would be allowed in which to do the work.

Because of the change in administration, the committee did not begin functioning until February 1953. Thus, only about 11 months were left, and a request has been made to extend the deadline in Public Law 555 to June 30, 1954. The additional 6 months would give the committee about 17 months in which to perform its duties, which would be in accordance with the original plan when the act was passed by Congress.

Mr. SMATHERS. Are the appropriations for the civil-service retirement fund, which I notice Congress is not now making, awaiting recommendations by that committee? Is it the purpose of the chairman of the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service to recommend that all future appropriations for the retirement fund be held in abeyance until the Committee on Retirement Policy for Federal Personnel has finally made its report?

Mr. CARLSON. I should say that that is not the recommendation of the chairman of the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service, but I understand the Committee on Appropriations has recommended that no action be taken until a later date, which I assume means a postponement until the work of the Committee on Retirement Policy for Federal Personnel is completed.

Mr. SMATHERS. So far as the chairman of the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service knows, under the present law there will be no diminution in the amount of retirement pay which retired Federal workers are now receiving, by virtue of the extension of the time in which the Committee on Retirement Policy for Federal Personnel can report. Is that correct?

Mr. CARLSON. I think I can definitely assure the Senator from Florida of that fact, since it has been estimated

that the 13 staff retirement systems are accruing obligations at the rate of more than \$2 billion a year, but that disbursements of benefits are running only about one-third of this amount, although they are rising sharply. In other words, I believe there are sufficient funds for any withdrawals and disbursements, but the matter is one that should be studied very carefully in the future.

Mr. SMATHERS. As the chairman may remember, the original basic law, which will expire at the end of 1954, increased the amount of the annuities.

Mr. CARLSON. I believe the law will expire in 1955.

Mr. SMATHERS. The point I am trying to make is that I hope there will be no change in the payment which retired Federal workers are now receiving until after the Committee on Retirement Policy for Federal Personnel has had an opportunity to make its recommendations.

Mr. CARLSON. I assure the distinguished Senator from Florida that my views on this matter are in thorough accord with his views.

Mr. SMATHERS. I have no objection to the bill.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the bill (S. 1870) was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That section 2 (b) of the act entitled "An act to amend section 8 of the Civil Service Retirement Act of May 29, 1930, as amended," approved July 16, 1952 (66 Stat. 723), is amended by striking out "December 31, 1953" and inserting in lieu thereof "June 30, 1954."

CATHERINE NINA COLE

The bill (S. 351) for the relief of Catherine Nina Cole was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of sections 101 (a) (27) (A) and 205 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the minor child, Catherine Nina Cole, shall be held and considered to be the natural-born alien child of Sgt. Edwin H. Milligan, a citizen of the United States.

PETER HOSKINS

The bill (S. 1176) for the relief of Peter Hoskins was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of sections 101 (a) (27) (A) and 205 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the minor child, Peter Hoskins, shall be held and considered to be the natural-born alien child of Sgt. and Mrs. Paul R. Hoskins, citizens of the United States.

RICHARD ROBERT KABISCH

The bill (S. 1521) for the relief of Richard Robert Kabisch was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of sections 101 (a) (27) (A) and 205 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the minor

child, Richard Robert Kabisch, shall be held and considered to be the natural-born alien child of Sgt. and Mrs. Julius Charles Kabisch, citizens of the United States.

ANASTASIA JOHN TSAMISIS

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 67) for the relief of Anastasia John Tsamisis, which had been reported from the Committee on the Judiciary with an amendment in line 7, after the word "fee", to strike out "and head tax", so as to make the bill read:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of the immigration and naturalization laws, Anastasia John Tsamisis shall be held and considered to have been lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence as of the date of the enactment of this act, upon payment of the required visa fee. Upon the granting of permanent residence to such alien as provided for in this act, the Secretary of State shall instruct the proper quota-control officer to deduct one number from the appropriate quota for the first year that such quota is available.

The amendment was agreed to.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

BETH BARBARA BURPEE (FUJIKO MAEZAWA)

The bill (S. 1387) for the relief of Beth Barbara Burpee (Fujiko Maezawa) was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of section 101 (a) (27) (A) and 205 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the minor child, Beth Barbara Burpee (Fujiko Maezawa), shall be held and considered to be the natural-born alien child of Capt. and Mrs. Gerald N. Burpee, citizens of the United States.

VITO RIZZI

The bill (S. 1416) for the relief of Vito Rizzi was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, for the purposes of the immigration and naturalization laws, Vito Rizzi shall be held and considered to have been lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence as of the date of the enactment of this act, upon payment of the required visa fee. Upon the granting of permanent residence to such alien as provided for in this act, the Secretary of State shall instruct the proper quota-control officer to deduct one number from the appropriate quota for the first year that such quota is available.

HANNI MARIE MATUSCHKE

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 143) for the relief of Hanni Marie Matuschke, which had been reported from the Committee on the Judiciary with amendments. The first amendment of the committee was on page 1, line 3, after the words "of the", to strike out "immigration laws" and insert "Immigration and Nationality Act."

The amendment was agreed to.

The next amendment was on page 2, after line 5, to strike out "deported in accordance with the provisions of sections 19 and 20 of the Immigration Act

of 1917, as amended (U. S. C., title 8, secs. 155 and 156). In the event that the marriage between the above-named parties shall occur within 3 months after the entry of the said Hanni Marie Matuschke, the Attorney General is authorized and directed to record the lawful admission for permanent residence of the said Hanni Marie Matuschke, as of the date of the payment of the required visa fee and head tax," and insert "deported in accordance with the provisions of sections 241 and 242 of the Immigration and Nationality Act. In the event that the marriage between the above persons shall occur within 3 months after the entry of the said Hanni Marie Matuschke, the Attorney General is authorized and directed to record the lawful admission for permanent residence of the said Hanni Marie Matuschke as of the date of the payment by her of the required visa fee."

Mr. LANGER. Mr. President, I wish to offer an amendment to the committee amendment on page 2, line 15, to strike out "241 and 242" and insert in lieu thereof "242 and 243." The latter are the appropriate sections of the Immigration Act to which the bill refers.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on the amendment of the Senator from North Dakota to the committee amendment.

The amendment to the amendment was agreed to.

The amendment as amended was agreed to.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That, in the administration of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the alien, Hanni Marie Matuschke, fiancée of Capt. Arthur Charles Rapske, a citizen of the United States, shall be eligible for a visa as a nonimmigrant temporary visitor for a period of 3 months: *Provided,* That the administrative authorities find that the said Hanni Marie Matuschke is coming to the United States with a bona fide intention of being married to the said Cpl. Arthur Charlie Rapske, and that she is found otherwise admissible under the immigration laws. In the event the marriage between the above-named parties does not occur within 3 months after the entry of the said Hanni Marie Matuschke, she will be required to depart from the United States, and upon failure to do so shall be deported in accordance with the provisions of sections 242 and 243 of the Immigration and Nationality Act. In the event that the marriage between the above persons shall occur within 3 months after the entry of the said Hanni Marie Matuschke, the Attorney General is authorized and directed to record the lawful admission for permanent residence of the said Hanni Marie Matuschke as of the date of the payment by her of the required visa fee.

KURT J. HAIN AND ARTHUR KARGE

The bill (H. R. 782) for the relief of Kurt J. Hain and Arthur Karge was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

HARRY BLOCK

The bill (H. R. 870) for the relief of Harry Block was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

Mr. GORE subsequently said: Mr. President, my attention was temporarily diverted when action was taken on Calendar 286, H. R. 870, an act for the relief of Harry Block.

The files of the minority calendar committee are incomplete with respect to this bill. Therefore, I ask unanimous consent that the procedure by which the bill was passed be vacated, and that the bill go over.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection? The Chair hears none, and it is so ordered. The bill will go over.

BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (H. R. 2023) for the relief of William Kipf and Darold D. Selk was announced as next in order.

Mr. SMATHERS. I ask that the bill be passed over.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The bill will be passed over.

DAVID H. ANDREWS AND JOSEPH T. FETSCH

The bill (H. R. 2363) for the relief of David H. Andrews and Joseph T. Fetsch was announced as next in order.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, I note that there are two beneficiaries named in the bill. In view of the fact that the title does not disclose that fact, I think the RECORD should show that there is more than \$157.53 to be paid out. There is to be paid to Joseph T. Fetsch the sum of \$278.60.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the bill was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

FRED B. NISWONGER

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (H. R. 2366) for the relief of Fred B. Niswonger, which had been reported from the Committee on the Judiciary with an amendment on page 1, line 6, after the words "sum of", to strike out "\$966.64" and insert "\$666.64."

The amendment was agreed to.

The amendment was ordered to be engrossed and the bill to be read a third time.

The bill was read the third time and passed.

RUTH D. CRUNK

The bill (H. R. 2420) for the relief of Ruth D. Crunk was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

MRS. LENNIE P. RIGGS, JAMES A. CARSON, AND VERNON L. RANSOM

The bill (H. R. 2667) for the relief of Mrs. Lennie P. Riggs, James A. Carson, and Vernon L. Ransom was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

PIO VALENSIN

The bill (H. R. 3389) for the relief of Pio Valensin was considered, ordered to a

third reading, read the third time, and passed.

BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (S. 1857) to amend certain statutes providing expeditious judicial proceedings for the condemnation of lands for public purposes was announced as next in order.

Mr. LANGER. Mr. President, this bill involves various matters which make the bill not a proper one to be passed on the Consent Calendar. Therefore, I ask that the bill go over.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The bill will be passed over.

GRATUITY TO ANNIE COBB AND CARRIE COBB

The resolution (S. Res. 111) to pay a gratuity to Annie Cobb and Carrie Cobb was considered, and agreed to, as follows:

Resolved, That the Secretary of the Senate hereby is authorized and directed to pay from the contingent fund of the Senate, to Annie Cobb and Carrie Cobb, sisters of Ettie Cobb, an employee of the Senate at the time of her death, a sum equal to 5 months' compensation at the rate she was receiving by law at the time of her death, said sum to be considered inclusive of funeral expenses and all other allowances.

BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (H. R. 4654) to provide for the exemption from the Annual and Sick Leave Act of 1951 of certain officers in the executive branch of the Government and for other purposes, was announced as next in order.

Mr. GORE. Over.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The bill will be passed over.

TRANSMISSION OF FILMS AND RELATED MATERIAL THROUGH THE MAILS

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 971) to authorize films, and related material, for educational use to be transmitted through the mails at the rate provided for books.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, reserving the right to object—and certainly I shall not object—I wonder if the distinguished junior Senator from Kansas [Mr. CARLSON] would furnish us with an explanation of the bill, for the purpose of the record.

Mr. CARLSON. Mr. President, the purpose of the proposed legislation is to extend the same mailing privileges and rates to educational and informational film and related materials as are now applicable to books. This does not apply to commercial theaters.

There has been a tremendous increase in the use of educational films during the past 15 years, and the use of such films and other audio-visual materials has now become a major means of public communication and an important part of the educational programs of schools, colleges, universities, and public libraries.

I wish to state for the benefit of the Senate that I firmly believe, after hold-

ing hearings, that had films been in as extensive use at the time the book rate was adopted as they are at the present time, there would have been no question that they would have been included. However, films represent one of the newer developments.

For these reasons, the committee reported the bill unanimously.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on the engrossment and third reading of the bill.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

Be it enacted, etc., That section 204 (d) of the Postal Rate Revision and Federal Employees Salary Act of 1948 (39 U. S. C., sec. 292a (d)) is amended by inserting "(1)" after "(d)" and by adding at the end thereof the following:

"(2) The rate provided in paragraph (1) for books may apply to 16-millimeter films and 16-millimeter film catalogs when sent through the mails except when sent to commercial theaters."

Sec. 2. Section 204 (e) of the Postal Rate Revision and Federal Employees Salary Act of 1948 (39 U. S. C., sec. 292a (e)) is amended by inserting "(1)" after "(e)" and by adding at the end thereof the following:

"(2) The rate provided in paragraph (1) for books may apply to 16-millimeter films, film strips, projected transparencies and slides, microfilms, sound recordings, and catalogs of such materials when sent to or from (A) schools, colleges, universities, or public libraries, and (B) religious, educational, scientific, philanthropic, agricultural, labor, veterans', or fraternal organizations or associations, not organized for profit and none of the net income of which inures to the benefit of any private stockholder or individual."

EVALUATION OF FISCAL REQUIREMENTS OF EXECUTIVE AGENCIES

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 833) to amend the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1943 to provide for more effective evaluation of the fiscal requirements of the executive agencies of the Government of the United States, which had been reported from the Committee on Government Operations with amendments on page 8, after line 14, to insert:

(k) The Comptroller General of the United States shall, at the request of the chairman of the Joint Committee on the Budget, make such investigations and reports with respect to any agency as will enable such joint committee to give adequate consideration to items relating to such agency which are contained in the budget as submitted by the President, and the justifications submitted in support thereof; and, for this purpose, the Comptroller General is authorized to employ technical and professional personnel without regard to the civil-service laws, rules, or regulations, and fix their compensation without regard to the Classification Act of 1949, as amended.

On page 9, line 3, to change the subsection letter from "(k)" to "(l)", and in line 12, to change the subsection letter from "(l)" to "(m)", so as to make the bill read:

Be it enacted, etc., That section 138 of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, as amended, is hereby amended to read as follows:

"JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE BUDGET"

"Sec. 138. (a) There is hereby created a joint service committee, to be known as the

Joint Committee on the Budget (hereinafter in this section called the 'joint committee') and to be composed of 14 members as follows:

"(1) Seven Members who are members of the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate, four from the majority party and three from the minority party, to be chosen by such committee; and

"(2) Seven Members who are members of the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives, four from the majority party and three from the minority party, to be chosen by such committee.

"(b) No person shall continue to serve as a member of the joint committee after he has ceased to be a member of the committee from which he was chosen, except that the members chosen by the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives who have been reelected to the House of Representatives may continue to serve as members of the joint committee notwithstanding the expiration of the Congress. A vacancy in the joint committee shall not affect the power of the remaining members to execute the functions of the joint committee, and shall be filled in the same manner as the original selection, except that (1) in case of a vacancy during an adjournment or recess of Congress for a period of more than 2 weeks, the members of the joint committee who are members of the committee entitled to fill such vacancy may designate a member of such committee to serve until his successor is chosen by such committee, and (2) in the case of a vacancy after the expiration of a Congress which would be filled from the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives, the members of such committee who are continuing to serve as members of the joint committee, may designate a person who, immediately prior to such expiration, was a member of such committee and who is reelected to the House of Representatives, to serve until his successor is chosen by such committee.

"(c) The joint committee shall elect a chairman and vice chairman from among its members at the first regular meeting of each session: *Provided, however*, That during even years the chairman shall be selected from among the members who are Members of the House of Representatives and the vice chairman shall be selected from among the members who are Members of the Senate, and during odd years the chairman shall be selected from among the members who are Members of the Senate and the vice chairman shall be selected from among the members who are Members of the House of Representatives.

"(d) A majority of the Members of each House who are members of the joint committee shall together constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, but a lesser number, as determined by a joint committee, may constitute a subcommittee and be authorized to conduct hearings and make investigations. Any member of a subcommittee so designated shall constitute a quorum for the conduct of any hearing or investigation, but the concurrence of a majority of the members of such subcommittee shall be necessary before any report or findings may be submitted to the joint committee.

"(e) It shall be the duty of the joint committee—

"(1) (A) to inform itself on all matters relating to the annual budget of the agencies of the United States Government, including analytical, investigative, audit, and other reports on Federal operations prepared by the General Accounting Office pursuant to section 312 of the Budget and Accounting Act, 1921, the Government Corporation Control Act, and section 206 of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, and by other Federal agencies; (B) to provide the Committee

on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate with such information on items contained in such budget, and the justifications submitted in support thereof, as may be necessary to enable said committees to give adequate consideration thereto; (C) to consider the President's messages on the state of the Union and the Economic Report, to consider all information relating to estimated revenues, including revenue estimates of the Department of the Treasury and the Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation, to consider essential programs, and to consider changing economic conditions; and (D) to report to the Appropriations Committees of the House of Representatives and the Senate its findings with respect to budget estimates and revisions in appropriations required to hold expenditures to the minimum consistent with the requirements of Government operations and national security;

"(2) to recommend to the appropriate standing committees of the House of Representatives and the Senate such changes in existing laws as may effect greater efficiency and economy in government;

"(3) to make such reports and recommendations to any standing committee of either House of Congress or any subcommittee thereof on matters within the jurisdiction of such standing committee relating to deviations from basic legislative authorization, or to appropriations approved by Congress which are not consistent with such basic legislative authorization, or to cut-backs in previously authorized programs which require appropriations, as may be deemed necessary or advisable by the joint committee, or as may be requested by any standing committee of either House of Congress or by any subcommittee thereof;

"(4) to report to the Committees on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and the Senate at the beginning of each regular session of the Congress the total estimated costs of all programs and projects authorized by the Congress, together with estimated costs of such programs and projects during the fiscal year under way, the ensuing fiscal year, and subsequent fiscal years, and to make such interim reports as may be deemed advisable.

"(5) The joint committee, or any subcommittee thereof, shall have power to hold hearings and to sit and act anywhere within or without the District of Columbia whether the Congress is in session or has adjourned or is in recess; to require by subpoena or otherwise the attendance of witnesses and the production of books, papers, and documents; to administer oaths; to take testimony; to have printing and binding done; and to make such expenditures as it deems necessary to carry out its functions within the amount appropriated therefor. Subpenas shall be issued under the signature of the chairman or vice chairman of the committee and shall be served by any person designated by them. The provisions of sections 102 to 104, inclusive, of the Revised Statutes (U. S. C., title 2, secs. 192-194) shall apply in the case of any failure of any witness to comply with any subpoena or to testify when summoned under authority of this section.

"(6) The joint committee shall have a staff director, an associate staff director, and such other professional, technical, clerical, and other employees, temporary or permanent, as may be necessary to carry out the duties of the joint committee. Such employees shall be employed without regard to the civil-service laws, and their compensation shall be fixed without regard to the Classification Act of 1949, as amended. The staff director shall be appointed by and responsible to the members of the party of which the chairman of the joint committee is a member, and the associate staff director shall be appointed by and responsible to the

members of the opposition party. No person shall be employed by the joint committee unless the members appointing him have favorably considered the data with respect to him submitted by the Federal Bureau of Investigation after a thorough investigation of his loyalty and security.

"(h) The joint committee shall make available members of its staff to assist the staffs of the Committees on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and of the Senate and the several subcommittees thereof during the periods when appropriation bills are pending.

"(i) Professional and technical employees of the joint committee, upon the written authority of the chairman or vice chairman, shall have the right to examine the fiscal books, documents, papers, and reports of any agency of the United States Government within or without the District of Columbia, and data related to proposed appropriations incorporated in the annual budget transmitted by the President.

"(j) Qualified members of the staff of the Bureau of the Budget shall, at the request of the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives or the Senate, or any subcommittee thereof, be assigned to attend executive sessions of the subcommittees of the Appropriations Committees and to explain the content and basis of proposed appropriations.

"(k) The Comptroller General of the United States shall, at the request of the chairman of the Joint Committee on the Budget, make such investigations and reports with respect to any agency as will enable such joint committee to give adequate consideration to items relating to such agency which are contained in the budget as submitted by the President, and the justifications submitted in support thereof; and, for this purpose, the Comptroller General is authorized to employ technical and professional personnel without regard to the civil-service laws, rules, or regulations, and fix their compensation without regard to the Classification Act of 1949, as amended."

"(l) When used in this section, the term 'agency' means any executive department, commission, council, independent establishment, Government corporation, board, bureau, division, service, office, officer, authority, administration, or other establishment, in the executive branch of the Government. Such term includes the Comptroller General of the United States and the General Accounting Office, and includes any and all parts of the municipal government of the District of Columbia except the courts thereof.

"(m) There are hereby authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this section. Appropriations for the expenses of the joint committee shall be disbursed by the Secretary of the Senate upon vouchers signed by the chairman or vice chairman."

Sec. 2. Effective at the beginning of the second regular session of the 83d Congress, section 133 of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, as amended, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(g) (1) All bills and joint resolutions authorizing appropriations reported from committees of the Senate or the House of Representatives shall be accompanied by reports in writing, which shall be printed; and there shall be included in each such report or in an accompanying document an estimate from the department or other agency of the legislative, executive, or judicial branch of the Government primarily concerned of the probable cost of carrying out the legislation proposed in such bill or resolution over the first 5-year period of its operation or over the period of its operation if such legislation will be effective for less than 5 years.

"(2) Estimates received from departments or agencies under this subsection may be submitted by the committees to the Bureau of the Budget for review, and such reviews, when practicable, shall be included in the reports or accompanying documents before said bills and joint resolutions are reported.

"(3) The Appropriations Committees of both Houses shall maintain compilations of all such estimates, and semiannually shall print those compilations (together with any comment of the Bureau of the Budget) for the information of the Congress."

Sec. 3. Section 139 of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, as amended, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(e) The Joint Committee on the Budget is authorized to recommend that joint hearings be held by the Committees on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and the Senate, and of subcommittees thereof; but such joint hearings shall not affect the power of the respective committees, and of subcommittees thereof, to conduct separate additional committee hearings and shall not affect the independence of committee deliberations and decision. The chairman of each such joint hearing shall be the chairman of the Committee on Appropriations, or of the appropriate subcommittee thereof, of the House in which the bill is pending at the time of the hearing, and the vice chairman shall be the chairman of the Committee on Appropriations of the other House, or of the appropriate subcommittee thereof."

The amendments were agreed to.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

REMOVAL OF LIMITATION UPON RANK OF DIRECTOR OF MUSIC, LEADER OF MILITARY ACADEMY BAND

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 1644) to amend the act of May 27, 1940 (54 Stat. 233), as amended, to remove the limitation upon the rank of the director of music, the leader of the Military Academy Band, and for other purposes, which had been reported from the Committee on Armed Services with an amendment on page 2, after line 18, to insert:

Sec. 2. The act of February 14, 1931 (46 Stat. 1111), is amended to read as follows:

"Be it enacted, etc., That the Naval Academy Band shall hereafter consist of one leader with the pay and allowances of such grade as may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy; one second leader with the pay and allowances of a warrant officer; and of such enlisted men and in such ratings as may be assigned to that band by the Navy Department: *Provided*, That the ratings and the proportionate distribution among the ratings of the enlisted men shall be substantially the same as in the Navy Band: *Provided further*, That the leader, second leader, and the enlisted men of the Naval Academy Band shall be entitled to the same benefits in respect to pay, emoluments, and retirement arising from longevity, reenlistment, and length of service as are or hereafter may become applicable to other officers and enlisted men of the Navy."

Sec. 3. The President is authorized to appoint Lt. Comdr. Charles Brendler, United States Navy, to the permanent commissioned grade of commander in the Navy. Such appointment pursuant to this act shall be deemed to be not in the line of the Navy or in any staff corps of the Navy.

So as to make the bill read:

Be it enacted, etc., That the Act of May 27, 1940 (54 Stat. 223), as amended (10 U. S. C. 1086), is amended to read as follows: "That from and after the date of approval of this act the director of music, the leader of the Military Academy Band, shall have such rank as may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Army and shall be entitled to receive the pay and allowances of an officer of such grade: *Provided*, That in the computation of the pay and allowances of such director of music all active service in the Army, including service as teacher or director of music shall be counted as if it were commissioned service: *Provided further*, That the said leader of the Military Academy Band shall, at such time as the President in his discretion may direct, be retired as director of music with the highest rank in which he satisfactorily served for not less than 6 months while on active duty, as determined by the Secretary of the Army, and when so retired, shall be entitled to receive the same retirement pay as is now or may hereafter be provided by law or regulation for an officer in the Army of the same grade with length of service computed as above: *And provided further*, That the dependents of said director of music shall be entitled to the same pensions, death gratuity, and other benefits as are now or may hereafter be provided for an officer of the Regular Army of corresponding grade with corresponding length of service."

Sec. 2. The Act of February 14, 1931 (46 Stat. 1111), is amended to read as follows:

"Be it enacted, etc., That the Naval Academy Band shall hereafter consist of one leader with the pay and allowances of such grade as may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy; one second leader with the pay and allowances of a warrant officer; and of such enlisted men and in such ratings as may be assigned to that band by the Navy Department: *Provided*, That the ratings and the proportionate distribution among the ratings of the enlisted men shall be substantially the same as in the Navy band: *Provided further*, That the leader, second leader, and the enlisted men of the Naval Academy Band shall be entitled to the same benefits in respect to pay, emoluments, and retirement arising from longevity, reenlistment, and length of service as are or hereafter may become applicable to other officers and enlisted men of the Navy."

Sec. 3. The President is authorized to appoint Lt. Comdr. Charles Brendler, United States Navy, to the permanent commissioned grade of commander in the Navy. Such appointment pursuant to this act shall be deemed to be not in the line of the Navy or in any staff corps of the Navy.

The amendment was agreed to.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

The title was amended so as to read: "A bill to amend the act of May 27, 1940 (54 Stat. 223), as amended, and the act of February 14, 1931 (46 Stat. 1111), to remove the limitation upon the rank of the Director of Music, the leader of the Military Academy Band, and to remove the limitation upon the pay of the leader of the United States Naval Academy Band, and to authorize the appointment of Lt. Comdr. Charles Brendler, United States Navy, to the permanent grade of commander in the Navy."

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, I send to the desk an explanation of the bill just passed, for the purpose of the Record. I ask unanimous consent that it be printed in the Record at this point.

There being no objection, the statement was ordered to be printed in the Record, as follows:

STATEMENT BY SENATOR HENDRICKSON WITH RESPECT TO S. 1644

The bill S. 1644 concerns itself with three of the statutory military service bands.

This bill was introduced as a Department of Defense legislative item. As introduced it would remove a statutory limitation with respect to the Military Academy Band. The statute now provides that the leader of the Military Academy Band is entitled to receive the pay and allowances of the grade of captain. This bill would amend that statute by permitting the leader of the Military Academy Band to have such rank as might be prescribed by the Secretary of the Army.

The present statutory limitation against the rank of the leader of the Military Academy Band is discriminatory against the present incumbent. The present leader was appointed to that position in 1934. He has held the rank of captain since May 27, 1940, which is the effective date of the statute prescribing the limitation in rank. Even though the officer is qualified and deserving of promotion, the statutory limitation prevents any consideration of his advancement. The bill, by permitting the leader of the Academy Band to have a rank prescribed by the service Secretary, would justifiably remove the statutory limitation.

Section 2 of the bill is a committee amendment. What it does is to remove a similar statutory limitation on the rank of the leader of the Naval Academy Band. The present statute provides that the Naval Academy Band shall have a leader with the pay and allowances of Lieutenant (senior grade), United States Navy. Section 2 of the bill would permit the leader of the Naval Academy Band to have such grade as might be prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy.

The present leader of the Naval Academy Band has more than 40 years' service, yet the statute operates to prevent giving him recognition for his past service as a band leader.

Section 3 of the bill authorizes the President to appoint Lt. Comdr. Charles Brendler, the present leader of the United States Navy Band, to the permanent grade of commander. This officer has been in the Navy Band since its inception in 1925. Under the present rules regarding promotion, however, legislation is the only means by which the Navy could now promote Commander Brendler in recognition of his leadership of the United States Navy Band.

The bill in its present form is supported by the Department of Defense.

BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (H. R. 2327) to authorize the Post Office Department to designate enlisted personnel of the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard as postal clerks and assistant postal clerks, and for other purposes, was announced as next in order.

Mr. GORE. Mr. President, this appears to be an erroneous listing. House bill 2327 is identical with calendar 276, Senate bill 1643, with respect to which action has been postponed.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair is informed by the Parliamentarian that the bill came over from the House, and is properly on the calendar.

Mr. GORE. I ask that the bill be passed over.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. There is a cross reference to the Senate bill.

Mr. HENDRICKSON. Mr. President, it was the intention of the junior Senator from New Jersey to ask that the House bill be substituted for the Senate bill, in

the event there had been no objection to the consideration of the Senate bill.

Mr. GORE. Over.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The bill will be passed over.

CONVEYANCE OF CERTAIN SCHOOL PROPERTIES TO LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair understands that there is one bill which was passed to the foot of the calendar, and is to be considered at this time. Reference is made to Calendar No. 237, House bill 1242, which will be stated by title for the information of the Senate.

The LEGISLATIVE CLERK. A bill (H. R. 1242) to authorize the Secretary of the Interior or his authorized representative, to convey certain school properties to local school districts or public agencies.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

Mr. SMATHERS. Mr. President, I had previously asked that the bill be passed over. I am advised by the Senator from New Mexico, who originally objected to it, that he now has no objection.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the bill, which had been reported from the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs with an amendment, on page 2, line 3, after the word "tribe", to insert a colon and "*Provided further*, That no more than 20 acres of land shall be transferred under the terms of this act in connection with any single school property conveyed to State or local governmental agencies or to local school authorities."

The amendment was agreed to.

The amendment was ordered to be engrossed and the bill to be read a third time.

The bill was read the third time and passed.

EXECUTIVE SESSION

Mr. KNOWLAND. I move that the Senate proceed to the consideration of executive business.

The motion was agreed to and the Senate proceeded to the consideration of executive business.

EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. SCHOEPEL in the chair) laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States submitting sundry nominations, and withdrawing the nomination of Clarence Arthur Beutel, Sr., of Illinois, to be Deputy Administrator of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, which nominating messages were referred to the appropriate committees.

(For nominations this day received, see the end of Senate proceedings.)

The PRESIDING OFFICER. If there be no reports of committees, the clerk will state the nominations on the Executive Calendar.

Mr. KNOWLAND. Mr. President, I ask for the consideration of nominations on the Executive Calendar, beginning with the new reports.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The clerk will state the first nomination under the head of new reports.

UNITED STATES COAST GUARD

The legislative clerk proceeded to read sundry nominations in the United States Coast Guard.

Mr. KNOWLAND. I ask that the nominations in the Coast Guard be confirmed en bloc.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered; and, without objection, the President will be immediately notified.

LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM

The Senate resumed the consideration of legislative business.

Mr. KNOWLAND. Mr. President, it is the purpose of the acting majority leader to move that the Senate stand in recess until Monday at 12 o'clock noon. Before doing so, I wish to announce again to the Senate that on Monday the pending business will be Senate Resolution 32, Calendar 141.

We also plan to take up next week, if it is ready for Senate action, the State, Commerce, and Justice Departments appropriation bill. We shall also consider next week, under our present plans, both calendar No. 267, Senate Concurrent Resolution 8, providing for a Consolidated General Appropriation Act, and Calendar 296, House bill 4654, a bill to provide for the exemption from the Annual and Sick Leave Act of 1951 of certain officers in the executive branch of the Government, and for other purposes.

I wish the minority leader to be advised of our general plan. I believe that on Monday we can make an announcement with respect to certain other bills.

Mr. KNOWLAND subsequently said: Mr. President, a short time ago I made an announcement with respect to the legislative program of the Senate during next week.

I should also like to advise the Senate, in the event the agricultural reorganization resolution is reported by the committee—and I understand it will be reported—that of course, it being a privileged matter, inasmuch as there is a deadline and a time limit for its consideration, we may have to take it up on Monday or on Tuesday, and perhaps Monday may be the deadline on it.

Therefore I want the Senate to be advised of that fact, in the event the resolution is before the Senate.

ATTEMPTS TO CORRUPT PUBLIC OFFICIALS

Mr. WILLIAMS. Mr. President, during the past couple of days there appeared in the Washington newspapers an article to the effect that a 21-year-old boy was sentenced to 18 months in prison for an attempt to bribe his associates on

a football team. I am not defending the conduct of the boy nor am I criticizing the decision of the courts. However, it is rather significant that this 21-year-old boy was sentenced merely for an attempt to bribe his classmates while other cases of more importance go unpunished.

I call attention to the fact that there has been evidence before the Department of Justice for the past several months along the same line involving Government officials and influence peddlers which, in my opinion, goes beyond the attempt feature. This evidence was reported to the Attorney General under the old administration last July.

In the early part of 1952 it came to my attention that the chief counsel of the Treasury Department, Charles Oliphant, had received a car from one Henry Grunewald. In checking I found that this car has been purchased from Lenox Hill Motors, Inc., New York. Under date of March 7, 1952, I directed a letter to Mr. John R. Hughes, vice president of Lenox Hill Motors, Inc., asking for information regarding this sale. I ask unanimous consent to have the letter printed in the RECORD at this point as a part of my remarks.

There being no objection, the letter was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

UNITED STATES SENATE,
Washington, D. C., March 7, 1952.

Mr. JOHN R. HUGHES,
Vice President, Lenox Hill Motors, Inc.,
New York, N. Y.

DEAR Mr. HUGHES: I understand that on May 21, 1951, the Lenox Hill Motors, Inc., transferred to Charles Oliphant, 3247 Quesada Street NW., Washington, D. C., a 1950 Chrysler, title No. X514318, serial No. 70840255.

Will you please furnish me with the following information in reference to this sale:

1. What was the sales price of the car?
2. Was the car sold direct to Mr. Oliphant? If not, who was the third party?
3. What were the terms of the sale?
4. Was delivery accepted for the car, or was it delivered to Washington?

Yours sincerely,

JOHN J. WILLIAMS.

Mr. WILLIAMS. On March 14, 1952, I received a letter from the Lenox Hill Motors Co. in which they stated that the car in question was sold to one Edward A. Martin, of Princeton, N. J., for which he paid in cash the sum of \$2,763.35. It was a new 1950 Chrysler. I ask unanimous consent that their reply be incorporated in the RECORD at this point in my remarks.

There being no objection, the letter was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

LENOX HILL MOTORS, INC.,
New York, N. Y., March 14, 1952.

Hon. JOHN J. WILLIAMS,
United States Senate,
Washington, D. C.

DEAR SENATOR: We have your letter of March 7 and can advise you as follows:

1. The total sales price of the automobile in question was \$2,763.35.
2. The car was not sold direct to Mr. Oliphant. The arrangements for the purchase of this car were made by Mr. Edward A. Martin, Carter Road, Princeton, N. J. At his later request, the actual bill of sale and other papers establishing ownership were made out in the name of Charles Oliphant, 3247 Quesada Street NW., Washington, D. C.

These papers were forwarded to Mr. Edward A. Martin on May 21, 1951.

3. The terms of sale were cash.

4. Delivery of this car was made in New Jersey.

We trust this is the information which you seek.

Sincerely yours,

J. R. HUGHES,
Vice President, Lenox Hill Motors, Inc.

Mr. WILLIAMS. Mr. President, on March 18, 1952, I directed a letter to Mr. Edward A. Martin, Carter Road, Princeton, N. J., asking him for particulars about this transaction. On April 14, 1952, following his visit to my office, I received a reply from Mr. Martin, together with a memorandum, in which he outlined the procedure followed in connection with the sale of the car, and said, in effect, that he was acting only as the agent of Mr. Grunewald, with the title of the car having been made directly to Mr. Oliphant in Washington.

I ask unanimous consent that the letters be printed in the RECORD at this point.

There being no objection, the letters and memorandum were ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

MARCH 18, 1952.

Mr. EDWARD A. MARTIN,
Princeton, N. J.

DEAR Mr. MARTIN: I understand that on May 21, 1951, you transferred to Charles Oliphant, 3247 Quesada Street NW., Washington, D. C., a 1950 Chrysler, title No. X514318, serial No. 70840255.

Would you please advise me whether or not this car was a gift, and if not, the sales price along with the terms of contract.

Sincerely yours,

JOHN J. WILLIAMS.

WASHINGTON, D. C.,
April 14, 1952.

Senator JOHN J. WILLIAMS,
Senate Office Building,
Washington, D. C.

DEAR SENATOR WILLIAMS: The enclosed memorandum is furnished in accordance with our conversation of April 8 relative to your letters of March 18 and April 2, in re Grunewald 1950 Chrysler title No. X514318, serial No. 70840255.

Yours very truly,

EDWARD A. MARTIN.

MEMORANDUM, SENATOR WILLIAMS' LETTERS, MARCH 18, 1952, AND APRIL 2, 1952, IN RE GRUNEWALD 1950 CHRYSLER, TITLE NO. X514318, SERIAL NO. 70840255, AND CONFERENCE, SENATOR WILLIAMS, APRIL 8, 1952

This date Edward A. Martin called on Senator WILLIAMS to discuss his letters of March 18, 1952, and April 2, 1952. The following information was conveyed to Senator WILLIAMS:

That late in September 1950 arrangements were made by Edward A. Martin to purchase car in question from Mr. Grunewald. After transfer of title, instructions had been issued to the dealer (Lenox Hill Motors) but before delivery of the car to Mr. Martin the sale arrangement was canceled by the parties and the title to the said vehicle was returned to Mr. Grunewald.

That Mr. Grunewald in May of 1951 consulted Edward A. Martin in connection with the registration of the title to this vehicle. Apparently he had not arranged to have the title reissued in his own name and requested that Edward A. Martin register the title to permit Mr. Grunewald to effect a sale of this vehicle. In view of the fact that Edward A. Martin at no time owned this vehicle, it was suggested to Mr. Grunewald that the title be returned to the dealer who sold him the car and reissued to the pro-

spective purchaser. This suggested procedure was followed by Mr. Grunewald in arranging the sale of the car in question.

That Edward A. Martin was not consulted further in connection with the details of the sale of the vehicle in question.

Mr. WILLIAMS. Mr. President, on July 5, 1952, I directed a letter to the Honorable James P. McGranery, then the Attorney General of the United States, and sent him a copy of this correspondence. I asked him to check whether or not there was any connection between the delivery of the automobile and the settlement on any particular tax case as between Mr. Oliphant and Mr. Grunewald.

On July 15 I received a reply from Mr. McGranery, in which he stated that the transactions had already been under investigation by his Department and that the information which I had furnished him was in substantial agreement with the results of their investigation. He further stated that the Department was proceeding to explore the case.

I ask unanimous consent that this correspondence be printed in the RECORD at this point in my remarks.

There being no objection, the correspondence was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

JULY 5, 1952.

HON. JAMES P. MCGRANERY,
Attorney General of the United States,
Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR MR. ATTORNEY GENERAL: Several months ago considerable discussion appeared in the press regarding the close association between Henry Grunewald and Charles Oliphant, former Chief Counsel of the Bureau of Internal Revenue. Involved in that discussion was the alleged delivery of an automobile to Mr. Oliphant by Mr. Grunewald.

I have traced this Chrysler automobile, and find that it was originally sold by the Lenox Hill Motors, Inc., of New York City, to a Mr. Edward A. Martin, Carter Road, Princeton, N. J., who paid for the car, but at a later date requested the actual bill of sale be made out in the name of Charles Oliphant. This latter transaction was carried out on May 21, 1951.

Further inquiry developed that Mr. Martin was associated with William Power Maloney, former Justice official, who represented Mr. Henry Grunewald before the Senate District Committee in 1950, at which time Mr. Grunewald was charged with wiretapping. Mr. Maloney is the attorney who, during this same period, according to testimony before the King subcommittee, took an unusual interest in the Hyman Harvey Klein (Baltimore liquor dealer) tax case.

It is my understanding that Mr. Oliphant admits having been approached by this same group in reference to this tax case, and, in view of the fact that it now appears that a car was delivered to him and paid for by them, I think the entire case should be thoroughly explored by the Justice Department.

I am enclosing copies of my correspondence with the Lenox Hill Motors, Inc., as well as my correspondence with Commissioner Dunlap relative to this case. Also enclosed is a memorandum dated April 8, 1952, which was prepared by Mr. Martin, in which he explains his interest in this case.

Yours sincerely,

JOHN J. WILLIAMS.

JULY 15, 1952.

HON. JOHN J. WILLIAMS,
United States Senate,
Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR SENATOR: This will acknowledge receipt of your letter dated July 5, 1952, with

enclosures, addressed to the Attorney General, regarding the transfer of a Chrysler automobile originally purchased by Henry Grunewald to Charles Oliphant, former Chief Counsel of the Bureau of Internal Revenue. Your letter apparently in error was mailed to the General Accounting Office, and was only received in this office today.

These transactions have been under investigation by the Department of Justice for some time, and the information furnished by you is in substantial agreement with the results of our investigation.

Your interest in furnishing the Department of Justice this information is deeply appreciated, and we wish to assure you that the matter is being fully explored.

Sincerely,

JAMES M. MCINERNEY,
Assistant Attorney General.

Mr. WILLIAMS. Mr. President, I have another letter, dated April 3, 1953, addressed to Mr. Charles Oliphant, of Washington, in which I asked him to explain his version of the transaction. On April 8, 1953, I received a reply from Mr. Oliphant. I ask unanimous consent that this correspondence be printed in the RECORD at this point in my remarks.

There being no objection, the correspondence was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

APRIL 3, 1953.

MR. CHARLES OLIPHANT,
Washington, D. C.

DEAR MR. OLIPHANT: It has come to my attention that a 1950 Chrysler, title No. X514318, serial No. 70840255, was delivered to you in May 1951. The inference has been given that perhaps this car was a gift to you under what might be described as improper circumstances.

I had expected to serve as chairman of a subcommittee which could have discussed this allegation with you in an official manner; however, this did not materialize.

Recognizing that there might readily be a complete explanation of this inference I am requesting that you furnish me either a confirmation or a denial of receipt of the car, and if the car was a routine purchase, please furnish a complete report as to from whom it was purchased and a record of the payments. If the car was either a full or partial gift indicate from whom it was received.

I recognize that these questions are somewhat personal; however, since the allegation covers a period in which you were Chief Counsel of the Bureau of Internal Revenue, I am sure you appreciate the importance of clearing up the rumor.

Yours sincerely,

JOHN J. WILLIAMS.

APRIL 8, 1953.

HON. JOHN J. WILLIAMS,
United States Senate,
Washington, D. C.

DEAR MR. SENATOR: Your letter of April 3, 1953, requested a report with respect to my acquisition of a 1950 automobile.

Late in May 1951, after Mr. Henry Grunewald and I had called retail dealers as to fair market value, I offered to pay him \$2,000—the highest figure furnished—for a 1950 Chrysler six. I then sold my 1947 Buick to a used-car dealer for \$700. A week or so later I paid \$700 in cash to Mr. Grunewald as down payment. In November 1951 I delivered the title certificate to him as security for the balance due and a check for \$70 as first installment on such balance. I made a like payment in December; and a payment by check early in March for \$140, for the January and February payments. Later in March 1952 I paid the balance due of \$1,020 by check, asking for and receiving both a receipt for payment in full and return of the title certificate.

As you probably know, this transaction has been not only previously reported in the press, but has also been the subject of complete inquiry by the House Ways and Means Subcommittee, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and a Federal grand jury.

Should you wish any further information as to your question, let me know.

Very truly yours,

CHARLES OLIPHANT.

Mr. WILLIAMS. Mr. President, I call attention to the significant fact that this was a new 1950 Chrysler, for which they paid \$2,763.35, and that it was purchased and transferred to Mr. Oliphant at a time when cars were not in surplus, but rather in short supply. Therefore, I see no reason why they would have to discount the car. Nevertheless, the car was delivered, apparently from the showroom in New York direct to Mr. Oliphant in Washington, without its ever having been used by any of the men involved.

Likewise, although the title was transferred to Mr. Oliphant in May 1951, it was not until November 1951, after the tax scandal began to break, that security was given by Mr. Oliphant for the car, according to his own statement. At that time Mr. Oliphant says he did assign the title to Mr. Grunewald as collateral for the balance due.

Likewise I call attention to the fact that the major claimed payments were made in March 1952. It may be coincidental that March 1952 was also the date of the letters of inquiry which I sent to the Lenox Hill Motor Co. and to Mr. Edward A. Martin asking for an explanation.

Notwithstanding the fact that all of this evidence has been on record along with the testimony before the House showing that Mr. Grunewald had this rather peculiar habit of subsidizing top officials of the Treasury Department, no indictments have been obtained against him for this conduct.

Mr. Grunewald has testified that he gave television sets to many high officials of the Internal Revenue Bureau, including Mr. Oliphant. It has also been testified that he subsidized an apartment for an Assistant Commissioner of Internal Revenue. How many others, we do not know.

It was also shown, according to their own testimony, that Mr. Oliphant was discussing tax cases with Mr. Grunewald.

Mr. President, we have heard a lot about section 55, and that it is a violation of the law to give even a Member of the Senate any information regarding anyone's tax returns. Yet here we see a man who is Chief Counsel of the Treasury Department, and sometimes others, discussing these cases with prominent influence peddlers—men of questionable character. They discussed these cases by their own admission. It is rather strange that no effort is being made to prosecute them for violation of section 55.

I also call attention to the fact that on October 16, 1952, 3 months after these facts were reported to the Attorney General, the Treasury Department authorized and approved Charles Oliphant as being qualified to practice before the Treasury Department, and gave him a card restoring him to good standing.

I think it is time that we prove to the American people that justice works across the board whenever a violation of the law is involved. If it is a violation of the law for a college student who otherwise has a good background to "attempt" to bribe one of his classmates, it is certainly a violation of some law on our statute books for an influence peddler to make, or for top officials in the Treasury Department to accept, such lavish gifts and entertainment.

It is hard to impress upon the youth of America the importance of high moral standards when they read of how low the moral standards of some of our public officials had deteriorated during the past 5 years.

I sincerely hope and believe that the new Attorney General and the House committee under the chairmanship of Congressman KEAN will continue to explore this case until all the facts have been developed and appropriate action taken.

RECESS TO MONDAY

Mr. KNOWLAND. Mr. President, I move that the Senate stand in recess until 12 o'clock noon on Monday next.

The motion was agreed to; and (at 1 o'clock and 28 minutes p. m.) the Senate took a recess until Monday, May 25, 1953, at 12 o'clock meridian.

NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate May 21, 1953:

DIPLOMATIC AND FOREIGN SERVICE

R. Douglas Stuart, of Illinois, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to Canada.

William T. Pfeiffer, of New York, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Dominican Republic.

Michael J. McDermott, of the District of Columbia, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to El Salvador.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

CHAIRMAN, JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

Adm. Arthur William Radford, United States Navy, to have the grade and rank of an admiral while serving as Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff in the Department of Defense.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

Adm. Robert Bostwick Carney, United States Navy, to be Chief of Naval Operations in the Department of the Navy, with the rank of admiral, for a term of 2 years.

SMALL DEFENSE PLANTS ADMINISTRATION

William D. Mitchell, of Colorado, to be Administrator, Small Defense Plants Administration.

UNITED STATES TARIFF COMMISSION

Joseph E. Talbot, of Connecticut, to be a member of the United States Tariff Commission for the term expiring June 16, 1959. (Reappointment.)

COLLECTORS OF CUSTOMS

Chester R. MacPhee, of California, to be collector of customs for customs collection district No. 28, with headquarters at San Francisco, Calif.

Charles F. Brown, Jr., to be collector of customs for customs collection district No. 42, with headquarters at Louisville, Ky.

Cleta M. Smith, of Missouri, to be collector of customs for customs collection district No. 45, with headquarters at St. Louis, Mo.
Frank D. Yturria, of Texas, to be collector of customs for customs collection district No. 23, with headquarters at Laredo, Tex.

IN THE ARMY

The following-named officers for appointment, by transfer, in the Judge Advocate General's Corps, Regular Army of the United States:

Lt. Col. Charles Peter West, O29964, United States Army.

Maj. Arthur Robert Barry, O23160, United States Army.

Capt. Ira Burdette Coldren, Jr., O27249, United States Army.

Capt. Thomas Henry McBryde, O28188, United States Army.

Capt. Edward Leo Flaherty, Jr., O28467, United States Army.

The following-named officers for promotion in the Regular Army of the United States under the provisions of sections 502 and 510 of the Officer Personnel Act of 1947. Those officers whose names are preceded by the symbol (X) are subject to physical examination required by law. All others have been examined and found physically qualified for promotion.

To be colonels

Bernd Gustav Baetcke, O29497.
William Edwin Barksdale, O29478.
Chester Thomas Barton, O29529.
Benjamin DeWitt Beach, O29505.
Jesse Donald Bell, O29441.
Joseph Caccavajo Boyer, O29461.
Carl Sharral Brandner, O29442.
X Elmer Melvin Burns, O29499.
X Steven Stanley Cerwin, O29526.
Robert Hugh Christie, O29514.
Richard Harriman Comstock, O51206.
Derrill McCollough Daniel, O29500.
X Fred Joseph Delmore, O29440.
William Elam Eckles, O29450.
John Embry, O41798.
X Robert Carlisle Gray, O29531.
Stanley Howerton Hankins, O51100.
X Hiram Dudley Ives, O29509.
Louis Willford Jackson, O29474.
Shaffer Floyd Jarrell, O51112.
Robert Joseph Karrer, O51195.
X George Nelson Kibler, O29490.
X Eldon Hunter Larecy, O29523.
Lynwood David Lott, O41796.
Harold Clifford Lyon, O41832.
Lloyd Robert MacAdam, O29513.
X Richard Samuel McConnell, O41838.
X Charles Dudley McDaniel, O39696.
Francis Nicholas Miller, O41791.
Lillard Parker Miller, O29511.
Merton Edward Munson, O29519.
Daniel Aloysius O'Connor, O29454.
Donald Roy Patterson, O39624.
X Lindley Ames Pennypacker, O41851.
Alfred Arthur Pursall, O29491.
Robert Carlisle Rodgers, O29540.
George Reynolds Russell, O41827.
X Herbert Lucian Scofield, O29462.
Maurice Patterson Shaver, O29465.
Septimus Bonham Sightler, Jr., O41824.
Stephen D. Slaughter, Jr., O29530.
Lyman Francis Stangel, O29449.
X George Brice Sumner, O39689.
Kenneth Elwood Tilton, O29487.
Morton Elmer Townes, O18255.
Israel Brent Washburn, O29493.
Paul Russell Weyrauch, O18252.
Donald Boyd Wilson, O51198.
Hoke Smith Wofford, O29490.
X Walter Bernard Yeager, O29464.
Richard Cox Zalesky, O38682.

To be colonels, Medical Corps

Albert Alfred Biederman, O20501.
Warner Fremont Bowers, O29197.
Angel Antonio Cardona, O24299.
Edward Morris DeYoung, O20076.
Robert Tuthill Gants, O19636.

William Donald Graham, O20067.
Harold Everus Harrison, O20078.
Eugene Coryell Jacobs, O20499.
Thomas William Mattingly, O20068.
Byron Glen McKibben, O19633.
George Foster Peer, O19638.
Thair Cozzens Rich, O19631.
Albert Marion Richmond, O19678.
William Warren Roe, Jr., O19675.
Lewis Calvin Shellenberger, O20506.
James Leslie Snyder, O19627.
Angvald Vickoren, O19680.

To be colonels, Dental Corps

Joseph Leroy Bernier, O20093.
Roy L. Bodine, Jr., O20484.
Bernice Julius Cehrs, O29220.
Gerald J. Collins, O29221.
George Farrer Jeffcott, O20077.
X George Thomas Perkins, O20468.

The following-named officers for promotion in the Regular Army of the United States under the provisions of sections 502 and 509 of the Officer Personnel Act of 1947. Those officers whose names are preceded by the symbol (X) are subject to physical examination required by law. All others have been examined and found physically qualified for promotion.

To be lieutenant colonels

X Creighton Williams Abrams, Jr., O20296.
X Charles MacKinnon Ackley, O39997.
X Marcus Webb Adams, O40025.
X Rellie Weldon Adams, O42663.
X Henry Benson Alexander, O30565.
X Truman Alford, O30765.
X Orvie Palmer Anderson, O42727.
X Sture Alexander Ansel, O30554.
X John Fred Arfman, O42802.
X Leslie Adam Arnold, O30815.
X William Franklin Ashenfelder, O40008.
X Theodore Fox Astrella, O42656.
X Edwin Lawrence Atkins, O30809.
X James Edgar Baker, O42714.
X George Armington Baldry, O30615.
X John Thomas Bankus, O42799.
X George MacElwain Barker, O30708.
X John Earl Barlow, O20224.
X John Merton Barnum, O51780.
X Douglas Chesley Barton, O38829.
X William Nott Beard, O20154.
X Edwin Gregory Beggs, O20297.
X Fred Deakyn Bendler, Jr., O30681.
X Henry Kreitzer Benson, Jr., O20331.
X Walter Bernard Bess, O20151.
X Leon Bieri, O42682.
X Arland Eugene Bigelow, O51687.
X Eugene Deering Billings, O30816.
X Charles Billingslea, O20367.
X Roberts Homer Billingsley, O30608.
X Wilson Harold Birch, O42816.
X Donald Read Bodine, O20238.
X Otto Max Boerner, O30747.
X Lowell Traxler Bondshu, O51670.
X John Herman Boshyshell, O30596.
X Richard William Bowden, O42642.
X Millard G. Bowen, Jr., O30536.
X Harvey Bower, O19912.
X James Whitwell Bowman, O38813.
X Robert Walter Breaks, O20273.
X John Willard Britten, O38828.
X Frank Knight Britton, O30532.
X Harold Marvin Brown, O30777.
X Ned Butler Broyles, O20289.
X Donald Garton Buck, O30745.
X Harry William Bues, Jr., O42772.
X Raymond Walter Burkett, O30603.
X Robert Matthew Burnett, O20187.
X Robert Berkeley Bush, O30692.
X Winston Butscher, O30599.
X Adam Stephen Buynoski, O20169.
X William Leslie Calhoun, O42664.
X Fay Edward Joseph Carey, O38814.
X Norman Donald Carnes, O30666.
X Raymond Lemuel Cato, O20195.
X Andrew Davis Chaffin, Jr., O20153.
X James Archie Cheatham, O30427.
X George Weldon Childs, O20294.
X John Henry Chiles, O20295.

- × Donald Paul Christensen, O20257.
- × Robert Arthur Claffee, O30810.
- × John Clapper, Jr., O42835.
- × Ernest Church Clark, Jr., O42834.
- × Maurice Neal Clark, O42690.
- × Chester Victor Clifton, Jr., O20246.
- × Roy Wheaton Cole, Jr., O20277.
- × James Clifton Conine, O30203.
- × William Henry Connerat, Jr., O30730.
- × William Mellard Connor, O20137.
- × Eugene Cook, O30736.
- × Thomas Worthington Cooke, O20307.
- × Harry W. Cooper, O42261.
- × Stafford Ashley Cooper, O42730.
- × Louis Wenzel Correll, O30582.
- × Clarence Albert Cozart, O20152.
- × Claude Lee Crawford, O20266.
- × Albert Raymond Cupello, O38822.
- × Robert Francis Curran, O20338.
- × Donald McBurney Curtis, O38837.
- × John Harold Daly, O20284.
- × Herman William Dammer, O30363.
- × Richard Percy Davidson, O42785.
- × Robert Clifton Davie, O40050.
- × Charles Ivy Davis, O42658.
- × William Aldrich Davis, O20198.
- × Kenneth Francis Dawait, O20226.
- × Charles Albert Deason, O30601.
- × Bert de Melker, O30679.
- × Patrick Howard Devine, O31975.
- × Randolph Charles Dickens, O20290.
- × John Harrison Dixon, O42733.
- × Thomas William Donnell, O30663.
- × Gilbert Meding Dorland, O20132.
- × Ramon Carl Dougan, O30566.
- × Harry Vincent Douglas, O42786.
- × Jesse Cyrus Drain, Jr., O20318.
- × Maurice Loring Driscoll, O30525.
- × Edward Clare Dunn, O20245.
- × James Elbert Dupree, O40044.
- × William Fredrick Durbin, O51748.
- × Clifford Earl Dykes, O51781.
- × Theodore Larned Eastmond, O40013.
- × James Douglas Edgar, O30635.
- × John Devitt Edmunds, O30323.
- × David Lincoln Edwards, O20359.
- × Ralph Harvey Elliott, O30744.
- × Benjamin Franklin Evans, Jr., O20368.
- × Graham Roy Evans, O30656.
- × Robert French Evans, O42662.
- × Ernest Wyttenbach Ewbank, Jr., O30474.
- × William John Fabritius, O40021.
- × Walter Alexander Faiks, O20129.
- × William Crawford Farmer, O30691.
- × Charles William Farnum, O42743.
- × Carl Yates Farrell, O30628.
- × Robert George Fergusson, O20267.
- × Raymond Frederick Field, O42784.
- × Irving William Finberg, O42716.
- × John Georg Wilhelm Finke, O40037.
- × Joshua Asher Finkel, O20253.
- × Harrison Hines Finlayson, O42697.
- × George Alexander Finley, O20136.
- × Austin Glenwood Fisher, O20324.
- × Edward William Fitzgerald, O30495.
- × Andrew Paul Flanagan, O30609.
- × Franklin Morris Flinau, O30263.
- × Robert Brown Franks, O40041.
- × LeRoy Ernest Frazier, O30678.
- × Harold Lee Freshwater, O51739.
- × Russell Oliver Fudge, O30652.
- × Myron Abraham Funk, O30798.
- × Foster LeRoy Furphy, O20163.
- × Philip Joseph Galanti, O30684.
- × James Byrd Gall, O30563.
- × Ralph Richard Ganns, O20184.
- × Peter Woods Garland, Jr., O20288.
- × Henry Merle Garretson, O38809.
- × Ritchie Garrison, O30696.
- × Frederick Harold Gaston, Jr., O20276.
- × Giles Henry Gere, O51707.
- × Joseph Otto Gerot, O30818.
- × Floyd Edward Gidens, O30543.
- × James Russell Gilbert, O51689.
- × Shelby Linwood Gillette, O30727.
- × Bob Haynes Glover, O30680.
- × Clarence Edward Gooding, O20258.
- × Guinn Burch Goodrich, O42680.
- × James Bennett Goodwin, O30573.
- × James Emmett Goodwin, O20158.
- × John Gottfried Gramzow, O30735.
- × John Ewell Grant, O42778.
- × Russell Porter Grant, O42646.
- × Philip Sheffield Greene, O20314.
- × James Bryson Gregory, O51737.
- × Wilbur Maben Griffith, O20250.
- × Donald Gilbert Grothaus, O20221.
- × Edward Alexander Grove, O20200.
- × Elmer Willford Grubbs, O20291.
- × Raymond Richard Guehring, O51723.
- × Maurice Benjamin Gullion, O42826.
- × Paul Garland Guthrie, O30050.
- × Harry Edward Hagerty, O30685.
- × Everett George Hahney, O20185.
- × Samuel Lindsay Hall, O51584.
- × William Alph Hamburg, O30741.
- × William Charles Hanke, O20263.
- × Robert Chesley Harris, O30529.
- × Charles Dudley Hartman, Jr., O20192.
- × Raymond John Harvey, O20116.
- × Harold Gerson Haskell, O30588.
- × Earl Henry Hauschultz, O42789.
- × Thomas Jay Hayes 3d, O20134.
- × Morgan Barnes Heasley, O30175.
- × John Robert Hector, O30717.
- × John Arnold Heintges, O20281.
- × George Joseph Helms, O30694.
- × Jacob Richard Hershey, O30286.
- × Glenn Carroll Hess, O51753.
- × Herbert Bernard Heyer, O40042.
- × Wright Hiatt, O20139.
- × David Woodrow Hiestor, O20191.
- × Howard Cogswell Higley, O38821.
- × James Fella Hill, O38835.
- × B. J. Leon Hirschorn, O51762.
- × Melvin Adolf Hoherz, O42819.
- × Stephen Walsh Holderness, O20157.
- × Robert Everett Holman, O38815.
- × Gordon Henry Holterman, O20135.
- × Earl Franklin Holton, O20241.
- × Roy Warren Horton, O30626.
- × George Edward Hughes, O30733.
- × James Renwick Hughes, O20343.
- × George Melvin Hunt, O30782.
- × Milburn Neil Huston, O30612.
- × James Michael Illig, O20330.
- × Langdon Andrew Jackson, Jr., O20251.
- × Arthur Milton Jacoby, O20125.
- × John Joseph Jakle, O20270.
- × Theodore Janof, O20382.
- × Jack Cassels Jeffrey, O30763.
- × Harry Waldemar Johnson, O42821.
- × Jesse Mellette Johnson, O51797.
- × Luther Elman Johnson, O30535.
- × Wilbur Morgan Johnson, O30577.
- × Paul LeGrand Jolley, O30764.
- × John Price Jones, Jr., O30807.
- × Maxwell Morrison Kallman, O20182.
- × Henry Jacob Katz, O20138.
- × Arthur Ernest Kankee, O42797.
- × Benjamin Franklin Keist, O38843.
- × John Edward Kelly, O20156.
- × Bruce Edward Kendall, O30623.
- × John Herbert Kerkering, O20120.
- × Robert Henry Kessler, O20178.
- × Pierre Victor Kleffer, Jr., O20122.
- × William Henry Kinard, Jr., O20180.
- × Edward Warwick King, O30646.
- × Laurence Terry King, O30713.
- × Ralph Dickson King, O20115.
- × Miles Albert Kinley, O51718.
- × Karl Theodore Klock, Jr., O20123.
- × Royden Arnold Konopaska, O30787.
- × Arthur Kramer, O20140.
- × Walter Wulfe Kuehler, O30731.
- × Howard Frederick Kuenning, O42739.
- × Fredolin William Kuhn, O51734.
- × James Benjamin Lampert, O20147.
- × James Dillard Land, O30650.
- × James Edward Landrum, Jr., O20216.
- × Wilmer Charles Landry, O20208.
- × Erdle Otis Lansford, O30569.
- × Roy Lasseter, Jr., O51714.
- × George Thomas Laughlin, O30723.
- × Lawrence Edward Laurion, O20150.
- × Thomas James Lawlor, O20361.
- × Clyde Lafayette Layne, O20317.
- × Charles Bruce Layton, O30729.
- × Frank Edwin Lee, O42775.
- × James Billy Leer, O20370.
- × Gus Edward Lehmann, O40001.
- × John Lawrence Leidenheimer, O30795.
- × McPherson LeMoyné, O20309.
- × Henry David Lind, O20256.
- × Thea Lewis Lipscomb, O20174.
- × James Poats Littlejohn, O42837.
- × William Edward Lobit, O30699.
- × Eugene Everett Lockhart, O20181.
- × Neal Wallace Lovnes, O30540.
- × Harold Roy Low, O20234.
- × Robert Richard Lutz, O30767.
- × John Matthew Lynch, O20377.
- × Arthur Lawrence MacKusick, O42695.
- × Edward Francis Maguire, O30332.
- × Steven Malevich, O30660.
- × Roland Hull Mapes, O30538.
- × Lawrence Bernard Markey, O38826.
- × Harrison Schermerhorn Markham, O20073.
- × Thomas Joseph Matkovic, O30641.
- × Robert Edward McCabe, O20269.
- × Roy Dean McCarty, O20119.
- × Donald Maxwell McClain, O42693.
- × David McCoach 3d, O20177.
- × Weston Arthur McCormac, O30716.
- × Aloysius Elliott McCormick, Jr., O20363.
- × Harold Donovan McCormick, O42765.
- × John Daniel McElheny, O20170.
- × Horace Fenton McFeely, O38812.
- × Ambrose Thomas McGuckian, O42725.
- × Henry Hora McLaughlin, Jr., O51752.
- × Howard Franklin McManus, O20346.
- × Carroll Barton McMath, Jr., O42678.
- × Thomas Donald McPhail, O30613.
- × William Francis Meany, O20287.
- × Henry William Meinecke, O42722.
- × William Herbert Melhorn, O51557.
- × Philip Buckley Melody, O38782.
- × Leo Vasserot Merle, Jr., O51778.
- × Wheeler Godfrey Merriam, O30759.
- × Harry Schnee Messec, O51682.
- × John Hersey Michaelis, O20328.
- × Marter Denton Middleton, O51767.
- × Harry Edgar Mikkelsen, O20179.
- × Alexander Hamilton Miller, O39992.
- × Allen Clinton Miller 2d, O20342.
- × James Allen Miller, O40018.
- × Luther Russell Miller, O30737.
- × Charles Burnham Milliken, O20340.
- × William David Milne, O20144.
- × Wilton Briggs Moats, O30336.
- × Edward Daniel Mohlere, O20286.
- × Richard Harold Moore, O30721.
- × Howard Allen Morris, O20141.
- × Thurman Wesley Morris, O20315.
- × James McCauslin Moynahan, O42848.
- × Thomas Vernon Munson, O42654.
- × Harry Murphy Murray, O30610.
- × Edwin Aloysius Muth, O30670.
- × George Emil Myers, O51765.
- × Jack Nicholas Nahas, O39990.
- × William Henry Nicolson, O30804.
- × Donald Wallace Noake, O20357.
- × Ned Taylor Norris, O20222.
- × Edmund Robert O'Brien, O40032.
- × Robert Emmett O'Brien, Jr., O20313.
- × Herbert Joseph O'Connor, O51654.
- × Walter Blair O'Connor, O51740.
- × Robert James O'Donnell, O51786.
- × Charles Lindley Ogden, O30689.
- × John Mayo Ogilvie, Jr., O30773.
- × Keith Thomas O'Keefe, O30689.
- × Clarence Oliver Olson, O30734.
- × Lester Keith Olson, O30640.
- × Paul Francis Oswald, O20160.
- × Thomas Wilbur Otto, O30799.
- × George Alvin Pace, O30552.
- × Charles Manly Pack, O20378.
- × Gordon Benjamin Page, O40046.
- × Reginald Joseph Beauregard Page, O20149.
- × Bruce Palmer, Jr., O20117.
- × Edwin Stanton Palmer, O30806.
- × Norman Welbec Parsons, O30793.
- × Robert Bruce Partridge, O20204.
- × Gerald Alexander Paterick, O42853.
- × Allen Leeds Peck, A20327.
- × James Clifton Pennington, O42749.
- × Howard Pinkney Persons, Jr., O20167.
- × Wythe Munford Peyton, Jr., O42830.
- × Preston Vincent Phelps, O40026.

✕ Ernest Wesley Philpot, O30627.
 ✕ Ray Allen Pillivant, O19761.
 ✕ Rolla Darby Pollock, O38832.
 ✕ Philip Eugene Pons, O30621.
 ✕ Theodore Law Poole, Jr., O30606.
 ✕ Beverley Evans Powell, O20237.
 ✕ Josef Albert Prall, O51772.
 ✕ William Raymond Prince, O20219.
 ✕ Colle A. Quinn, O30571.
 ✕ Thomas Joseph Raber, O30614.
 ✕ David Radam, O51736.
 ✕ Roger Allen Rawley, O30648.
 ✕ Robert Sidney Redfield, O30704.
 ✕ Philip Waters Regar, O40053.
 ✕ Hamilton Reger, O30700.
 ✕ Raymond Wilhelm Reinsner, O51656.
 ✕ Burkitt Ameral Reynolds, O30814.
 ✕ James Halsell Reynolds, O42721.
 ✕ Walter Brown Richardson, O30597.
 ✕ Harold Robert Richmond, O30265.
 ✕ Carl LaVerne Rickenbaugh, O20259.
 ✕ Richard Wilkins Ripple, O20312.
 ✕ Paul James Ritchie, O38808.
 ✕ John Edward Robb, O42790.
 ✕ Eldred George Robbins, Jr., O20211.
 ✕ Walter Donald Rogers, O30676.
 ✕ John Walter Romein, O20197.
 ✕ William Thomas Ryder, O20298.
 ✕ Frank Joseph Sackton, O30553.
 ✕ Robert Hall Safford, O20244.
 ✕ Eugene Albert Salet, O30790.
 ✕ Henry Rensselaer Sanford, O38827.
 ✕ John Lewis Schaefer, O39999.
 ✕ John Warren Schroder, O30637.
 ✕ Heinrich Gary Schumann, O39991.
 ✕ William John Scott, O42718.
 ✕ Thomas Jennings Seigler, Jr., O30789.
 ✕ Henry Carrol Settle, O30665.
 ✕ Irwin Thomas Shaw, O42679.
 ✕ Leonard Copeland Shea, O20231.
 ✕ Clarence Earl Sheen, O40015.
 ✕ William Reeves Shuler, O20118.
 ✕ Franklin Rogers Sibert, O20329.
 ✕ William Edward Slevers, O20299.
 ✕ Glenn Austin Sikes, O20353.
 ✕ Lawrence Spencer Simcox, O30602.
 ✕ Charles Lee Simpson, O20325.
 ✕ William Marshall Slayden, O30754.
 ✕ Eugene Smith O30559.
 ✕ James Pickett Smith, O30772.
 ✕ Ridgway Pancoast Smith, Jr., O20243.
 ✕ Selwyn Dyson Smith, Jr., O20194.
 ✕ Stephen Elliott Smith, O20142.
 ✕ Vernon Merriweather Smith, O39993.
 ✕ Howard McCrum Snyder, Jr., O20213.
 ✕ Lennard Charles Sorensen, O42710.
 ✕ Cecil Eldon Spann, Jr., O20162.
 ✕ Allen Thomas Stanwix-Hay, O51759.
 ✕ Douglas Stevens, O38816.
 ✕ Marsh Patrick Stockton, O51769.
 ✕ Orville Newton Stokes, O20215.
 ✕ Robert Russell Summers, O42841.
 ✕ Edwin Van Valkenburg Sutherland, O20173.
 ✕ John Franklin Sutherland, O30779.
 ✕ Oren Swain, O20176.
 ✕ John Wendell Swanson, O30788.
 ✕ Eugene S. Tarr, O42827.
 ✕ James Cornelius Taylor, O30616.
 ✕ Edgar Hall Thompson, Jr., O20143.
 ✕ Orval Calvin Thompson, O30539.
 ✕ John Massie Throckmorton, O42711.
 ✕ Raymond Horace Tiffany, O20348.
 ✕ Ralph Arthur Tolve, O40027.
 ✕ John David Torrey, Jr., O20217.
 ✕ Horace Entricen Townsend, O30578.
 ✕ George Adolph Traeger, O30746.
 ✕ Robert John Trout, O20347.
 ✕ Merlin Oscar Tryon, O38810.
 ✕ Benjamin Otto Turnage, Jr., O20360.
 ✕ Alexander Shadrick Turner, O51632.
 ✕ John Gilbert Turner, O31414.
 ✕ Raymond Van Fleet, O51801.
 ✕ Adrianus Johannus Van Oosten, O40028.
 ✕ Howard Elbert Von Kaenel, O30527.
 ✕ George Abraham Waik, O42796.
 ✕ Fred Livingood Walker, Jr., O20293.
 ✕ Frederick Nason Walker, Jr., O51655.
 ✕ Benjamin Merritt Warfield, O20229.
 ✕ Charles Lamoreaux Warfield, O30590.
 ✕ Charles Henry Waters, O20114.
 ✕ James Kaighin Watts, O30752.
 ✕ James Rainier Weaver, O20278.

✕ James Franklin Wells, O30654.
 ✕ William Childs Westmoreland, O20223.
 ✕ John Clinton Whicher, O39986.
 ✕ Clyde Elhannon White, O42700.
 ✕ George Ervan White, Jr., O20130.
 ✕ Webster Wilder, Jr., O51784.
 ✕ Carroll James Williams, O30811.
 ✕ Edward Worthington Williams, O20205.
 ✕ Jack Lloyd Williams, O42800.
 ✕ John Marvin Williams, O20319.
 ✕ Myron Lawrence Williams, O30622.
 ✕ Jack Edgar Willis, O30313.
 ✕ James Tillman Willis, O20264.
 ✕ William Edward Wilson, O30542.
 ✕ LeRoy Beatty Woodbury, Jr., O30598.
 ✕ Clifford LeRoy Woodliff, O30796.
 ✕ William Otis Wyatt, O40020.
 ✕ William Pelham Yarborough, O20362.
 ✕ Joseph Barry Yost, O20201.
 ✕ Carl Louis Ziegler, O30707.

To be lieutenant colonels, Judge Advocate General's Corps

✕ George Neal Anderson, O51379.
 ✕ Benjamin Major Ayars, O42173.
 ✕ Oscar Melville Bisant, Jr., O51387.
 ✕ Arnold Gerhard Eger, O29842.
 ✕ Harry Jarvis Engel, O39840.
 ✕ Thomas Johnson Henderson, O42203.
 ✕ Edward Temple Johnson, O29856.
 ✕ Ralph Kenneth Johnson, O42213.
 ✕ William Humphrey Johnson, Jr., O29908.
 ✕ Jackson Knight Judy, O39825.
 ✕ Howard Sidney Levie, O38735.
 ✕ Floyd Melvin Lundberg, O42136.
 ✕ John Gordon O'Brien, O42171.
 ✕ Paul Ashworth Robblee, O42198.
 ✕ John Reed Turman, O42217.
 ✕ Curtis Lee Williams, O30082.
 ✕ Seymour Walter Wurfel, O29835.

To be lieutenant colonels, Chaplains

✕ Alfred Vernon Bradley, O29259.
 ✕ Edward Wilbur Eanes, O29249.
 ✕ Benedict Arthur Henderson, O38653.
 ✕ Robert Mansfield Homiston, O29242.
 ✕ Brannon Jonathan Hopson, O29223.
 ✕ John Joseph Jedlowski, O22754.
 ✕ Charles Edmund McGee, O29241.
 ✕ Frederick Eugene Morse, O29260.
 ✕ LeRoy Washington Raley, O41733.
 ✕ Ralph Mark Reed, O22760.
 ✕ John Roland Strevig, O39656.
 ✕ Herschel Raymond Weedon, O41741.

To be lieutenant colonels, Medical Corps

✕ Willard Ferguson Angen, O23596.
 ✕ Warren Jackson Barker, O23638.
 ✕ Thomas Taylor Beeler, Jr., O23635.
 ✕ Abram Salmon Benenson, O42295.
 ✕ Philip Alexander Bergman, O22772.
 ✕ Hubert Lynn Binkley, O23594.
 ✕ William Charles Burry, O23569.
 ✕ Glenn Jesse Collins, O22687.
 ✕ Edward James Dehne, O51965.
 ✕ Robert Brooks Dickerson, O40103.
 ✕ Ivan Charles Dimmick, Jr., O24308.
 ✕ Stuart Irvin Draper, O23599.
 ✕ Claude Milton Eberhart, O51967.
 ✕ Richard Stanton Fraser, O23595.
 ✕ Sanford Williams French 3d, O23603.
 ✕ John Gardiner, O23600.
 ✕ Joseph Brown Gordon, O22774.
 ✕ Harold Buffinton Graves, O22790.
 ✕ Harry James Grossman, O22786.
 ✕ Owen Allen Groves, O43133.
 ✕ Robert Morris Hardaway 3d, O24301.
 ✕ George Woody Harwood, O30920.
 ✕ Nelson Sumner Irely, O30928.
 ✕ Edward Ross Marshall, O22692.
 ✕ John Thomas Martin, O22694.
 ✕ Oscar Peyton Moffitt, Jr., O22764.
 ✕ Walter Henrik Moursund, Jr., O24305.
 ✕ Cannon Armstrong Owen, O22688.
 ✕ Murble Henry Pearson, O23661.
 ✕ William Nelson Piper, O22696.
 ✕ Robert Christian Rauscher, O23573.
 ✕ John Ward Regan, O22783.
 ✕ Sterling James Ritchey, O22771.
 ✕ Jack Thomas Rush, O23591.
 ✕ James Edward Sams, O22776.
 ✕ Frank James Shaffer, O22695.
 ✕ Harold Eugene Shuey, O23640.

✕ Phillip Benjamin Smith, O30952.
 ✕ Otis Whittier Snyder, O22702.
 ✕ John Henry Spillane, O30932.
 ✕ Benjamin Hardy Sullivan, Jr., O22770.
 ✕ David Edward Thomas, O22700.
 ✕ Robert Glenn Thompson, O23568.
 ✕ Weldon Joseph Walker, O24307.
 ✕ James Arista Wier, O26416.

To be lieutenant colonels, Dental Corps

✕ Douglas Monroe Beebe, O21697.
 ✕ Garnet Paul Francis, Jr., O30876.
 ✕ Eugene Wilmett Gray, Jr., O51183.
 ✕ Herbert Lester Gullickson, O21694.
 ✕ Calvin George Hagerman, O22252.
 ✕ William Jasper Hurt, O56811.
 ✕ Leon Guin McConnell, O21464.
 ✕ Gerald Arthur McCracken, O21695.
 ✕ Winlaw Archibald Priebe, O21465.
 ✕ Lawrence Carlton Radford, O21462.
 ✕ Jerome Travis Smith, O30874.
 ✕ Arthur Hastings Vollertsen, O38851.
 ✕ Virgil Gordon Walker, O21700.

To be lieutenant colonels, Veterinary Corps

✕ Thomas Carlyle Jones, O20065.
 ✕ George Miller Kerr, O29319.
 ✕ Edward Thomas Marsh, O29325.
 ✕ Fred Dry Maurer, O29324.
 ✕ Wayne Devere Shipley, O20491.
 ✕ Lloyd Christopher Tekse, O20062.

To be lieutenant colonels, Medical Service Corps

✕ Bertrand Nelson Beaudet, O40119.
 ✕ Walter Leslie Beeson, O31143.
 ✕ Floyd Laceywell Berry, O38866.
 ✕ Elwood Wilbur Camp, O43173.
 ✕ Thomas Anthony Carilla, O40115.
 ✕ James Frank Clark, O43161.
 ✕ Gerald Edward Geise, O43167.
 ✕ John Martin Hunt, Jr., O31089.
 ✕ Thomas Carter Jefferis, O31137.
 ✕ Edwin Donovan McMeen, O31109.
 ✕ George Terence O'Reilly, O40120.
 ✕ Frank Almond Partlow, O31099.
 ✕ Glenn Keith Smith, O20563.
 ✕ Fenner Harvey Whitley, Jr., O31106.
 ✕ Roland Howard Wingo, O31098.
 ✕ Anthony John Zolanas, Jr., O31127.

To be majors

✕ Duane Wright Ackerson, O45068.
 ✕ John Nathaniel Acuff, Jr., O40637.
 ✕ Jonathan Edwards Adams, Jr., O23833.
 ✕ Willis Jones Adams, O34197.
 ✕ Charles Warren Adcock, O24287.
 ✕ George Roopen Adjemian, O23806.
 ✕ Robert Hugh Agnew, O45102.
 ✕ John Richard Aguglia, O33477.
 ✕ Joseph Patrick Ahern, O23881.
 ✕ Frederic Francis Ahlgren, O33566.
 ✕ Arnold William Alexander, O45089.
 ✕ George Whitaker Alexander, O34143.
 ✕ Joseph Paul Alexander, Jr., O34481.
 ✕ Michael Frank Allotta, O23895.
 ✕ Carl Morrison Allen, Jr., O24550.
 ✕ Fred Cary Allen, O34104.
 ✕ Elmer Hugo Almquist, Jr., O24228.
 ✕ James Daniel Anders, O33475.
 ✕ Arthur Jerome Anderson, O33741.
 ✕ Ben Lamar Anderson, O24616.
 ✕ David Leonard Anderson, O25223.
 ✕ Jose Antonio Andino, O24575.
 ✕ Carroll Wayne Andresen, O34388.
 ✕ George Sidney Andrew, Jr., O34235.
 ✕ Theodore Henderson Andrews, O33688.
 ✕ Walter John Angers, Jr., O34677.
 ✕ Harold Forbes Antrim, O33793.
 ✕ Marshall Hawthorne Armor, Jr., O45590.
 ✕ Clare Hibbs Armstrong, Jr., O24098.
 ✕ Ambrose Claiborn Arthur, O52904.
 ✕ John Elliott Arthur, Jr., O24457.
 ✕ William B. Askren, O45507.
 ✕ Robert Madison Atkins, O52916.
 ✕ Roy Leighton Atteberry, Jr., O23899.
 ✕ Will Gillespie Atwood, Jr., O25067.
 ✕ Charles Wood Audet, O52899.
 ✕ Charles Francis Austin, O45239.
 ✕ James Collins Bagg, O24132.
 ✕ Claude Esmond Bailey, Jr., O24420.
 ✕ Frederick James Bailey, Jr., O33982.
 ✕ John Alexander Bailey, Jr., O40602.
 ✕ Phillip Haines Baker, O24442.

- × John Paul Balkman, O33766.
- × Frank Ellihue Ball, O33944.
- × James Lester Ballard, Jr., O24215.
- × Marion Karl Bandle, O45222.
- × Athel Bangert, O25202.
- × Ernest Terrill Barco, Jr., O33938.
- × Dean Warren Barnes, O40745.
- × William Waldorf Barnes, O24425.
- × John Coles Barney, Jr., O23963.
- × Norvel Harold Barnhart, O34105.
- × Sam Hardy Barrow, O24055.
- × James Potvin Barry, O25283.
- × Olinto Mark Barsanti, O34037.
- × Robert Charles Barthle, O24246.
- × Claude Darrell Barton, O33663.
- × George Samuel Beatty, Jr., O25268.
- × Harry Vaughn Beck, O24210.
- × Marshall Owen Becker, O24473.
- × William Albert Becker, O24267.
- × John Alexander Bell, O33577.
- × Emery Ellis Bellonby, O24411.
- × Lawrence Woods Bengel, O34423.
- × John Arthur Benner, O24203.
- × Verde Weaver Bennett, O34157.
- × John Sidney Benson, O33954.
- × Robert Leslie Bereuter, O24451.
- × Walter Paul Berger, O33579.
- × Ralph William Bergman, O45174.
- × John Thomas Berry, O25284.
- × Harry Charles Besancon, O23725.
- × George Wilbur Best, Jr., O25074.
- × Richard Judson Bestor, O33972.
- × Benjamin Reese Blier, O33722.
- × Chester Henry Bigger, O24212.
- × Richard Chester Biggs, O45688.
- × Clayton Arthur Bird, O25048.
- × Viron Edward Bird, O24568.
- × Mortimer Buell Birdseye, Jr., O23807.
- × William Herbert Birdsong, Jr., O33945.
- × Donald Dunwoody Blackburn, O33734.
- × William Henry Blakefield, O33927.
- × Ashley Anthony Blinn, O35322.
- × Arnold Mandigo Bloss, O45424.
- × Charles Cohee Blossom, Jr., O45451.
- × Charles Edward Blount, O45217.
- × Linton Sinclair Boatwright, O23968.
- × Henry Richard Bodson, O23788.
- × Adelbert Dale Boggs, O34569.
- × William Miller Boggs, O34087.
- × Charles Bogner, O33892.
- × Dwight David Bonham, O33949.
- × Arsene Peter Bonifas, O45437.
- × Robert Channing Borman, O23922.
- × Charles Robert Borns, O34245.
- × Henry Boswell, Jr., O23913.
- × Raymond Victor Bottomly, Jr., O34071.
- × Jeff William Boucher, O24173.
- × Jack Aloysius Boulger, O33935.
- × Ralph Harry Bowen, O25069.
- × Wilbur Craig Boyce, Jr., O24460.
- × Donald Palmer Boyer, Jr., O24563.
- × James Hodo Boykin, O45838.
- × Herman Beverly Boyle, Jr., O34090.
- × Richard Eli Bozeman, O45339.
- × James Henry Brakebill, Jr., O33840.
- × William FitzGerald Brand, Jr., O25323.
- × Boyd Lee Branson, O25254.
- × Johnnie Clites Brink, O34658.
- × Delbert Leroy Bristol, O34340.
- × William David Brodbeck, O34565.
- × Wythe Parks Brookes, O45447.
- × Harold Broudy, O24134.
- × Earl Vincent Brown, O24044.
- × Ernest Louis Brown, O33987.
- × Harry Carlton Brown, O33556.
- × Horace Maynard Brown, Jr., O23886.
- × James Herbert Brown, O25024.
- × Joseph Tuck Brown, O23969.
- × LeRoy Charles Brown, O33782.
- × Robert Duncan Brown, Jr., O23832.
- × James Marvin Browning, O35220.
- × Hunter Marion Brumfield, O24413.
- × LeRoy David Brummitt, O44087.
- × Rudolph Kermit Brunsvoild, O24201.
- × William Charles Bryan, O34150.
- × Earl K. Buchanan, O24080.
- × Richard Boyd Bullock, O24198.
- × Donald William Bunte, O39122.
- × James Tobias Burke, O34575.
- × James Richard Burkhart, O25018.
- × Richard Clement Burn, O34426.
- × Charles Edward Burner, O33434.
- × Kenneth Paul Burns, O25194.
- × Robert Walrath Burns, O52887.
- × Walter Eugene Burrell, O24492.
- × John William Burtchael, O23764.
- × Charles Manly Busbee, Jr., O23950.
- × Harry Robert Bush, O53342.
- × Edwin Boynton Buttery, O23966.
- × Donald Marvin Callahan, O34055.
- × John Wilson Callaway, O24081.
- × Donald Norman Cameron, O24408.
- × John Holmes Camp, O23758.
- × Thomas James Camp, Jr., O24603.
- × Victor Woodrow Campana, O23975.
- × Raymond Potter Campbell, Jr., O23861.
- × Charles Joseph Canella, O23865.
- × Preston Baldwin Cannady, O34101.
- × Charles Arthur Cannon, Jr., O23835.
- × Fred Hilton Cantrell, O25295.
- × Charles Thomas Caprino, O33808.
- × Vincent Paul Carlson, O23694.
- × Daniel Joseph Carney, O34672.
- × Earl Marine Carpenter, O34098.
- × Charles William Carr, O25222.
- × Frank Fairfield Carr, O24504.
- × Charles Allen Carroll, O25250.
- × James Henry Carroll, O23722.
- × John James Carroll, O52996.
- × Donald Gifford Carson, O53255.
- × George William Carter, O24556.
- × Victor Lee Cary, O24600.
- × Duane Seaman Cason, O25334.
- × William Fredrick Cathrae, O24220.
- × Gordon B. Cauble, O24239.
- × Theodore Bernarr Celmer, O24066.
- × Clifton Henry Chamberlain, Jr., O56907.
- × Burton Bryant Chandler, O24250.
- × Curtis Wheaton Chapman, Jr., O23696.
- × Daniel Thornton Chapman, O34086.
- × Ernest Wilbur Chapman, O40704.
- × James Riley Chapman, O40711.
- × George Franklin Charlton, O25107.
- × Jesse Melvin Charlton, Jr., O24543.
- × James Kenneth Chenaault, O45678.
- × John William Chesley, Jr., O53264.
- × Raymond Grant Chesley, O53265.
- × Fred Dennis Chesnut, O45795.
- × John Moore Christensen, Jr., O23856.
- × Ancher Emil Christensen, Jr., O45271.
- × Richard George Ciccolella, O34117.
- × Charles Parsons Clark, Jr., O24423.
- × Harry Ainsworth Clark, Jr., O33937.
- × Howard Warren Clark, O23698.
- × Robert Evarts Clark, O23911.
- × Fred DeMasse Clarke, Jr., O45673.
- × Ritchie Herbert Clarke, O35173.
- × George Alexander Clayton, O24196.
- × Thomas James Cleary, Jr., O23998.
- × Herbert Campbell Clendenen, O23721.
- × William Eugene Clifford, O23853.
- × Roy J. Clinton, O23774.
- × Robert John Coakley, O23919.
- × Harrington Willson Cochran, Jr., O23731.
- × James William Cocke, O35168.
- × Merton Smith Coe, O52876.
- × Alfred Edwin Coffey, O53220.
- × Charles Franklin Coffey, Jr., O44998.
- × Robert Edmondston Coffin, O25234.
- × Cornelius Wesley Coghill, Jr., O33928.
- × Sears Yates Coker, O23697.
- × Joseph Louie Coleman, O24527.
- × Walter Raleigh Evans Coleman, O52823.
- × Thompson McCrea Colkitt, O33690.
- × Fred Wilbur Collins, O33425.
- × Leroy Pierce Collins, Jr., O24031.
- × Matthew Rankin Collins, Jr., O33550.
- × Tom Depher Collison, O23868.
- × Rawlins Murrell Colquitt, Jr., O24189.
- × William Condy, O25220.
- × Robert Ernest Conine, O24393.
- × John Edward Connor, Jr., O33933.
- × Robert Edward Connor, O33960.
- × Charles Maxwell Conover, O33685.
- × Philip Wendell Constance, O24118.
- × Thomas Joseph Cooke, O45043.
- × Charles Gibson Cooper, O33430.
- × David Cooper, O23860.
- × Earl McQuillis Cooper, O34191.
- × George William Cooper, O23905.
- × Thomas Hamlet Cooper, O45975.
- × Robert Rudolph Corey, O34006.
- × Howard LaVerne Cornutt, O45992.
- × James John Cortez, O53277.
- × Richard Waggener Couch, O23855.
- × John Alfred Coulter, O33541.
- × Ralph Hermanson Courtney, O35196.
- × Alvin Ethelbert Cowan, O24171.
- × William Ellis Cox, O25105.
- × William Hubert Cox, O33751.
- × Frederick Walter Coykendall, O33694.
- × William Woodrow Cozad, O24552.
- × Clayton Charles Craig, O25262.
- × Luther Seale Crawford, O34297.
- × Robert Burns Crayton, O34063.
- × Herbert Frederick Crecellus, O25187.
- × Roy Ernest Creek, O39099.
- × Carl Peden Croninger, O24507.
- × Ralph Dozier Crosby, O33981.
- × James Calvin Cross, O39092.
- × Thomas Raymond Cross, O24610.
- × Roger Jerald Culhane, O25083.
- × George Benedict Cullison, O25193.
- × James Lewis Culp, O45508.
- × Charles Stuart Cumings, O25120.
- × George Marcel Cummins, O24418.
- × Worthy Millard Cunningham, O45258.
- × Thomas Winston Curley, O23904.
- × Clifford Alvin Curtis, O33462.
- × Elmer Pershing Curtis, O25028.
- × Worth Marlow Curtiss, O53005.
- × Niels Marius Dahl, O24466.
- × Gerald Michael Dalley, O25249.
- × Albert Samuel Dalby, O24036.
- × Peter Louis DalPonte, O34486.
- × Robert William Dalrymple, O25329.
- × Ralph Lynton Dalton, O34488.
- × William Joseph Daly, O25061.
- × Carroll Freemont Danforth, O23997.
- × Richard James Darnell, O24159.
- × George Hiram Darwin, O33779.
- × James Eugene Davidoff, O33460.
- × Walter James Davies, O53328.
- × Art Harvey Davis, O34693.
- × Charles Willis Davis, O34046.
- × Clarence Edward Davis, Jr., O53041.
- × Dan Ralph Davis, O40629.
- × Don Davis, O45687.
- × Edward Lowndes Davis, Jr., O34079.
- × Franklin Milton Davis, Jr., O24491.
- × Gerald Wayne Davis, O33888.
- × Harry Jones Davis, Jr., O34154.
- × Oscar Esko Davis, O39136.
- × Otis Audrey Davis, Sr., O40553.
- × Paul Clendenen Davis, O25218.
- × Robert John Davis, O33886.
- × Willis Howard Davis, O34325.
- × Paul Chester Day, O23866.
- × William Archey Dean, O46007.
- × John Breed Deane, O24040.
- × Robert Henry Deason, O35323.
- × Richard Paul de Camara, O34399.
- × George Herbert De Chow, O24553.
- × Louis Cornelius DeGooyer, O45562.
- × Richard Delaney, O23711.
- × Arthur James DeLuca, O24400.
- × Roland Edward Denby, O34192.
- × Martin Luther Denlinger, O33519.
- × Robert Milton Denny, O33406.
- × Louis Leonard DeNoya, O53352.
- × Edward Harleston deSaussure, Jr., O23790.
- × Peer de Silva, O24000.
- × William Robertson Desobry, O24262.
- × John Vincent D'Esposito, O24095.
- × Edward Brian Detchemendy, O45117.
- × Robert Putnam Detwiler, O23892.
- × Robert Balis Dexter, O33838.
- × Truman Eugene Deyo, O24037.
- × Guy O'Neil De Young, Jr., O33925.
- × George William Dickerson, O34189.
- × Ned Royal Dickson, O34091.
- × Peter Kirkbride Dilts, O23955.
- × George Lindsay Disharoon, Jr., O24277.
- × Robert Edwin Divine, O45523.
- × Robert Toombs Dixon, O24035.
- × Leslie Otis Doane, O33493.
- × Paul Edward Doherty, O25212.
- × Richard Leo Dooley, O24456.
- × Thomas Edward Dougherty, O53037.
- × Francis Loring Douglass, O24254.
- × Arden Wirth Dow, O24591.
- × Edward Patrick Downing, O33917.
- × Carl Erwin Drewes, O24122.
- × Donald Lyons Drisoll, O24018.
- × Edmund Louis DuBois, O24265.
- × Jules Maurice DuParc, O24192.

- × William Randolph Dudley, O45497.
- × Warren George Duemmel, O45004.
- × Johnnie Derrick Duffie, O33474.
- × Jack Wayne Duke, O33662.
- × Dan Kistler Dukes, Jr., O34283.
- × Jack Miller Duncan, O34647.
- × Donald Dean Dunlop, O24284.
- × George Raymond Dunn, O34084.
- × Jerry French Dunn, O34342.
- × Joseph Francis Dunn, O24482.
- × William John Durrenberger, O25099.
- × John Edmund Dwan 2d, O25354.
- × William Burg Dyer, O53095.
- × James Henry Dyson, O33799.
- × Robert Raymond Ebbs, O44116.
- × Dayton Willis Eddy, O24565.
- × Robert Huff Edger, O23921.
- × Emil Victor Benard Edmond, O34234.
- × Bob Eugene Edwards, O33844.
- × Richard Augustus Edwards, Jr., O34116.
- × Spencer Penrose Edwards, Jr., O33990.
- × Sam Efnor, Jr., O34054.
- × Richard Edward Eggleton, Jr., O52844.
- × Roger Allen Eicher, O40665.
- × Sterling Kenwood Elsiminger, O40651.
- × Lowell Reginald Eklund, O25123.
- × Edwin Willard Elder, Jr., O34033.
- × John Weamer Elder, O25068.
- × Dale Taylor Elliott, O25022.
- × Glenn Pierce Elliott, O40658.
- × Harold Bernard Ellis, O25338.
- × Harry Howard Ellis, O23958.
- × Harry Van Horn Ellis, Jr., O23724.
- × Robert Vaughan Elsberry, O23783.
- × Kary Cadmus Emerson, O33991.
- × John William Engl, O44278.
- × James Lee Erickson, O33597.
- × Kenneth Walter Erickson, O24474.
- × Keith Philip Fabianich, O24151.
- × Jack Bansley Falks, O25266.
- × John Madison Farnell, O34108.
- × Richard Farr, O33737.
- × William Lee Farrar, O34053.
- × Wilfred Francis Farrell, O33950.
- × Lyman Saunders Faulkner, O23870.
- × Louis Regnault Fausett, O34421.
- × Robert John Faust, O40641.
- × Howard Harvey Featherston, O34339.
- × William E. Feeman, O24243.
- × Howard Lawrence Felchlin, O24041.
- × Joseph Harold Felter, O53216.
- × Donald Charles Felton, O39058.
- × Thomas Glen Ferguson, O24464.
- × Harry Ira Fernandes, O53128.
- × Paul Alfred Feyerseisen, O39089.
- × Frederick Pauly Field, O45196.
- × Glenn Smith Finley, Jr., O24117.
- × Frank Otto Fischer, O45412.
- × Robert Rorbach Fisk, O24614.
- × Terrance Charles Fitzgerald, O45700.
- × Francis Cornelius Fitzpatrick, O23927.
- × Charles Llewellyn Flanders, Jr., O24006.
- × Elmer Pearce Fleming, Jr., O33975.
- × Charles William Fletcher, O23839.
- × Brilsford Pease Flint, Jr., O34146.
- × Marvin William Flora, O34083.
- × Charles William Flynn, Jr., O25122.
- × Ralph Martin Flynn, O39133.
- × Robert Charles Forbes, O24511.
- × John Arthur Ford, O24497.
- × John Henry Ford, Jr., O33411.
- × James Paul Forsyth, O24038.
- × George I. Forsythe, O24510.
- × Hugh Franklin Foster, Jr., O23837.
- × James Daniel Fowler, O24003.
- × Wesley Charles Franklin, O45565.
- × Paul Oscar Franson, Jr., O39065.
- × John Matthias Frassrand, O40621.
- × Richard Grant Freeman, O33450.
- × William Friedman, O24540.
- × Alexis Michael Gagarine, O24153.
- × Robert Berry Galbreath, O33549.
- × Neal Charles Galloway, O34158.
- × Stephen Louis Garay, O45416.
- × William Douglas Gardiner, O45175.
- × Glenn Harris Gardner, O33665.
- × Leonard Edwin Garrett, O35307.
- × Robert Willoughby Garrett, O23971.
- × Herbert Lundy Garris, O33872.
- × Floyd Dewitt Gattis, O34269.
- × David Gabriel Gauvreau, O23789.
- × Robert Joseph Gavin, O33807.
- × Donald Leon Geer, O34675.
- × Jack Philip Gelse, O25131.
- × Edward Joseph Geldermann, O23803.
- × Thomas Joseph Gendron, O45776.
- × Ernest Thornton George, Jr., O25319.
- × John George Georgelas, O33978.
- × Felix John Gerace, O23954.
- × Frederick Henry Gerfen, O53165.
- × Frank Austin Gerig, Jr., O23701.
- × James Joseph Gibbons, O25355.
- × David Albert Gile, O24477.
- × Eugene Pierce Gillespie, O25320.
- × Hubert Walter Gillespie, Jr., O24264.
- × Charles Jack Girard, O34110.
- × Chester Elwood Glassen, O33932.
- × William Thomas Gleason, O23956.
- × Donald White Glenn, O33931.
- × William Charles Glover, O34122.
- × Melville Armand Goers, O25265.
- × Howard Overton Golladay, O25062.
- × Kenneth Mace Gonseth, O24417.
- × Leonard James Goodsell, O24472.
- × Vincent Farnsworth Goodsell, O33483.
- × Richard Oliver Gordon, O24440.
- × William Thurmond Gordon, O34397.
- × Harold Elmer Gould, O25174.
- × Gerald Elbert Gowell, O24174.
- × Denis Blundell Grace, O23760.
- × John Willis Grady, O33940.
- × Charles Raymond Graham, O24605.
- × James Wetherby Graham, O24064.
- × Asa Parker Gray, Jr., O34096.
- × Gordon Dare Gray, O40956.
- × Paul Gray, Jr., O23935.
- × James Oscar Green, 3d, O23850.
- × Robert Walter Green, O34332.
- × Lawrence Vivians Greene, O23872.
- × Michael Joseph Lenihan Greene, O23887.
- × Frank Butler Greer, O33447.
- × Monsey Thomas Gresham, Jr., O45076.
- × William Charles Gribble, Jr., O23695.
- × James Snow Griffin, O53096.
- × Richard Austin Grinnell, O53260.
- × Robert Neil Grove, O25104.
- × Joseph Stanley Grygiel, O23737.
- × Vincent Charles Guerin, O34052.
- × James Willard Guest, O24133.
- × Arthur Wendell Gunn, O24241.
- × Joseph Ingram Gurfine, O23734.
- × William Harold Gurnee, Jr., O23974.
- × James William Haley, O24244.
- × James Malone Hall, O40692.
- × Maurice Jacob Halper, O39072.
- × James Paul Hamill, O25324.
- × Robert Kirk Hamilton, O45425.
- × Robert Mayer Hamilton, O24621.
- × James Edward Hammer, O24599.
- × Homer Humphrey Hammond, O35507.
- × William Franklin Hancock, O45013.
- × Robert Edmund Hand, O24395.
- × Lloyd LeRoy Hanes, O24191.
- × Curtis Leland Hankins, O35190.
- × Paul V. Hannah, O24539.
- × Frederic Emile Hansard, O45303.
- × John Christian Hansen, O34333.
- × Adellon Frank Hanson, O25301.
- × Earl Lloyd Harper, O35272.
- × James Harold Harper, O40735.
- × Charles Knighton Harris, O23848.
- × Frederick Vivian Harris, O33595.
- × Herbert Kent Harris, O40600.
- × James Freeman Harris, Jr., O34242.
- × Moyer Delos Harris, O25129.
- × Thomas Albert Harris, O53117.
- × Wesley Dalton Harris, O45371.
- × William Nelson Harris, O40659.
- × Matthew Clarence Harrison, O23875.
- × William Walter Harvey, Jr., O24598.
- × Chester Thomas Harvie, O25138.
- × James Thro Haslam, O33079.
- × James Jefferson Hatch, O45096.
- × Merrill Grover Hatch, O33918.
- × Mills Carson Hatfield, O23741.
- × Edward Norton Hathaway, O25366.
- × Gaynor William Hathaway, O25124.
- × Auburn Paul Hauser, O23908.
- × Frank Lawrence Havel, O53180.
- × James Jackson Hawkins, Jr., O45759.
- × John Hancock Hay, Jr., O25290.
- × Frank Clifford Healy, O24412.
- × James Gerard Healy, O23816.
- × Richard Wyman Healy, O25275.
- × Clovis Dee Heard, O34680.
- × Calvin Aldrich Heath, O24431.
- × James Walter Heatwole, O35215.
- × James Arthur Hebbeler, O24518.
- × Donald Heck, O24157.
- × George James Heil, Jr., O39109.
- × John Joseph Hejna, O45033.
- × George Z. Helber, O45094.
- × Cecil Caryl Helena, O53271.
- × Roy George Hendrickson, O24093.
- × Clair Gillespie Henline, O45087.
- × Leo Charles Henzl, O23885.
- × John Atwood Herod, O52859.
- × Jay William Herrington, O34121.
- × Merritt Lambert Hewitt, O23934.
- × Irving Heymont, O25040.
- × Herbert Cleveland Hicks, Jr., O40598.
- × Thomas Arthur Hicks, Jr., O53246.
- × Maurice Dowling Hiers, O33715.
- × Walter Alfred Higgins, O25112.
- × Garrett Leroy Hill, O33941.
- × Elton Lee Hiller, O45059.
- × Corson Landrum Hilton, Jr., O24438.
- × Sidney Dodds Hilton, O33413.
- × Jack G. Hines, O46117.
- × Paul Parlier Hinkley, O40675.
- × John Merwin Hinman, O33822.
- × Albert Henry Hislop, O34034.
- × Arthur Webster Hodges, O24437.
- × Arnold Jacob Hoebeke, O23930.
- × Raymond Laverne Hoff, O25140.
- × Donald Evans Hoffmeister, O33942.
- × William Morris Hoge, Jr., O23894.
- × Dale Douglas Hogeboom, Jr., O34085.
- × John Dean Hoile, O33580.
- × Charles Chilton Holbrook, O33501.
- × Frank Seldon Holcombe, O24218.
- × James Halliwell Holcombe, O45349.
- × Maurice Clavelle Holden, O24534.
- × Charles Michael Holland, O45157.
- × James Grover Holland, Jr., O24573.
- × Joshua LeRoy Holley, Jr., O40612.
- × Earl Jay Holliman, O25298.
- × James Francis Hollingsworth, O34155.
- × Otho Eugene Holmes, O24252.
- × Sammie Newell Homan, O34279.
- × Walter Garrison Hopkins, Jr., O33551.
- × James Henry Horton, O33609.
- × Parkhurst Cloud Hough, O33836.
- × Walter Scott Housman, O53308.
- × Hugh Emert Howard, O45529.
- × Thomas Jacob Howard, O33508.
- × Charles Phillip Howe, O45555.
- × Harry Reeves Howell, Jr., O46248.
- × James Ragsdale Howton, O40613.
- × William Haywood Hubbard, O34111.
- × Burnside Elijah Huffman, Jr., O23759.
- × Donald Charles Hughes, O25114.
- × Fredrick Kenneth Hughes, O24471.
- × James Francis Hughes, Jr., O33956.
- × John Scarborough Hughes, O34271.
- × Almon Louis Hugins, Jr., O24428.
- × David Dorsey Hulsey, O24411.
- × Thomas Abbott Hume, O23931.
- × Cecil Floyd Hunnicutt, O33442.
- × James Miller Hustead, 2d, O24175.
- × Stanton Claude Hutson, O24042.
- × Roy Lester Inman, O34102.
- × Vernon Cline Irby, O25251.
- × John William Irving, O53276.
- × Wilburt James Irwin, O24179.
- × Albin Felix Irzyk, O24158.
- × Joseph Donald Iseman, O33798.
- × Robert Bright Jaccard, O45195.
- × Donald Henry Janz, O24217.
- × Charles Cole Jeffries, O34093.
- × James Curtis Jeffries, Jr., O25020.
- × Donald Leverne Jenkins, O45935.
- × Edward Newell Jenkins, O40561.
- × Edward Bernard Jennings, O24251.
- × Gregg Newhall Jennings, O45454.
- × John William Jennings, Jr., O24522.
- × Allen Jensen, O23692.
- × Allan George Woodrow Johnson, O23769.
- × Dan William Johnson, O33426.
- × Floyd Lester Johnson, O25336.
- × Gerald Johnson, Jr., O25035.
- × Lynnwood Murat Johnson, Jr., O35199.
- × Malcolm Corwin Johnson, O23794.
- × Robert Maurice Johnson, O24498.
- × Mont Sandels Johnston, Jr., O53169.
- × Myron Thorne Johnston, O24525.

- × Albert William Jones, O33488.
- × Bruce Barton Jones, O34239.
- × Bruce DesBrisay Jones, O34238.
- × Grant Ellsworth Jones, O40649.
- × James Blanding Jones, O34152.
- × James Owen Jones, O34059.
- × Leo Bond Jones, O24255.
- × Luther Griffin Jones, Jr., O40575.
- × Morton McDonald Jones, Jr., O23879.
- × George Bernie Jordan, O34644.
- × John Thomas Joseph, O33756.
- × Vern Louis Joseph, O53375.
- × James Lawrence Kaiser, O24085.
- × Leo Martin Kane, O24569.
- × Robert Whitson Kane, O33492.
- × Roy Alexander Kane, Jr., O34140.
- × Carl William Kappel, O33833.
- × Warren Herbert Karstedt, O33849.
- × Elliott Taylor Katherman, O53023.
- × Robert Bernard Keagy, O24072.
- × Eugene Lawrence Keeth, O34687.
- × Jim Dan Kelsey, O34681.
- × Reynolds Robert Keleher, O23941.
- × Lucien Fairfax Keller, O24399.
- × Roy Skiles Kelley, O23703.
- × Francis Stephen Kelly, O45513.
- × James Beal Kelly, O24490.
- × Chester Elwood Kennedy, O24242.
- × Kenneth Wade Kennedy, O23716.
- × Harold Ray Kent, O34103.
- × James Robertson Kent, O34678.
- × Ferris Adam Kercher, O33456.
- × Benjamin Berry Kercheval, O23933.
- × William Freese Kernan, O25023.
- × Billy Harland Kerr, O34655.
- × Harry Donald Knight, O56904.
- × John Joseph Killian, O33502.
- × Walter Killillae, O25017.
- × Robert Elwood Kimball, O24586.
- × Robert Guice Kimball, O52599.
- × James Henry King, O23884.
- × Max Verlyn Kirkbride, O33485.
- × Byron Mark Kirkpatrick, O24257.
- × Edwin Charles Kistel, O23984.
- × Donald Elmer Kjeldsen, O34326.
- × Joseph Dominick Klunder, O52947.
- × Orville Kenneth Knight, O25043.
- × Owen Beall Knight, O24231.
- × Wendell Pollitt Knowles, O23953.
- × Joseph Lippincott Knowlton, O23869.
- × Jack Caldwell Knox, O45402.
- × Henry Koepcke, Jr., O24581.
- × Roland Leo Kolb, O24184.
- × Ralph Edward Konkol, O25868.
- × William Lindsay Koob, Jr., O25132.
- × Stephen Thaddeus Kostorek, O23772.
- × Leon Francis Kosmacki, O24194.
- × Vitaly Kovalevsky, O24488.
- × Robert Sealey Kramer, O23729.
- × John Theodore Kramers, O33890.
- × Charles Thomas Krampitz, O33630.
- × Raymond Frederick Kreager, O33919.
- × Richard Brittain Kreutzer, O25037.
- × Jack Joseph Kron, O45822.
- × William Rhodes Kugler, O34663.
- × Ralph Edward Kuzel, O23766.
- × Peter Joseph Lacey, Jr., O33668.
- × William Franklin LaHatte, O24206.
- × Wilbur John Lage, O33911.
- × Elmer Booth Lagerman, O52980.
- × Weldon Emanuel Laiche, O34295.
- × John Barton Lamond, O25309.
- × William Stanley Lancy, O33997.
- × Leroy Crosby Land, O25084.
- × James Raine Laney, Jr., O23942.
- × Clarence Joseph Lang, O40705.
- × Francis Elliott Lang, O45628.
- × William Henry Langendorf, O45551.
- × Joe Vandiver Langston, O24182.
- × Robert Edward Lanigan, O23896.
- × John Van Scoten Lanterman, O33983.
- × Robert Thomas Larson, O24506.
- × Robert William Larson, O45964.
- × Frederick F. Lash, O40574.
- × Angelo Augustine Laudani, O24033.
- × Wallace Michael Lauterbach, O23810.
- × John Joseph Lavin, O45613.
- × Leon Smith Lawrence, O34286.
- × Melvin Martin Lawson, O45475.
- × Paul Frederick Lawson, O24529.
- × Roger Longstreet Lawson, O23852.
- × Moody Elmo Layfield, Jr., O23939.
- × Francis Xavier Leary, O24427.
- × Walter Philip Leber, O25130.
- × Lee Bradley Ledford, Jr., O23775.
- × John Clifford Hodges Lee, Jr., O23688.
- × Lynn Cyrus Lee, O23717.
- × Wayne Harold Lee, O24469.
- × Lewis William Leeney, O25206.
- × Morris Allen Lent, O33469.
- × Theodores Leonard, O34124.
- × Robert Ellis LeRoy, O33835.
- × Richard Mar Levy, Jr., O23980.
- × Emmett McKay Lewis, O32866.
- × French Greig Lewis, O33676.
- × Edward Robert Lewitz, O45325.
- × Jerome Ferris Lieblich, O33409.
- × John Charles Liggett, O24410.
- × Paul von Santen Liles, O23876.
- × William Julius Lind, O45230.
- × Haakon Lindjord, O25340.
- × Harold Clinton Lindley, O45614.
- × Marvin Leo Lindmark, O34393.
- × Kenneth Robert Lindner, O34650.
- × James Worth Linn, O34653.
- × Frank Holroyd Linnell, O24089.
- × William Miles Linton, O23728.
- × Samuel Meyer Lipton, O24398.
- × Frank Roy Little, O53090.
- × Gerald Bethune Little, O40554.
- × Norval Milner Locke, O33601.
- × Norman Murchison Grusky Locksley, O25111.
- × William Joshua Logan, O24470.
- × Glen Carl Long, O24170.
- × Joseph William Long, O34180.
- × Mercer Presley Longino, O24024.
- × Paul Allen Loop, O45735.
- × James Warren Love, O34026.
- × Peyton Royston Lucas, O33445.
- × George Abbott Lucey, O24446.
- × William Numsen Lucke, O24430.
- × Morris James Lucree, O33401.
- × John Paul Ludwikosky, O34228.
- × James Norman Lunsford, Jr., O33518.
- × Clare Norton Lyke, O24601.
- × William Ray Lynch, Jr., O34268.
- × George Lafayette Mabry, Jr., O34047.
- × Donald Wright MacPeeters, O25300.
- × Max Richard Machnicko, O33465.
- × Stuart Arthur MacKenzie, O40618.
- × Harold Vernon Mackey, O25046.
- × Latimer Whittle MacMillan, Jr., O25100.
- × Albert Scott Madding, O33680.
- × Archie Tom Madsen, O45806.
- × Samuel Bertron Magruder, O23874.
- × Harold Vincent Malxner, O24439.
- × Jack Carl Maldonado, O24447.
- × Clinton Earl Male, O24078.
- × Paul Julian Maline, O24402.
- × Eugene David Manary, O33216.
- × Raymond Oscar Manasco, O33608.
- × John Benjamin Manley, Jr., O23847.
- × William McKinney Mantz, O33403.
- × Herron Nichols Maples, O45920.
- × Jack LeRoy Marinelli, O34331.
- × William Grover Marks, Jr., O45395.
- × Woodrow Wilson Marriott, O33486.
- × Harley Truman Marsh, Jr., O23901.
- × William Nathan Martasin, O44997.
- × Brice James Martin, O33620.
- × John Arthur Martin, O24453.
- × Robert Arnold Martin, O24180.
- × Martin Frank Massoglia, O52831.
- × Theodore Christopher Mataxis, O34035.
- × Charles Woodburn Matheny, Jr., O24619.
- × Walter Edward Mather, O23749.
- × Harry George Mathos, O45077.
- × Clinton Fort Matthews, O24503.
- × James Snedecor Maxwell, O53163.
- × Thomas Ward Maxwell, O23988.
- × Charles Dorsey Maynard, O23754.
- × Joseph Britton Mayo, O46024.
- × Donald Eugene McArthur, O52892.
- × Edward Earl McBride, Jr., O34347.
- × Francis Gerard McBride, O33539.
- × William Edward McBride, O24587.
- × William Yates McCachern, O25190.
- × Benjamin McCaffery, Jr., O23912.
- × George William McCaffrey, O25256.
- × Clark Richard McCauley, O40623.
- × Philip Hunter McCorkle, O45867.
- × Joseph Andrew McCulloch, Jr., O23786.
- × Chris McCullough, O40611.
- × William Thomas McDaniel, O24088.
- × Austin Joseph McDermott, Jr., O40754.
- × James Edwin McDowell, O40674.
- × William Delaney McDowell, O35204.
- × James Edward McElroy, O23917.
- × Edward Joseph McGrane, Jr., O24027.
- × Robert Emmett McGraw, O39107.
- × Edward Wilson McGregor, O39096.
- × Joseph Ruane McGuire, O24138.
- × Thomas Charles McGuire, O33296.
- × Ernest Charles McInnis, Jr., O24516.
- × George William McIntyre, O23841.
- × John Carl McIntyre, O23976.
- × Gregg LaRoix McKee, O23811.
- × James Fuller McKinley, Jr., O23893.
- × Joseph Edward McKinney, O39090.
- × James Donald McLanachan, O46037.
- × Edwin Clayton McLaughlin, O44423.
- × Donald Leroy McMillan, O23791.
- × Donald George McNamara, O39085.
- × Joseph Theodore McQuaide, O24247.
- × John Alexander McWatters, O34336.
- × Rocco Francis Meconi, O33516.
- × Henry Edwards Mecredy, Jr., O45091.
- × Wilbert Denning Meeks, O45109.
- × Jack Rawson Melton, O33470.
- × Ralph Hain Mengel 2d, O33504.
- × Robert Levens Metcalf, Jr., O53179.
- × Arthur Lloyd Meyer, O23871.
- × John Field Michel, O23710.
- × Rolf Erling Mickelson, O45184.
- × Henry Van Middleworth, O24226.
- × Crosby Park Miller, O34151.
- × Donald Joseph Miller, O45642.
- × Harley Neivell Miller, O53155.
- × Joseph Gorrell Kearfott Miller, Jr., O24285.
- × Leonard Charles Miller, O24623.
- × Maurice Guthrie Miller, O23914.
- × Robert James Miller, O33542.
- × Verle Douglas Miller, O24396.
- × Walter Leroy Miller, Jr., O24495.
- × John Millikin, Jr., O23781.
- × Warren Arthur Minton, O45199.
- × Burt Lunney Mitchell, Jr., O24219.
- × John Farwell Mitchell, O24405.
- × Joseph Douglas Mitchell, O24286.
- × Floyd Bayless Mitman, Jr., O25330.
- × Sidney Thomas Mixon, O34281.
- × James Harry Mobley, O25053.
- × Alfred Franklin Moffitt, Jr., O40630.
- × Walter Francis Molesky, O23857.
- × Nelson Paul Monson, O23996.
- × John George Montgomery, O33788.
- × Alfred Judson Force Moody, O23685.
- × Gordon Ames Moon 2d, O25214.
- × George Bissland Moore, O23804.
- × Harley Lester Moore, Jr., O40729.
- × Robert Simeon Moore, O25253.
- × Richard Clement Moran, O25027.
- × Charles Allison Morgan, Jr., O45520.
- × William Ovid Morgan, O34049.
- × Paul Millman Morrill, O24528.
- × Harry Gordon Morris, O45665.
- × Willard Webster Morris, O25297.
- × Woodrow Wilson Morse, O53048.
- × Miroslav Frank Moucha, O23877.
- × Jay Byron Mowbray, O24450.
- × Maynard George Moyer, O23991.
- × Edmund Louis Mueller, O34292.
- × Glenn Edward Muggelberg, O33812.
- × John Edward Muir, Jr., O33754.
- × Robert Pershing Muir, O39105.
- × James Penquite Mulcahy, O24227.
- × Walter Raleigh Mullaney, O23987.
- × Henry John Muller, Jr., O24508.
- × John Kearns Muller, O24570.
- × Robert Joseph Munch, O45546.
- × Reuben Wallis Mundy, O25063.
- × Daniel Francis Munster, O24467.
- × Arthur McMurrough Murphy, O24156.
- × Edward Robert Murphy, O52847.
- × James Owen Murphy, O34193.
- × Manford Ray Murphy, O45403.
- × Robert Elwood Murphy, O34080.
- × John Francis Thomas Murray, O23768.
- × Alexander Frank Muzyk, O24010.
- × Francis Joseph Myers, Jr., O24073.
- × Winfred Clayton Naselroad, O35259.
- × Albert Mayse Nash, O33727.
- × Aubrey Parkerson Nathan, O34270.
- × Leo Joseph Nawn, O53200.
- × Rafael Negron, O34115.
- × Alex Noble Nelson, O33528.
- × Harold Easton Nelson, O24487.
- × Joseph William Nelson, O34692.

- × Alvin Thorwald Netterblad, Jr., 033971.
- × Roger Stevens Neumeister, 023815.
- × Jess Edward Newland, 045793.
- × John Taylor Newman, 024281.
- × Albert Newton, 040742.
- × Edward LeRoy Nicely, 053251.
- × Edwin Allison Nichols, 025192.
- × Gibson Niles, 023938.
- × Paul Arthur Nilsson, 025274.
- × Hubert Lester Nolan, 039111.
- × John Norton, 023858.
- × Warren Edgar Nossaman, 025079.
- × John Copeland O'Byrne, 029910.
- × Thomas Courtenay O'Connell, 023994.
- × Joseph Alva Ogle, 024500.
- × William Charles Ohi, 034078.
- × Leonard Frederick Olliver, 040586.
- × Gust Edwin Olson, 046079.
- × Richard James O'Neill, 033536.
- × Charles Frederick Ostner, 024271.
- × Charles Douglas Yelverton Ostrom, Jr., 025331.
- × John Roy Oswalt, Jr., 023690.
- × Maurice Jean Palizza, 033924.
- × Robert Harlan Palmatary, 045026.
- × Robert Edward Panke, 023831.
- × James Coleman Parker, 034123.
- × Charles McDonald Parkin, Jr., 024150.
- × Albro Leflis Parson, Jr., 024259.
- × Marcus Lindley Parsons, 045699.
- × Charles Joseph Parziale, 033829.
- × Lester Robert Patrick, 045212.
- × George Douglas Patterson, 032702.
- × William Presbury Patterson, 033687.
- × Gordon Buford Patton, 024489.
- × John William Paxton, 024199.
- × Herbert Gale Peabody, 039098.
- × Douglas Davis Pears, 033479.
- × Raymond Donald Pearsall, 033548.
- × Edward Thielens Peeples, 024537.
- × David Penson, 033787.
- × Donn Royce Pepke, 025188.
- × Ernest LeRoy Perry, 053324.
- × George Thomas Petersen, 033771.
- × James Wallace Peyton, Jr., 045138.
- × Robert Eldon Phelps, 024165.
- × Tobias Raphael Philbin, Jr., 034406.
- × John Francis Phillip, 053061.
- × Andrew Dee Pickard, 034639.
- × Ellis Earl Pickering, 053113.
- × George Bibb Pickett, Jr., 023932.
- × Fred Allan Pierce, Jr., 021172.
- × Henry Jones Pierce, 033989.
- × Paul Edgar Pigue, 023990.
- × Glenn Thomson Pillsburg, 034125.
- × George Edwin Pinard, 025172.
- × Robert Martin Piper, 034674.
- × George Thomas Pitts, Jr., 034036.
- × Allan Gardner Pixton, 024137.
- × Ottis Mazel Plant, 040714.
- × Ernest Franklin Poff, 024020.
- × John Tate Poffenberger, 045197.
- × William Bernard Pohlman, Jr., 024193.
- × Jurgen George Pohly, 052934.
- × John Scott Pollard, Jr., 025291.
- × Francis Fred Poppenburg, 025090.
- × Howard Eugene Porter, 034480.
- × Edwin Lloyd Powell, Jr., 023689.
- × Ross Franklin Powell, 033980.
- × John Barton Pratt, 034186.
- × William Doyle Pratt, 024079.
- × Carleton Preer, Jr., 045667.
- × John Donald Prendergast, 040599.
- × Joseph Thomas Prendergast, 045327.
- × Andy Walter Pribnow, 025292.
- × Julian Caldwell Propst, 045943.
- × Joseph John Prusaitis, Jr., 034402.
- × Lloyd Joseph Ptak, 025216.
- × William Augustus Purdy, 023973.
- × Emro Joseph Quashnock, 034321.
- × John Temple Quick, 053006.
- × William Oxley Quirey, 039102.
- × Raymond Joseph Raffaeil, 053170.
- × Lloyd Louis Rail, 040632.
- × Paul Wyman Ramee, 023704.
- × Stanley Meriwether Ramey, 023726.
- × David Leroy Ramsey, 025072.
- × Heinz Peter Rand, 033490.
- × Maynard Clayton Raney, 024517.
- × Walter John Rankin, 024455.
- × Alexander Lawson Ransone, 034142.
- × Vincent White Rasper, 040615.
- × Richard John Rastetter, 023770.
- × Roy Edgar Rayle, Jr., 025113.
- × Donald Robert Redden, 033657.
- × Thomas Carlton Reddington, 024401.
- × Ira Cornelius Redfern, Jr., 034109.
- × John Gabriel Redmon, 023802.
- × Kenneth Otto Reed, 053102.
- × Wilson Russell Reed, 023824.
- × John Edward Reid, 025108.
- × Robert Stanley Reilly, 023813.
- × Jack Helm Remele, 024585.
- × Charles Gilliland Renfro, 024567.
- × George Irving Resseguie, 053240.
- × George Albert Reynolds, 052852.
- × Arnold Edward Rice, 045730.
- × Edward Stephen Rice, 025119.
- × Irvin Marshall Rice, 024414.
- × Johnny Mac Rice, 034094.
- × Donald Joseph Richardson, 025019.
- × Herbert Richardson, Jr., 023748.
- × James Richardson, 023993.
- × Willard Donald Richardson, 045380.
- × John Ralph Richmond, 046217.
- × Willis Smith Riddick, Jr., 040570.
- × Reinhold Carl Riede, 045810.
- × Jacob Lewis Riley, Jr., 053161.
- × Thomas Wise Riley, Jr., 033658.
- × Harry Niles Rising, Jr., 024002.
- × Frank Noel Ritter, 033558.
- × Nathan Anderson Roane, Jr., 034156.
- × Cecil Edward Roberts, 035232.
- × Paul Franklin Roberts, 033825.
- × Allen William Rodeheffer, 024602.
- × Jack Alan Rogers, 034572.
- × Maurice Albert Rogers, 040555.
- × Andrew Peach Rollins, Jr., 024237.
- × Paul Crawford Root, Jr., 023979.
- × Willard Roper, 033605.
- × Hezekiah Jacob Ross, Jr., 034112.
- × Samuel Rocky Ross, 034278.
- × John Ellis Russell, Jr., 024011.
- × Robert Carl Roth, 039095.
- × William Faye Roton, 023961.
- × Denton Carl Rountree, 033797.
- × Edward Leon Rowny, 023744.
- × James William Roy, 023762.
- × Donald Clark Rubottom, 035286.
- × Donald Leo Rush, 039076.
- × Vincent Louis Ruwet, 024524.
- × Phillip Walter Ryan, 033328.
- × Rex Russel Sage, 034061.
- × Harold Jack St. Clair, 025369.
- × Julius Albert Sakas, 033709.
- × Daniel Salinas, 024012.
- × Lloyd Robert Salisbury, 023797.
- × Donald Lamar Sallee, 033951.
- × Ernest Samusson, Jr., 024260.
- × Robert Walter Samz, 023750.
- × James Victor Sanden, 024213.
- × Allen Wightman Sanders, Jr., 025305.
- × Cecil Marcus Sanders, 033923.
- × John Herbert Savage, 024186.
- × Roland Savilla, 040563.
- × Carl William Schaad, 025087.
- × Paul Bernard Schaefer, 040562.
- × Frank Louis Schaf, Jr., 045860.
- × Charles Henry Schilling, 023707.
- × Eldon Woerner Schmid, 033627.
- × Graham Edward Schmidt, 034348.
- × Elmer Schmler, 024531.
- × Raymond Ira Schnittke, 023693.
- × Carl Howard Schofield, 024505.
- × Albert Theodore Schrader, 033747.
- × William Leo Schreiber, 034043.
- × John Edward Schremp, 023709.
- × Edwin George Schuck, 033606.
- × Richard Hamilton Schuler, 033414.
- × Robert H. Schulz, 025303.
- × Albert Dulaney Schutz, 025054.
- × John Logan Schutz, 024229.
- × Leo Henry Schweiter, 034334.
- × Theodore Frederick Schweitzer, 052875.
- × Gordon Lowell Chambers Scott, 024161.
- × Richard Pressly Scott, 023787.
- × Herbert Hollister Scott-Smith, Jr., 033817.
- × Robert Burton Seeley, 033436.
- × Richard Joe Seitz, 033979.
- × George Philip Seneff, Jr., 023738.
- × Truman Holt Setliffe, 024350.
- × Harry Brown Sewell, 045491.
- × Morrell Ray Sexton, 034057.
- × Martin Andrews Shadday, 024043.
- × William Kent Shaffer, 040639.
- × Robert McDonald Shannon, Jr., 024486.
- × Thomas Wilson Sharkey, 023981.
- × Thomas John Sharpe, 024181.
- × Wiley Freeman Shaver, Jr., 024459.
- × Robert Champlain Shaw, 033626.
- × Victor Boyd Shemwell, 044395.
- × William McKinley Shepard, 025110.
- × Charles Gloyd Shettle, 040706.
- × Dale Howard Shick, 033412.
- × Alden Peverley Shipley, 033699.
- × Jackson Evert Shirley, 033977.
- × Winant Sidle, 033651.
- × Wilson Sifford, 033920.
- × Clarence Frank Sills, 024463.
- × Robert Maxey Silvey, 033887.
- × James Elmer Simmons, 024521.
- × Vernon Nelson Simmons, Jr., 039063.
- × Robert Earl Simons, 025136.
- × Paul Alexander Simpson, 025368.
- × Beverly Norton Skardon, 033939.
- × William George Skinner, Jr., 053044.
- × Paul George Skowronek, O.
- × Nicholas Edward Sloan, 033117.
- × William Neville Sloan, Jr., 024235.
- × Albert Hamman Smith, Jr., 034044.
- × Allen Thomas Smith, 034320.
- × Bradford Lee Smith, 025086.
- × Bradish Johnson Smith, 024049.
- × Carroll Brice Smith, 045178.
- × Cecil Leo Smith, 023751.
- × Edwin Kennedy Smith, Jr., 045463.
- × Fletcher Smith, 044638.
- × Harry Marvin Smith, 034041.
- × Herbert Anderson Smith, Jr., 034081.
- × Herman Roscoe Smith, Jr., 033922.
- × Jack Lewis Smith, 033515.
- × Walter Sayle Smith, 033424.
- × Willard Adelbert Smith, 034637.
- × Stanley Michael Smolensky, 025333.
- × J. T. Smyrl, 033732.
- × Elbridge Lee Snapp, 024622.
- × Robert Ellis Snetzer, 035458.
- × Cecil Calvert Snoddy, Jr., 034690.
- × James Max Snyder, 025036.
- × Llewellyn Sobke, 033529.
- × Charles William Spann, 034695.
- × John Carl Sparrow, 024155.
- × Robert John Speaks, 034196.
- × Joachim Joseph Speciale, 045946.
- × Houck Spencer, 034719.
- × Thomas Furman Spencer, 024559.
- × Roger Willard Spigelmoyer, 052903.
- × Benjamin Alvord Spiller, 024023.
- × James Ray Spurrier, 025273.
- × Albert Clark Standish, 039066.
- × Frederick Clinton Stanford, 023812.
- × Marvin Nagel Stanford, 035182.
- × Arthur Wilson Starkey, 025126.
- × William Frank Starr, 023843.
- × Woodrow John Stelchen, 034392.
- × William Henry Stein, 033837.
- × Herbert Irving Stern, 023957.
- × Claude Hathaway Stewart, 033441.
- × Lee L. Stewart, 034184.
- × Neil Geiger Stewart, 033670.
- × Thomas Hill Stewart, 3d, 035205.
- × James William Stigers, 023767.
- × Richard Joseph Stillman, 025038.
- × Frank Henry Stone, 024397.
- × Robert Clark Storey, 024433.
- × Morris Cowan Stout, 024166.
- × James William Strain, 023719.
- × Jack Bowden Street, 034272.
- × Zebulon LaFayette Strickland, Jr., 024176.
- × Michael Joseph Strok, 052838.
- × John Levant Strong, 034088.
- × Tom Billie Strother, 024429.
- × Robert Wesley Strunk, 040581.
- × Parker Osborne Stuart, 025055.
- × Hugh Porter Stubbs, Jr., 024530.
- × John Lawrence Sullivan, Jr., 025299.
- × Martin Fannon Sullivan, 025832.
- × William Gerald Sullivan, 039097.
- × James William Sutherland, Jr., 024202.
- × Francis Patrick Sweeney, 034485.
- × Robert Louis Sweeney, Jr., 024494.
- × James Rayford Sykes, 024046.
- × Darrel Leon Syron, 025034.
- × Joseph Szabo, 024480.
- × Jack Shannon Tabb, 033721.
- × Robert Clinton Taber, 025270.
- × Orwin Clark Talbott, 024617.
- × Peter Schuyler Tamous, 024067.
- × Patrick Henry Tansey, Jr., 023915.

× Robert Mack Tarbox, O23715.
 × Claude Edwin Taylor, O45316.
 × George Ira Taylor, O24209.
 × Lewis Clark Taynton, O34007.
 × William Teir, O40701.
 × Charles Edward Tennesson, Jr., O24190.
 × Cader Cothren Terrell, O34555.
 × Joseph Stuart Terrell, Jr., O53118.
 × Leo Victor Thieme, O33561.
 × Arnold Ray Thomas, O23947.
 × Frederic Calvin Thompson, O35255.
 × John Rhodes Thompson, O25047.
 × Lowell Edgar Thompson, O25252.
 × Harry Kelly Thompson, O24207.
 × Walton Orville Threadgill, O25215.
 × James Hubert Tirey, O33464.
 × Nelson Whitney Tobey, O33778.
 × Albert Alexander Todd, O33878.
 × Ralph Leon Todd, O33696.
 × Walter Blakely Todd, O25051.
 × Edward Madison Tolliver, O33856.
 × Oscar Charles Tonetti, O23864.
 × Jacob Heffner Towers, O23883.
 × Floyd Wayne Townsley, O33953.
 × John Pershing Traylor, O25060.
 × Lewis Lee Treadwell, O53121.
 × Austin Triplett, Jr., O34030.
 × Malcolm Graham Troup, O23862.
 × William Robert Tuck, O24444.
 × Henry Price Tucker, O24232.
 × Leonard Carlton Turner, O33952.
 × Max Campbell Tyler, O23809.
 × Layton Carlos Tyner, O33640.
 × Gordon Francis Tyrrell, Jr., O25102.
 × Conrad Rudolph Underdahl, O33523.
 × James Francis Unger, O34056.
 × Jess Paul Unger, O23706.
 × Ralph Reed Upton, O24063.
 × Peter Leon Urban, O24163.
 × Joy Kaufman Vallery, O34241.
 × John Webb VanHoy, Jr., O23739.
 × Ronald William Van Orne, O40725.
 × Leo Donnell Van de Voort, O39071.
 × Jay Dee Vanderpool, O34570.
 × Ralph Emerson Vandervort, Jr., O25337.
 × William John Dooley Vaughan, O23978.
 × Richard Hull Verheul, O25039.
 × Harold Frederick Via, O34635.
 × James Bernard Via, O25121.
 × Dale Leon Vincent, O33948.
 × Anthony Joseph Vinci, O40529.
 × George Brent Vivian, O25272.
 × John Francis Vogel, O33585.
 × Herman Martin Volheim, O24593.
 × Robert Emmett Vollendorff, O34398.
 × Dick Stanley Von Schrlitz, O23944.
 × Guysbert Bogart Vroom, Jr., O46019.
 × Archie Stanley Walker, O52915.
 × Lawrence Harland Walker, Jr., O34243.
 × Norvell McVeigh Walker, O34375.
 × Thomas Gaspard Wall, O33023.
 × Victor Manson Wallace, O53124.
 × Edward Eugene Walters, O33710.
 × Warren Earl Walters, O24200.
 × Hugh Everett Wandel, O45160.
 × Donald Robertson Ward, O33646.
 × Linus Patrick Ward, O53191.
 × William Donald Ward, O24208.
 × Stanley Arthur Warren, O45337.
 × William Rhinehart Washington, O34042.
 × Edwin Joseph Waszak, O35415.
 × Thomas Eugene Watson, Jr., O24283.
 × Edgar Sleadd Waugh, O33439.
 × Charles Allen Webb, Jr., O40585.
 × Charles Copenhagen Webb, O40620.
 × William Edwin Webb, O34092.
 × Milton Jacob Weber, Jr., O53319.
 × William Thomas Webster, O33858.
 × Gene Richard Welch, O24409.
 × Lamar Asbury Welch, O24391.
 × Edward Nicholas Welles, O24484.
 × George Hollenback Welles, O24086.
 × Robert Blaine Wells, O24275.
 × William Lewis Wells, O33641.
 × Robert James Welsh, O25096.
 × Hugh Merton Wendle, O33764.
 × Arthur Lorenzo West, Jr., O25269.
 × George Cowles West, Jr., O45153.
 × Roland Paul West, O34208.
 × Henry Dale Weston, O25186.
 × Lewis Gillette Wetherell, O45147.
 × Frederick Carlton Weyand, O33736.
 × Reuben Eugene Wheelis, O24184.

× Russell Earl Whetstone, O53212.
 × Ernest Jeunet Whitaker, O23793.
 × Hoyt Edward White, O33889.
 × Stanley Wilbert White, O35250.
 × Theodore Knox White, O24102.
 × Joseph William Albert Whitehorne, 3d, O25277.
 × Menon Walker Whitsitt, O31384.
 × Thomas Coke Whitworth, Jr., O35231.
 × Edward Woodrow Wild, O39142.
 × Albert Cropper Williams, O33974.
 × Floyd David Williams, O39139.
 × John Worth Williams, O34107.
 × Trevett Williams, O52845.
 × William Jones Williams, O24394.
 × Ellis Warner Williamson, O34484.
 × Joseph Michael Williamson, O24476.
 × Eugene Allen Wilson, O33818.
 × Leroy Buckman Wilson, O25106.
 × Jerry Marion Wimberley, O25049.
 × Wayne Moser Winder, O34420.
 × Henry Wallace Witcover, O45522.
 × Emmitt Cleveland Witt, Jr., O34027.
 × Richard Casper Wittmann, O25195.
 × Walter Kazmir Wojcik, O33802.
 × Edgar Charles Wood, O34051.
 × Harland Glen Wood, O24154.
 × Jean Lindley Wood, O34660.
 × Robert Lawrence Woodard, O34031.
 × David Hall Woods, O25101.
 × Paul Marshall Woods, O25071.
 × William Hunter Woodward, O23900.
 × Walter James Woolwine, O23795.
 × William Barker Wootton, Jr., O24261.
 × James Franklin Wright, Jr., O40580.
 × William John Yamber, O40656.
 × Elmer Parker Yates, O23686.
 × Donn Warrington Yoder, O34664.
 × Dantes Alto York, O45549.
 × Jerome Bailey York, O25327.
 × John Pearce Youens, O40605.
 × Melvin Zais, O33471.
 × Edward Benedict Zarembo, O24094.
 × Glenn Walburn Zarger, O45568.
 × Robert Harrison Zimmerman, O24481.
 × Karl Heinrich Zornig, O25089.
 × John Henry Zott, Jr., O24048.

To be majors, Judge Advocate General's Corps

William George Barry, O40452.
 Thomas Henry Birch, O32696.
 × Hayden John Price, O39013.
 John Frank Taylor, O44143.

To be majors, Chaplains

× Herman Dicker, O43154.
 × Ned Ralston Graves, O43164.
 × Maurice Leo Sullivan, O43165.
 × George Washington Williams, O52004.
 × Aloysius Clarence Zielinski, O43162.

To be majors, Medical Corps

× Theodore Lawrence Bartelmez, O52051.
 × John Lindsey Bradley, O56869.
 × Louis Eugene Browning, O56875.
 × Ralph Rymal Chapman, O43217.
 × Shepard Jerome, O31241.
 × Arthur Jerome Levens, O31283.
 × George William Martin, O43210.
 × Robert Vincent McAllister, O52044.
 × Eddy Davis Palmer, O43224.
 × Alton Ben Peyton, O52038.
 × Adolphe Joseph Schoepflin, O43207.
 × Gilbert Bradshaw Stansell, O43215.
 × David Kuykendall Worgan, O52043.

To be majors, Dental Corps

× George Blanchard, O31269.
 × Louis Emory, O31274.
 × John Raleigh Frost, O56870.
 × Martin Lester Segal, O31273.
 × Richard William Tiecke, O43214.

To be majors, Veterinary Corps

× Ralph Owen Anslow, O31093.
 × Clinton Leslie Gould, O40116.
 × Wiley Henry Horn, O31078.
 × Robert Loomis Jimison, O31097.
 × Joseph David Manges, O31055.
 × Harry John Robertson, O23683.
 × Harvey Louis Rubin, O52006.
 × Edwin Joseph Sunderville, O23335.
 × Charles William Tate, O31050.

To be majors, Medical Service Corps

× William Lee Austin, O37403.
 × Roy Irving Barham, O37396.
 × Donald Harry Behrens, O37400.
 × Eugene Tullie Brown, O37398.
 × Layton Ogan Burris, O37413.
 × Raymond Joseph Calbeck, O41130.
 × Francis Oberlin Chapelle, O37399.
 × Wilford Paulard Helsel, O37391.
 × Thomas Laughlin, Jr., O37414.
 × Albert Leibovitz, O37407.
 × Edgar William Leonard, O37390.
 × Paul Maurice Levesque, O37415.
 × Thomas Richard MacMillan, O37411.
 × Anthony Charles Mastrolia, O43244.
 × John Darval Medwed, O37410.
 × John Valentine Mendenhall, O37416.
 × Richard Lee Offutt, O40140.
 × Morris Vincent Olson, O39327.
 × Herbert George Richek, O40139.
 × William Herbert Thornton, O37394.
 × Glen Branch Wagon, O56201.
 × Arthur Leonard Wilkins, O37438.
 × Martin Zachar, Jr., O37388.

To be captains

× Joseph John Addison, O50704.
 Richard Herman Allen, O50603.
 × Merlin Willard Anderson, O50584.
 Walter Thomas Austin, O50572.
 × Robert Jacob Baer, O50684.
 × James Chadwick Bales, O56989.
 Harry Polk Ball, O50672.
 × Hugh James Bartley, O50621.
 Calvin Leland Bass, O50761.
 × Roger Redmond Bate, O50583.
 Arthur Andrew Becker, O50591.
 × Thomas Edward Benson, O50691.
 × Theodore Chester Bielicki, O50625.
 Shelton Brant Biles, Jr., O50598.
 George Earl Bland, O50821.
 Junius Jay Bleiman, O50581.
 Frank Coulter Boerger, O50579.
 × Philip Thomas Boerger, O50618.
 Otis Evan Brannon, Jr., O50783.
 William Donald Brown, O50828.
 × Jean Prosper Burner, O50722.
 × Donovan Finley Burton, O50622.
 James Lee Bushnell, O50697.
 × Paul Charles Callan, O50833.
 × William Albert Carpenter, Jr., O50813.
 × Willis Howell Clark, O50686.
 × William Fortune Coghill, O50753.
 × Clarence Grady Collins, Jr., O56988.
 William Edmond Conger, Jr., O50858.
 William Lambie Cooper, O50866.
 × James Christopher Cosgrove, O50763.
 × William Bernard Cronin, O50787.
 Bruce Utiger Crozier, O50885.
 × John Edward Culin, O50654.
 Robert Thornton Curtis, O50634.
 × Kenneth Eugene Davidson, O50569.
 Bernard Figueredo de Gil, Jr., O50794.
 × John Delistraty, O50706.
 Donald Marvin Dexter, Jr., O50834.
 × Jack Van Dunham, O50668.
 Richard Earl Dunlap, O50719.
 × Gordon James Duquemin, O50784.
 × James Eugene Edington, O50734.
 × James Betts Egger, O50595.
 × Henry Everett Emerson, O50868.
 Robert Bruce Fahs, O50824.
 × John Carter Faith, O50590.
 × John Raymond Fitzpatrick, Jr., O50883.
 × Stuart Gregory Force, O50769.
 James Franklin Fraser, O50589.
 John Griffin Gaddie, O50710.
 × Edward Charles Ganz, Jr., O50570.
 × Bernard Jay Gardner, O50679.
 Albert John Geraci, O50786.
 × John Love Gerrity, O50648.
 × William Milton Glasgow, Jr., O56771.
 × Warren Robert Gossett, O50676.
 × William Douglas Grant, O50716.
 Bernard Michael Greenberg, O50602.
 Harold Walter Grossman, O50677.
 × Alexander Meigs Haig, Jr., O50790.
 × Raymond Richard Halls, Jr., O50641.
 × Robert Haldane, O50742.
 Milton Leland Haskin, O50637.
 × Kenneth Martin Hatch, O50640.
 × Wayne Otis Hauck, Jr., O50807.

George LeRoy Haugen, O50643.
 Thomas Francis Hayes, O50800.
 × Rolland Valentine Heiser, O50738.
 × George Duane Heisser, O50805.
 William Sylvester Henry, Jr., O50814.
 × Dandridge Featherston Hering, O50696.
 × Henry William Hill, O50755.
 Ray Roselle Hoke, O50886.
 × Thomas Dixon Holladay, Jr., O50571.
 × Bennet Norman Hollander, O50693.
 John Elwood Hoover, O50620.
 Richard Motley Hutchinson, Jr., O50822.
 Julius Frederick Ickler, O50667.
 Carroll Christian Jacobson, Jr., O50612.
 × James Allen Johnson, O50638.
 × Wilbur Glenn Jones, Jr., O50863.
 × Peter Karter, O50592.
 × James Byron Kennedy, O50607.
 × Robert James Kennedy, O50610.
 Graham Gunther Kent, O50859.
 Robert Adair King, O50797.
 × Willis Hickam Knipe, O50829.
 Robert Joshua Koch, O50874.
 × Donald Warren Krause, O50872.
 × Robert Peter Lane, O50705.
 × Wells Brendel Lange, O50767.
 John William Lauterbach, Jr., O50727.
 Melvin Vernon LeBlanc, O50690.
 × Alexander Lemberes, O50754.
 × George Levenback, O50689.
 Selby Francis Little, Jr., O50860.
 Richard Alan Littlestone, O50653.
 × Walter Patrick Lukens, O50801.
 George Anthony Lynn, O50593.
 × Henry Tomlinson MacGill, O50808.
 Arnold William Mahlum, O50751.
 × Robert Anthony Mahowald, O50796.
 × Charles Stuart Todd Mallett, O50819.
 × George Aloysius Maloney, O50862.
 × John Wayne Mastin, O50582.
 James Philip Mattern, O50713.
 Richard Freeman McAdoo, O50609.
 × Marshall Dickerson McClure, O56767.
 Robert Ewing McCord, O50803.
 × John Warwick McCullough, Jr., O50867.
 × William Gabriel McGee, O50855.
 × Robert James McNeil, O50756.
 Harrison Franklyn Meadows, 3d, O50839.
 × John More Miller, O50692.
 Robert Miller Montague, Jr., O50578.
 × James Lunsford Morrison, Jr., O50881.
 × Charles Augustus Munford, Jr., O50838.
 John DuBose Nail, Jr., O50818.
 × William Wallace Nairn 3d, O50720.
 Wallace Eugene Nail, O50695.
 × Robert Lynn Ozler, O50768.
 × Henry Cantzon Paul O50725.
 John Guilford Paules O50681.
 × Robert DeWayne Peckham, O50740.
 × Tom Judson Perkins, O50781.
 × Milum Davis Perry, Jr., O50594.
 × Louis Rachmeier, O50666.
 Edward Lewis Ramsey, O73688.
 John Richard Rantz, O50826.
 Kermit Dean Reel, O50682.
 × Hal Clyde Richardson, Jr., O50662.
 James Russell Robinson, Jr., O50588.
 Thomas Edmund Rogers, O50785.
 Melvin Alfred Rosen, O50580.
 × Norman Robert Rosen, O50600.
 × Carl Kamp Russell, O50777.
 Norman Junior Salisbury, O50802.
 Howard Leroy Sargent, Jr., O50586.
 × Donald Verner Schnepf, O50698.
 × William Jackson Schuder, O50611.
 Richard Henry Sforzini, O50624.
 Robert Warren Short, O50871.
 × Clarke Lewis Shumaker, Jr., O50568.
 James Emerson Smith, Jr., O50798.
 × William Smith, O50717.
 Ira Warren Snyder, Jr., O50759.
 Theodore Solomon Spiker, O50774.
 × Sam David Starobin, O50601.
 Richard Joseph Steinborn, O50616.
 × Donald Harry Steininger, O50599.
 × Marvin Henry Stock, O50633.
 × John Joseph Sullivan, O50627.
 William Michael Sullivan, O50750.
 Allan Thorndyke Sylvester 2d, O50882.
 × James Bernard Tatum, O50846.
 Harold Stan Tazzel, O50780.
 × Frank Leonard Taylor, O50730.

Jack Mathew Thompson, O50608.
 × Gerald Ross Toomer, O50707.
 × Albert Archer Van Petten, O50674.
 Wallace Francis Veaudry, O50820.
 × William Loyd Webb, Jr., O50652.
 × Carlton Juan Wellborn, Jr., O50665.
 × William Irvine West, O50732.
 × Meade David Wildrick, Jr., O50827.
 VanCourt Wilkins, O56768.
 Joseph John Williams, O50810.
 × William Dawes Williams, Jr., O50877.
 Planter Madden Wilson, O50884.
To be captains, Judge Advocate General's Corps
 Warren Coleman Casey, O63233.
 Cecil LeRoy Cutler, Jr., O67913.
 Dwan Vincent Kerig, O66172.
 × John Charles Kinney, O63277.
 John Allen Lighthall, O63739.
 Carl Robert Nolte, Jr., O63278.
 × George Robert Robinson, O65542.
 × Robert Miller Thorniley, O63802.
 Sidney Joseph Walker, O63484.
 × Kenneth Leslie Youngblood, O65543.

To be captains, Chaplains
 James Murray Bragan, O66610.
 Allen Cleveland Edens, Jr., O67567.
 Frank Carroll Riley, O66196.
To be captains, Medical Corps
 Asdrubal Arzola, O67785.
 Robert John Ayella, O63799.
 John Littler Babb, O64964.
 Timothy George Barila, O64939.
 Anthony Albert Borski, O65443.
 William Albert Boyson, O64967.
 Otis Eugene Bridgeford, O65450.
 Paul Woodrow Brown, O64946.
 Robert Jean Carson, O62988.
 Edwin Theodore Cooke, O63674.
 Michael Paul Daquisto, O63789.
 John Raymond Daniels, O65460.
 Claude William Della, O64952.
 × Francis Christopher Dimond, Jr., O65682.
 Charles Curry Eaves, O65577.
 Eugene William Eberlin, O67813.
 Thomas Stoneham Edwards, O64979.
 James Ardric Ewart, O65449.
 Murray Eugene Finn, O65578.
 Arthur Eugene Grant, O64960.
 Norman Leslie Grant, O64943.
 Rufus Roberts Hambright, O64953.
 Richard Daniel Hamilton, O65681.
 Boaz Harris, O63791.
 Robert Haviland Holzworth, O66626.
 Alan Roswell Hopeman, O65455.
 Heber Scott Hudson, O65446.
 Francis Homer Hughes, Jr., O64937.
 Robert Edward Kellenberger, O64962.
 Lloyd Kitchen, O65466.
 Mortimer Valentine Kleinmann, Jr., O64975.
 Per Harold Langsjoen, O64949.
 Donald Gray McLeod, Jr., O65445.
 Edwin Allen Meeks, O64963.
 Joseph Francis Metzger, O64940.
 × Harold William Mueller, O65451.
 × Jack R. Muth, O64944.
 Matthew Denwood Parrish, O65447.
 James Kenneth Pope, O64941.
 × Jack Donaldson Reedy, O65456.
 × Arnold Michael Reeve, O65453.
 Stephan Norbert Schanzer, O65465.
 Halbert Herman Schwamb, O67954.
 James Luhn Sheehy, O64977.
 × Paul Winston Sheffield, O65459.
 Henry Kurt Silberman, O66099.
 John Rogers Simmons, O64972.
 Daniel Easton Stalker, O64959.
 Grant Duane Stelter, O68052.
 Michael Huntingdon Sulak, O64951.
 Walter Edwin Switzer, O65442.
 James Clark Syner, O65462.
 Clarence Lee Tunberg, O65680.
 Lewis Allan Van Osdel, O65467.
 William Roy Vineyard, O64954.
 Frederick Edward Vultee, Jr., O64973.
 × Lloyd Thomas Wright, O65457.
 Henry Thomas Zelechovsky, O65444.

To be captains, Dental Corps
 Cecil Raymond Albright, O63726.
 Benjamin Kenneth Ammenwerth, O61963.

Joseph John Barone, O63732.
 Joe Dudley Bell, O63458.
 Russell William Bickley, O65474.
 James Edward Cassidy, O67555.
 × John Clarkson, O61962.
 Robert Ivey Cochran, O64984.
 James Claude Conway, O63795.
 Robert Michael Coyne, O63483.
 Richard Ernest Dierking, O63728.
 Harold Seymour Elliott, O64983.
 Willard Grenlee Fischer, O65583.
 Darwin Forbes Fuller, Jr., O64982.
 George Edward Fuller, Jr., O63839.
 Glen Stanley Gamble, O62994.
 Eugene Anthony Garcia, O65473.
 × Richard Milton Hall, O63838.
 × John Jewell Hamrick, O63792.
 Carlos Bruce Harmon, O60782.
 Ross Hawthorne Hill, O63797.
 Billy Clasby Hopkins, O63480.
 Ernest Luther Hunter, O67583.
 Algene George Jordan, O63790.
 Harold Herman Kelsey, O63837.
 William Thomas Lee, O61079.
 Robert Warren Little, O65471.
 Ralph Burdette Lydic, O65469.
 Robert Boris Mattes, O61080.
 × John Joseph Mayer, O68028.
 Robert Paul Moss, Jr., O67598.
 Joseph Patrick O'Leary, O63675.
 Thomas O'Sullivan, O65470.
 Thomas Edwin Perry, O63224.
 Harry Bruce Philp, O64978.
 James Jarratt Pryor, Jr., O64981.
 Harry Quint, Jr., O63481.
 × John Lawson Robertson, O66086.
 Corliss James Roll, O66087.
 Leon Carter Rudy, O63729.
 Earl Edward Schoepner, O62800.
 Andrew Fildre Serio, O62799.
 × Willard Fred Spiller, Jr., O63459.
 Robert Christley Sproull, O66104.
 Robert Bruce Steiner, O64980.
 Richard Eugene Swisher, O62995.
 Charles Carson Trommer, O65582.
 Charles Edward Turner, O67629.
 Nathan Ellis Vanaman, O62996.
 Robert Fallis Van Dyk, O63796.
 Herluf Wanggaard, O63482.
 Brente Leslie Ward, O63794.
 Warren Ned Wheeler, O63176.
 Virgil Woods, O63730.
 Richard McConnell Wray, O66127.
 × Henry Larkin Wright, O63798.
 Robert Dale Youmans, O65581.

To be captains, Veterinary Corps
 William Ashton Bridenstine, O63225.
 × Charles Vieman Liday, O65534.
 Walter Wayne Miller, O65541.
 Gabriel Nossov, O63223.
 Bruce Steward Ott, O66064.
 Gus Antonio Vaninetti, O65535.

To be captains, Medical Service Corps
 Earl Joseph Janda, O66027.
 Walter Joseph Limbacher, O67934.
 George Edward Rowland, O66637.
 The following-named officers for promotion in the Regular Army of the United States, under the provisions of sections 502 and 508 of the Officer Personnel Act of 1947. Those officers whose names are preceded by the symbol (×) are subject to physical examination required by law. All others have been examined and found physically qualified for promotion.

To be first lieutenants
 Peter Anthony Abbruzzese, O62553.
 × Paul Smith Ache, Jr., O62425.
 Dwight Lyman Adams, O62649.
 × Walter Edwin Adams, O62528.
 Irving Jackson Aden, Jr., O67635.
 × John Terry Alexander, O61609.
 × Abraham Noble Allan, O62440.
 × John Wesley Allen, Jr., O62698.
 Bernard Joseph Alley, O61916.
 × Charles Norman Allgood, O61488.
 Bernard John Ambrose, O61273.
 Charles Henry Anderson, Jr., O61616.
 × Charles Leroy Anderson, O63011.
 × James Russell Anderson, O67638.
 Charles Robert Armstrong, O61601.

- George Henry Arnold, O61283.
Ned Ramon Ash, O62072.
× Orazio John Astarita, O61388.
× John David Attaway, O61872.
× Luther Bachman Aull 3d, O62428.
× Thomas Adam Austin 3d, O62548.
Walter Otis Bachus, O61582.
× James Edward Bagley, O61619.
Charles Francis Balsh, Jr., O62411.
× Joaquin Balaguer-Rivera, O61367.
× George Lawson Ball, O62485.
× Thomas Henry Ball, O62737.
× Grady Huger Banister, Jr., O62420.
× Phillip George Bardos, O62686.
× Cyrus Phillip Barger, O62635.
× Arthur Carlton Barker, Jr., O62513.
× James Cross Barnes, Jr., O62704.
John Anton Barnett, Jr., O62597.
× Raymond Ney Barry, O62617.
× Thomas Martin Barry, Jr., O62364.
× Boyd Truman Bashore, O62552.
Richard George Bastar, Jr., O62431.
William Joshua Baxley, Jr., O62583.
× Cecil Roy Edward Baxter, O68076.
Gilbert Merchant Beatty, O61844.
Raymond Hugh Beatty, O63679.
× Robert Bryce Beaumont, O61464.
× Jack Midford Becker, O65317.
× David Allen Beckner, O61634.
× John Leo Begley, O62777.
× Robert Eugene Belford, O61411.
× Charles Edward Bell, Jr., O62708.
× Charles Hoey Bell, O62689.
× Donald Joseph Benson, O68077.
Esai Berenbaum, O61442.
Richard Hale Bergstrom, O67645.
× Lyle Clarence Berner, O61379.
Elbert Devore Holland Berry, O62369.
× Howard Conway Berry, O62858.
William Thomas Berry, O61537.
× William Stanley Bice, O63025.
× Donald Gerald Bickmore, O61571.
Jack Daris Billingsley, O61591.
× Harry Souder Bingham, O61771.
Elmer Lawrence Birk, O62305.
× Lorne Summers Black, O61562.
× William Conant Black 3d, O61700.
× Arthur Hadfield Blair, O62349.
× Howard Byron Blanchard, Jr., O62764.
Harold Louis Blank, O62472.
× William Herbert Bloss, Jr., O62767.
× John Bruce Blount, O61705.
× Howard Jerome Blumhardt, O61838.
Donald Lee Bohn, O62611.
× Donald Earl Bohnett, O61672.
× Lucien Eugene Bolduc, Jr., O62359.
Carl David Bolson, O61587.
× Philip Lawrence Bolte, O62407.
James Franklin Boylan, O62331.
William McRae Bradley, O63026.
× Egbert Leo Brady, Jr., O62716.
× William Frederick Brandes, O62290.
× Thomas Oliver Brandon 2d, O62560.
× William Francis Branigan, O61381.
× Albert Gustav Breitwieser, O62544.
× Walter Ivan Brent, O61446.
× David Cullen Briggs, O62297.
John Richmond Brinkerhoff, O62287.
× Harry James Brockman, O61640.
John Philip Broderick, O67649.
× James Logan Brown, O61886.
Robert Liudahl Brown, O61272.
Vance Saunders Brown, Jr., O62429.
× Joseph Peter Buccolo, O62648.
× Charles John Buchanan, O63197.
× William Jack Buchanan, O61439.
× Garrett Davis Buckner, Jr., O62679.
× Wiley Lamar Bullard, O61638.
× Robert Emmett Bundy, O61630.
Dudley Taylor Bunn, O61902.
Emanuel Burack, O61905.
× Ellwood Walter Burkhardt, O61418.
George Thompson Burnop, O63010.
Robert Frank Burt, O61530.
× Howard Dell Burtchett, O62055.
× Charles Clement Bush 3d, O62103.
Charles Lewis Butler, O62588.
× Lawrence Elbert Butler, O67650.
× Andy Joe Byers, O62436.
× James Webster Byrd, O61913.
× David Herdman Cameron, O62296.
Stephen Francis Cameron, O62328.
× Edward William Cannon, O67651.
Louis Sam Caras, O61827.
David Kay Carlisle, O62321.
Leonard Julius Carlson, Jr., O61821.
× Thomas West Carr, O61918.
× Joe Trujillo Carrejo, O61481.
× Edd McLendon Carter, O63132.
× Richard Lewis Cary, O61389.
× Robert Griffin Chamberlain, O61354.
Robert Middleton Chambers, O62660.
Malcolm Wright Chandler, Jr., O62618.
Herschel Eugene Chapman, O62471.
× Lee Joseph Chagin, O61890.
× Robert Arnold Cheney, O62692.
× Charles Norvall Childers, O61646.
× Grover Cleveland Childers, O67654.
× John Chalton Childers, Jr., O67655.
× Donald Chirafis, O61409.
× James John Clark, Jr., O61766.
Ralph Tracy Clark, O61541.
Raymond Gordon Clarke, Jr., O67657.
× Paul George Clarke, Jr., O61750.
× Paul Edwin Coakley, O62863.
× Jimmy Coffey, O67658.
× Jacques Dexter Cohen, O61780.
× Joseph Edward Collins, O61909.
× Roland Hildreth Collins, O63122.
× Thomas Joseph Collins, Jr., O63135.
× Lester Leon Collis, O61523.
Keith Gale Comstock, O61376.
× Edward Robert Conway, O67659.
Claude Wesley Cooper, O61542.
× William Thomas Cooper, O63144.
× Florian Octave Cornay, O62493.
Leonard John Corsentino, O61461.
× Rudolph Vincent Corsentino, O62636.
× John Covach, O61893.
× John Ellwood Cowden, O61606.
× Carlisle Barksdale Cox, Jr., O67661.
× Charles Percy Cox, O62877.
× Joice Oren Cox, Jr., O67662.
× Malcolm Robert Cox, Jr., O62690.
× Harry Michael Coyle, O62309.
× Clayton Craft, O61394.
× John Marshall Cragin, O62412.
× Raymond Alphonso Cramer, Jr., O63138.
× Albert Benjamin Crawford, Jr., O62295.
× Donald Phillip Creuziger, O62386.
Harry Clinton Crews, Jr., O61871.
× William Earl Crist, Jr., O62444.
× Dale Jackson Crittenberger, O62432.
Edward Painter Crockett, O62497.
Clifford Earl Cross, O67663.
× Edward Lloyd Culbertson, O62886.
Victor Nicholas Cuneo, Jr., O62674.
× Charles Carroll Cunningham, O62599.
× James Alvin Curtis, O62624.
× James Washington Curtis, Jr., O67665.
× John Norman Dale, O61501.
William Michael Daly, O61825.
Lloyd Eugene Darland, O62474.
× Kenneth Ray Darrington, O62876.
× William Edward Dasch, O63027.
× John Cofer Dashiell, O68093.
× William Lester Daugherty, O62546.
× Carroll Clifford Davis, O63680.
David Hiram Davis, O61765.
L. Conrad Davis, O61848.
Reed Ellsworth Davis, Jr., O62623.
William Daniel Davis, O62621.
× Harvey Carter Day, Jr., O61433.
William Bradford DeGraf, O62282.
× Alfred Jean deLorimier, O63183.
× Ralph Hoyt Detherow, O62666.
× William Lester deVane, O61887.
Charles Frederick Dickerson, Jr., O62589.
× August John Dielens, Jr., O62563.
× Daniel Harvey Dietrich, Jr., O67669.
John Emilio DiGrazia, Jr., O62602.
× Louis Frederick Dixon, O62473.
Harry Eugene Dodge, O62653.
Pierre John Dolan, O61814.
× Philbert Cosmas Doleac, O61304.
Thomas Riley Dolezal, O63120.
× Phillip Henry Donahue, O62441.
× James Clayburn Donovan, O62401.
× J. T. Dotson, O61678.
× Mark Hinstead Doty, Jr., O61519.
× Claude Holt Doughtie, Jr., O62535.
John Julian Douglas, O62080.
Robert James Douglas, O61990.
× Robert Wilkins Douglass, 3d, O62507.
× Ray Michael Dowe, Jr., O62650.
Thomas Watson Downes, Jr., O61432.
Neil Bertrand Downey, O61717.
× Thomas Francis Dreisonstok, O62682.
× James Curtis Drewry, Jr., O62447.
× Carl Walter Dreyer, O61366.
× Grover Adolphe DuBose, O61812.
× Samuel Scarborough Dugan, O63196.
Frank Hall Duggins, Jr., O62629.
× John Louis Dumas, O67670.
James Edward Dunley, O61503.
× James Frank Dunn, O62771.
Jay Bernard Durst, O62311.
× Roy Woodson Easley, Jr., O62631.
Robert Wayne Eastman, O62413.
× Kenneth Rohn Ebner, O62505.
Robert Charles Edwards, O62613.
Lauris Martin Eek, Jr., O62482.
× Edward Henry Effertz, O61413.
× Ira Robert Ehrlich, O62352.
× William Newsome Elchorn, 2d, O62702.
× Charles William Elliot, O62727.
× Jack Elliot, Jr., O61919.
× Joe Flint Elliott, O62454.
× Robert Wayne Elliott, O65318.
× David Maxwell Ellis, O67672.
× Earl Emmons, O67673.
George Houston Ensley, O61667.
× Angel Escribano-Aponte, O67674.
× Charles Ozro Eshelman, O62283.
× Thomas Bruce Eustis, O61597.
× Richard Cooper Ewan, Jr., O62342.
Donal Aloysius Fahey, O62427.
× John Leonard Fahs, Jr., O62422.
× John William Fahy, O62754.
× Raymond Leroy Farmer, O61668.
× Peter Buck Farrell, O62580.
× Salvatore Edward Fastuca, O62699.
× Victor Reinhold Feicht, O61686.
× Robert Bruce Ferguson, O62366.
Albert John Fern, Jr., O62525.
× James Hoover Fette, O62715.
Darrel Rex Fields, O62862.
Thomas Wilfred Fife, Jr., O62388.
× George Clark Fifield, O62667.
× Herbert Alcus Fincher, O61353.
× Phillip Dudley Fischer, O62683.
Emil Fisher, Jr., O61759.
× William Thrower Fitts 3d, O62652.
× Tyler Herrick Fletcher, O61884.
Allan Sarsfield Flynn, O62576.
× John Charles Fogarty, O62662.
James Frank Fooshe 3d, O62688.
× Dennis Luther Forbes, O67677.
× Charles Deway Ford, Jr., O61760.
× George Everett Foster, O62353.
× Daniel O'Guynn Fox, O63205.
Douglas Ellwood Fox, O67678.
Edward Jay Fox, O62675.
John Edmond Fox, O62392.
× Herbert Louis Frandsen, O62083.
× Joseph Ross Franklin, O62893.
× John Aaron Fray, Jr., O62322.
× Lee Vernon Frazier, O63195.
× Edward Paul Freedman, O62384.
× Daniel William French, O67679.
× Harry Wallace French, O67680.
× Charles Douglas Friedlander, O62651.
× Edward Leonard Fronczak, O61833.
× George Rae Fullerton, O62329.
× Richard Stanley Fye, O62446.
John Robert Gaffney, O62467.
× Frank E. Gaillard, O62755.
Leonce Edward Gaiter, O61447.
Arnold Anthony Galiffa, O62741.
William George Gallivan, O61832.
× Richard Eugene Galvan, O61275.
× Joseph Anthony Gappa, Jr., O62520.
× Robert Gibbins Gard, Jr., O62355.
Leonard Joseph Garrett, O62408.
Charles Theodore Garrison, O62446.
× James Millard Garrison, Jr., O61635.
× Paul Lawrence Gaurner, O61337.
William Keaveny Gearan, O62434.
Louis Vincent Genuario, O62696.
× Horace William George, Jr., O67681.
× Nicholas George, O63194.
× Richard Edward George, O61316.
Martin Gerber, O62859.
× Jerry Rodgers Germaine, O61641.
× Ross John Gibson, O61398.
George Asbury Gilbert, Jr., O61489.
× Henry Alfred Gilbert, O62656.
× William Shirley Gilliland, O67682.
Russell Alger Glenn, O62375.

- × Joseph Glickel, O61900.
- × William David Glover, O61673.
- × Theo Harold Golding, O61466.
- × John Walsh Goldsmith, O62709.
- × Oved Gonzales, O62076.
- × Paul Francis Gorman, O62379.
- × Daniel Jerome Gormley, Jr., O61406.
- × Arthur Joseph Gow, O67684.
- × Edward John Gradoville, O62416.
- × Charles Passmore Graham, O62354.
- × Willis Bascum Graham, O61873.
- × Robert William Green, O62371.
- × William Andrew Green, Jr., O61456.
- × Robert Allen Greenberg, O61458.
- × James Francis Greer, O61922.
- × Thomas Upton Greer, O62299.
- × Kenneth Randolph Greider, O61877.
- × Alfred Lee Griebing, O62360.
- × Joseph Trundle Griffin, Jr., O62711.
- × Samuel Ernest Griffiths, O61813.
- × Frederick Hall Griswold, O61985.
- × Melvin Gussie Gross, O62044.
- × Robert Marshall Grow, O62570.
- × James Louis Gulon, Jr., O62726.
- × Robert Harold Gulley, O61435.
- × Paul Lawrence Gurnee, O62668.
- × Carrol Walter Guth, O67689.
- × Frederic William Haberman, O62550.
- × John Richard Hall, Jr., O62452.
- × Kenneth Walter Hall, O62680.
- × John Samuel Hamel, O62509.
- × Frederick Joseph Hamlin, Jr., O62301.
- × Lyman Hutchinson Hammond, Jr., O62489.
- × Charles Wood Hanlon, O61349.
- × Mark James Hanna, O62760.
- × Marcus Whitney Hansen, O61377.
- × Ray Samuel Hansen, O62318.
- × Louis Bernard Hansotte, O62664.
- × Philip Harlan Harper, O62750.
- × Norris Eugene Harrell, O62705.
- × Rodney Parker Harrington, O63186.
- × Brady Ray Harris, O61563.
- × John Franklin Harris, O63184.
- × Leonard Henry Harris, O63127.
- × Louis Alvin Harris, O61556.
- × Richard Wright Harris, O62866.
- × John Sherman Harrold, O62759.
- × Warren Edward Hatcher, O61356.
- × Ernest Thomas Hayes, Jr., O62892.
- × John Denison Hayes, O67694.
- × John Grier Hayes, O66160.
- × Joseph William Hayes, Jr., O66012.
- × Robert Thomas Hayes, O61338.
- × Andrew Logan Haynes, O61644.
- × Charles Winthrop Hayward, O62495.
- × Franklin Karl Hazen, Jr., O61494.
- × Falkner Heard, Jr., O62672.
- × Je Mickey Helt, O61849.
- × Billy Joye Henderson, O61819.
- × Dwight Odin Henderson, O67697.
- × James Michael Henderson, O61860.
- × John Kless Henderson, O61625.
- × LeRoy Walter Henderson, O62292.
- × John Raymond Hendry, O62317.
- × Ralph George Henley, O61407.
- × Raymon Duncan Henley, O63490.
- × William Ritter Henn, O62367.
- × Frank Andrew Henning 3d, O62582.
- × Morris Joseph Herbert, Jr., O62424.
- × Louis George Hergert, Jr., O62460.
- × Robert Andrew Hetz, Jr., O62443.
- × David Allan Hicks, O61868.
- × James Edward Higgins, O62659.
- × Sidney Rae Hinds, Jr., O62772.
- × William Mullock Hinds, 3d, O62409.
- × Irvin Stafford Hirsch, O62642.
- × Robert Criner Hodges, O62878.
- × Clifford William Hodgkins, O61850.
- × Wilford Joseph Hoff, Jr., O61794.
- × Richard Gurney Hoffman, O62298.
- × Frederick Dixon Hoham, 3d, O62530.
- × Robert Henry Hoisington, O62587.
- × Leslie Page Holcomb, Jr., O62761.
- × Louis Laird Holder, O61558.
- × John Michael Holko, Jr., O61284.
- × Alfred Holston, O63240.
- × Hugh Carter Holt, O62554.
- × Robert Bernard Hoppe, O61497.
- × Clifton Andrew Horn, Jr., O61579.
- × Bruce Kelly Houston, O61308.
- × Francis Elliot Howard, Jr., O62745.
- × John Darby Howard, O62639.
- × James Alfred Howden, O61471.
- × William Smith Howe, Jr., O62330.
- × James Grant Howell, O62565.
- × George Hale Hubbard, 2d, O62547.
- × Norman Fallor Hubbard, O62763.
- × Halvor Edward Hude, O68120.
- × John Edward Hudson, O61350.
- × James Raymond Hufnagel, O62319.
- × David Ralph Hughes, O62721.
- × Robert Burnett Hughes, O62307.
- × Thomas Watkins L. Hughes, Jr., O62577.
- × Charles William Hulburt, O61331.
- × Samuel Welters Hull, O61509.
- × Richard Lee Hunt, O62357.
- × Robert Griffith Hunt, O61340.
- × John Emory Hurst, Jr., O62310.
- × Donald Ellsworth Hutcherson, Jr., O63241.
- × Philo Allan Hutcheson, Jr., O62459.
- × Robert Edward Ingalls, O61803.
- × James Virgil Irons, O62644.
- × Gordon Robert Irwin, O67700.
- × John Francis Irwin, O62732.
- × George Howard Isley, Jr., O61505.
- × Lawrence Winfield Jackley, O62568.
- × Marvin LaRue Jackson, O67701.
- × Richard Harrison Jacobs, O63201.
- × Gerhard Leonard Jacobson, O62456.
- × John Rupert Jefferson, O67703.
- × Allen Burke Jennings, O62365.
- × John Rex Jennings, O62697.
- × Richard Warren Jensen, O61675.
- × Lorus Dall Jewkes, O61534.
- × Elvind Herbert Johansen, O61615.
- × Howard Oliver Johns, O62619.
- × Edward Lee Johnson, O61491.
- × James Harry Johnson, O61923.
- × Malcolm Dayton Johnson, O62303.
- × Norman George Johnson, O63239.
- × Ralph Russell Johnson, O68018.
- × Richard Lee Johnson, O62487.
- × William Elmer Johnson, Jr., O61473.
- × Melvin Henry Johnsrud, O62426.
- × James Albert Jolley, O61373.
- × Briggs Howard Jones, O62693.
- × Clarence Quentin Jones, Jr., O62746.
- × Clinton Donald Jones, O61352.
- × John Griffin Jones, O62417.
- × Mark Ellis Jones, O62681.
- × William Robert Daniel Jones, O62596.
- × Kirk Abbott Jordan, O61622.
- × Paul Melvin Jordan, O63125.
- × David Duncan Joy, O62685.
- × Arthur Ray Keeley, O61528.
- × Morris John Keller, O61368.
- × Robert Stevenson Keller, O61665.
- × Gerald Patrick Kelley, O62383.
- × Johnny Wilburn Kelley, O61904.
- × William Harold Kellum, O62736.
- × James Laffin Kelly, O62289.
- × Edwin Lyle Kennedy, O62590.
- × James Edward Kennedy, Jr., O67708.
- × Howard Everett Kessinger, Jr., O62541.
- × Robert Frederick Kessler, O61807.
- × Neal Bert Kindig, O62293.
- × Armand Mansfield King, O61767.
- × David Bryant King 2d, O62633.
- × Francis King, O62539.
- × Ludie Elbert Kinney, Jr., O61828.
- × Vincent Joseph Klaus, O67710.
- × Frank Smith Klein, O63130.
- × George Denys Klie, O62527.
- × William Leonard Knapp, O62627.
- × Glenn Warren Knauer, O62464.
- × John Jacob Koehler, Jr., O62756.
- × James Henry Koelling, O61758.
- × Fred Kornet, Jr., O62854.
- × Richard Louis Kramer, O62890.
- × Roger Alderman Krause, O61692.
- × Robert Stanley Kubby, O62325.
- × Robert David Kubeja, O61559.
- × Karl Otto Kuckhahn, O62634.
- × Donald McKay Laffoon, O61478.
- × Clifford Vandarel Lambert, O62857.
- × William Ridgely Lamdin, O62529.
- × Lowell Henry Landre, O66035.
- × Philo Brendel Lange, Jr., O62562.
- × Donald Richard Langren, O62484.
- × William Melvin Larrabee, O61561.
- × Donald William Larson, O61361.
- × Stuart Hays Lassetter, O61521.
- × Thomas Reigle Laube, O61297.
- × Osborne Lawes, O62088.
- × James Michael Leahy, O61278.
- × George Emory Lear, O62374.
- × Robert Paul Leary, O62406.
- × Burke Whitehurst Lee, O62294.
- × Emmett Chambers Lee, Jr., O62341.
- × James Madison Lee, O62578.
- × Richard English Lee, O68126.
- × Stanton Klipper Lee, O65719.
- × Harvey Augustus Legate, Jr., O61642.
- × Robert Evan Legate, O61457.
- × Ralph McDonald Leighty, O61412.
- × Bruce Jean Leiser, O62770.
- × Carl A. Leishman, O61599.
- × Merrill Martin Lemke, O61396.
- × Robert Joseph Levitt, O61455.
- × Richard Henry Lewandowski, O62594.
- × Leonard Lamarr Lewane, O61744.
- × Bennett Leonard Lewis, O62314.
- × John Lee Lillibridge, O61405.
- × James Henry Lilly, O61636.
- × Roger Charles Lind, O62470.
- × William John Lindberg, O61855.
- × Samuel McCune Lindsay 2d, O61682.
- × Paul Costanzo Listro, O62526.
- × Walter Edward Little, O67715.
- × Charles Harvey Lively, O61403.
- × Gale Clare Livengood, O61659.
- × Thomas James Lobe, O62747.
- × Kilbert Emile Lockwood, O62430.
- × Lawrence Sherman Lodewick, O62339.
- × George Stanley Lokken, O62087.
- × Reginald Thomas Lombard, Jr., O62437.
- × William Eugene Long, O61748.
- × Robert William Looby, O61586.
- × Thomas Cameron Loper, O62395.
- × Keith Wilson Loucks, O62340.
- × Melville John Lougheed, O62743.
- × Roy Elton Lounsbery, O62438.
- × Joseph Bland Love, O62492.
- × Lonnie Harrison Lumsden 3d, O62350.
- × James Thomas Lundy, O67719.
- × Raymond Richard Lurger, O62469.
- × Robert Joseph Lunn, O62475.
- × James Edward Lynch, O62362.
- × Jack Vincent Mackmull, O62677.
- × Thomas Hershal Maddox, O61715.
- × Edward Stanley Maj, O61360.
- × Raymond Maladowitz, O62586.
- × Ben Studdard Malcom, O63033.
- × Peter Mallett, O62512.
- × Cloyce Leland Mangas, O62343.
- × Wiley Mark Mangum, Jr., O62645.
- × Gardner Hammond Marchant, Jr., O61707.
- × Charles Bradley Marion, O61756.
- × Patrick Graham Markham, Jr., O61892.
- × Martin Aldridge Markley, O63245.
- × Jack Robert Marsh, O61422.
- × Clark Charles Martin, O62663.
- × Elmer Clark Martin, O61474.
- × George Mason, O61862.
- × Edward Francis James Mastaglio, O62604.
- × William Mastoris, Jr., O62521.
- × Linwood Bertram Mather, O62449.
- × Bernard Paul Matthey, Jr., O62723.
- × Clarence James Matthiessen, O62523.
- × John Christopher Maxwell, Jr., O62361.
- × Ross Freeman Mayfield, Jr., O62575.
- × John Milford Mays, O62005.
- × Robert Dana McBride, O62735.
- × Thomas Elliott McBride, Jr., O62510.
- × Robert Hays McCandlish, O62442.
- × Alfred Bernard McCarthy, O67722.
- × John Edward McCleary, O62514.
- × George A. McClellan, Jr., O63191.
- × Robert Lewis McClure, O63200.
- × Joe Edward McConnell, O67723.
- × Joseph Matthew McCrane, Jr., O62654.
- × Edmund McCullough, O61660.
- × Dan Robert McDaniel, O62461.
- × Paul Blaine McDaniel, O62463.
- × William Robert McDowell, O62391.
- × Andrew Jackson Briggs McFarland, Jr., O62776.
- × Edgar Boyd McGee, O65319.
- × Mark McGuire, O62593.
- × Robert Clinton McKen, O62864.
- × John Tierney McKinney, O62655.
- × James Edward McNiff, O61793.
- × Walter Clinton McSherry, O62404.
- × William Herron Meanor, O61588.
- × Charles Franklin Means, O62632.
- × Charles Robert Means, O61618.
- × Billy Joe Mendheim, O61460.
- × David Sutton Meredith 3d, O62591.

- David Warren Mernan, O62414.
 × Charles Robert Mesnier, O67725.
 × Edward Harold Metzger, Jr., O61498.
 × George Ralston Middleton, Jr., O62457.
 William Henry Mielhe, O62338.
 Lloyd Ernst Mielenz, Jr., O62581.
 × Paul Gordon Milbee, O61425.
 Carmelo Placido Milia, O62462.
 × George Alvin Millener, Jr., O61600.
 × James Irwin Miller, O61426.
 × John Elbridge Miller, O62671.
 × Robert Lee Miller, Jr., O62502.
 Wilfred Donald Miller, O62448.
 × Glenn Wagers Million, O61307.
 × James Reagan Mitcham, Jr., O62728.
 × Howard Savage Mitchell, O62518.
 Charles Berwin Modisett, O61448.
 × David Maxwell Monihan, O62707.
 × Henry Lee Montgomery, O67729.
 × Walter Hugh Moon, O63424.
 John Joseph Morgan, Jr., O61912.
 × George Thomas Morris, Jr., O62665.
 × Robert Charles Morrison, O62555.
 Billy Mack Morrow, O61387.
 × Paul Joseph Motiska, Jr., O61300.
 × Paul John Mueller, Jr., O62288.
 × Clark Cameron Munroe, O61493.
 John Michael Murphy, O62610.
 × Kenneth Erwin Murphy, O62757.
 × Harold George Nabhan, O62684.
 × Pasquale Navarro, O62382.
 × Nicholas Robinson Nave, Jr., O61907.
 × William Henry Naylor, Jr., O63133.
 Barney King Neal, Jr., O61735.
 William Bert Neal, O61989.
 × William Frederick Nelson, O62768.
 Charles William Newcomb, O62405.
 × Henry Carl Newell, O61564.
 × Robert Norman Nicholson, O61414.
 Fred Emmord Nickerson, O62453.
 Phillip Elmer Nicolay, O62549.
 × Leo Wesley Nielsen, O61551.
 × James Miller Nold, O62626.
 Wallace Hall Nutting, O62468.
 Emmett James O'Brien, O61629.
 × John Edward O'Brien, O62423.
 × Robert Kevin O'Connell, O62327.
 × Billy Lee Odneal, O62065.
 Jose Emilio Olivares, Jr., O61620.
 × George Sanders Oliver, O62336.
 James Scott Oliver, O61416.
 × William George O'Quinn, O62551.
 × Michael Joseph O'Rourke, Jr., O61496.
 × Stanley David Osborne, O62545.
 × Charles Junior Osterndorf, O62358.
 × Merrill Reisel Owen, O61499.
 × Max F. Pacht, Jr., O62064.
 × Paul Ramsden Palmer, O67734.
 × William David Palmer, Jr., O61648.
 × William White Palmer, O62494.
 × Jean Charles Paquin, O67735.
 × John Victor Parish, Jr., O62334.
 × Patrick Ernest Parkes, O62061.
 Howard Nixon Parks, O62607.
 × Oliver Wolcott Parmly, O62501.
 Tarlton Fleming Parsons 2d, O62516.
 × Hunter William Passmore, O62519.
 × Sam Glass Pate, O61901.
 Albert McLees Paulger, O62488.
 × Jack Hans Pedersen, O62881.
 Duane Melvin Pederson, O62542.
 × Robert Benjamin Peltz, O62561.
 × Thomas Clifton Penn, O61866.
 × Philip Julian Pennington, O62496.
 × Paul John Perecko, O61317.
 × Vincent Jerome Pericelli, Jr., O61399.
 × Daniel Albert Peterson, O61785.
 × George Wallace Peterson, O66190.
 × Monte Irwin Peterson, O67737.
 × Bruce Edward Petree, O62559.
 × David Page Pettit, O62477.
 Raymond Elwell Phares, O61270.
 × Wendell Edward Phillips, O62511.
 × Lewis Andrew Pick, Jr., O62571.
 John Max Pickarts, O62057.
 × Edward Martin Pierce, O62373.
 James Martin Pierce, O62050.
 × William Franklin Pierce, O62748.
 Frank Augustus Pierson, Jr., O62687.
 × John Herbert Pigman, O62306.
 Ralph Donald Pinto, O62616.
 Douglas West Poage, Jr., O62476.
 William Alexander Pogue, O62393.
 Norman George Pohler, O61428.
 × Stephen Popadich, O63242.
 Arthur Gignilliat Porcher, O62738.
 × Vernon Robert Porter, O61804.
 × Richard Johnson Potter, O61549.
 × Robert Arthur Powers, O62869.
 × Louis Watkins Prentiss, Jr., O62592.
 × Russell Bates Preult, Jr., O62312.
 George Lynwood Price, Jr., O62385.
 James Elmer Price, Jr., O63188.
 × Walter Edwin Price, O62670.
 Clifton Augustine Pritchett, Jr., O62615.
 × Stanley Marshall Prouty, Jr., O62724.
 × Jip Manring Pruden 2d, O62070.
 Anthony Lawrence Pullano, O62047.
 × Robert Arthur Pulsifer, O68152.
 Vernon Alfred Quarstein, O62483.
 × Edward Barney Quinn, O62377.
 × Loren Eugene Radford, O61798.
 × John Russell Randolph, O62109.
 × Alfred Jay Raskin, O61817.
 × Chester Eugene Raun, O63243.
 William Franklin Rawley, Sr., O67742.
 Henry Weatherly Rawlings, O61393.
 Morton Ray, O62739.
 × Lynn Richard Raybould, O61709.
 William Edgar Read, O62308.
 Robert Duncan Reed, O62769.
 Walter Warren Reed, O61312.
 × George Cornelius Rees, O62669.
 Marvin Wade Rees, O62490.
 × Thomas Walter Reese, O61882.
 × Rodney Rex Rehfeld, O61724.
 Frank Aloysius Reilly, O67743.
 Neil Allen Reilly, O62091.
 Wallace Lawrence Reimold, Jr., O61808.
 × Richard Arthur Rein, O62534.
 × Gough Cooper Reinhardt, O61754.
 Stanley Eric Reinhart, Jr., O62286.
 × Louis Arthur Reinken, Jr., O62678.
 × Robert Edward Rennebaum, O61382.
 Richard Tillery Replinger, O61277.
 Johnny Reus-Froylan, O63805.
 × Philip Curtis Reybold, O62718.
 × Mark Charles Rhoads, O62540.
 × Nolan Clyde Rhodes, O61430.
 × Nehemiah Edward Richardson, O61790.
 × Lucien Edward Rising, O62481.
 × Nelson Fred Ritter, O62719.
 Radames Rivera-Vazquez, O61533.
 × Paul Adams Roach, Jr., O62605.
 × Lilberrn Beryl Roberts, O62573.
 × Frank Dawson Robie, O61369.
 × Bernard Leo Robinson, O65325.
 × Carlton James Robinson, O62860.
 × John Francis Roehm, Jr., O62410.
 × Walter Richard Roemer, O61593.
 × Manley Eaton Rogers, O62333.
 Albert Leo Romaneski, O62291.
 × Aubrey Leighton Romine, O61402.
 × Jean Roger Rondepierre, O61633.
 Robert Alexander Roseberry, O62078.
 × Al Stewart Rosin, O61645.
 × Blair Arthur Ross, Jr., O62419.
 × Harry Robert Ross, O61391.
 × James Allan Ross, Jr., O62491.
 × John Edward Ross, O61321.
 John James Ross, O62595.
 Roswell Emory Round, Jr., O62480.
 Maurice Denman Roush, O62348.
 × Ronald Rovenger, O62694.
 × Milo David Rowell, O62729.
 × Brunn Wall Roysden, O62867.
 × Richard Williams Ruehe, O61594.
 Lindsay Craig Ruppel, O62647.
 Benjamin Rush 3d, O67749.
 Robert Owens Rushing, O61286.
 × Daniel Francis Ruskin, O67347.
 × Andrew Madison Rutherford, O62608.
 × John Rutledge, Jr., O62306.
 × John Jacob Saalberg, O62418.
 Henry Steele Sachers, O62643.
 Francis Alois Sailer, O62765.
 × John Martin Sakowski, O61483.
 × Donald Earl Sampson, O62630.
 Philip Bruce Samsey, O62397.
 × Ben Leavell Sanders, O63003.
 × Alfred Lang Sanderson, O62479.
 × John Patrick Santry, O61310.
 × Wayne Bryan Sargent, O61671.
 × Richard Donald Scamehorn, O61520.
 × John David Scandling, O62661.
 × Norman Dean Schanche, O67751.
 × Vernon Gall Schieffer, O67752.
 × Pedro Ivan Schira, O62722.
 × Howard Edgar Schneider, O61654.
 Dean Frederick Schnoor, O62673.
 × Allan Peter Scholl, O62637.
 × Jared Bruce Schopper, O62315.
 Homer Edward Schott, Jr., O61626.
 × Lawrence Lee Schrank, O62861.
 George Harry Scithers, O62363.
 × Joseph Jackson Scott, Jr., O67754.
 × Theodore Anderson Seely, Jr., O62458.
 × Robert Allan Seelye, O61805.
 × James David Sehorne, Jr., O61889.
 × Robert Jordan Seitz, O62612.
 × Sherman Martin Seltzer, O61666.
 × Roy Reese Severin, O61390.
 Robert Ambrose Shade, O62421.
 × George Bernard Shaffer, O62370.
 John Robert Shaffer, O62762.
 × William Edward Shambora, Jr., O62450.
 × Joseph Fay Shankle, O62399.
 × Donald James Shannon, O61714.
 Jere Worth Sharp, O62316.
 × Thomas Carter Sharp, Jr., O62558.
 × Robert James Sharpless, O63140.
 Harold Winfield Shear, O61513.
 × Allan Merritt Sheets, O63193.
 × Fred Clifton Shetty, O63139.
 × John Richard Shelley, O62564.
 Arthur Luther Shemwell, Jr., O62714.
 × Stewart Shirey, O67755.
 × Don Franklin Shreve, O62691.
 × Graham McLeod Sibbles, O62531.
 Nathan Clelland Sibley, O61628.
 Jack Raymond Siwert, O61372.
 × Frank Robert Simmons, O67757.
 × John William Simmons, O61305.
 × Raymond Philip Singer, O62313.
 Millard Henry Singleton, O62433.
 × Winfred George Skelton, Jr., O62598.
 × Clarence Engerman Skolen, O61752.
 William Edgar Slavins, O62758.
 × Martin Joseph Small, O62701.
 Charles Rufus Smith, Jr., O62891.
 × Clark Smith, O62543.
 × Herbert Hugh Smith, O67758.
 × John Harvey Smith, O62387.
 × Samuel Wayne Smithers, Jr., O62579.
 × Myron Dow Snoko, O62320.
 × Robert Edward Soden, O61378.
 × Clayton Ollis Spann, O62113.
 Claude Stewart Sparks, Jr., O67759.
 × Clyde Wadsworth Spence, Jr., O62504.
 × David Roy Spencer, O61330.
 × Milton Thomas Spencer, O67760.
 × Richard Arland Spencer, O61815.
 × Henry Donald Spielman, O62478.
 × Robert Ernest Spiller, O61854.
 × John Lester Squires, Jr., O61539.
 × Mebane Graves Stafford, O67761.
 × Kenneth Leonard Stahl, O61451.
 Charles Dunbar Stampely, O61662.
 × Walter Clement Stanton, Jr., O62734.
 × Samuel Leroy Stapleton, O62368.
 × Joseph Benedeck Starker, O63034.
 × Richard Ward Statham, O61313.
 Sidney Robert Steele, O62466.
 × Edward Peter Stefanik, O62332.
 × Irwin Ira Steinberg, O62380.
 William Andrew Steinberg, O62641.
 × Richard George Steuart, O62712.
 × Wayne Manning Stevens, O62090.
 × James Beeman Stewart, O63190.
 × Warren Francis Stewart, O61453.
 × Ivan Max Storer, O61592.
 × Henry Ewell Strickland, Jr., O62569.
 Carroll Davis Strider, O61363.
 Thomas Prall Strider, O62435.
 × Charles Chester Stringfellow, O63203.
 × Hans William Strohm, O61612.
 × Richard Maynard Strohm, O62323.
 × Samuel David Stroman, O61415.
 × John Patrick Sullivan, Jr., O63206.
 × Kenneth Arnold Tackus, O62625.
 × Marshall Dillon Talbott, Jr., O62574.
 Rudolph Martin Tamez, O67766.
 Will Hill Tankersley, O62744.
 × Robert Winslow Tart, Jr., O67767.
 × Grayson Dee Tate, Jr., O62566.
 × Lester Keith Tate, O61574.
 × Franklin Ray Taylor, O61753.
 × George Ottway Taylor, Jr., O67769.

×Francis Xavier Therrien, Jr., O62658.
 ×Constantine Thomas, O67770.
 ×Grace Gray Thomas, Jr., O62503.
 ×Myron Morgan Thomason, O61610.
 ×James Mason Thompson, O62284.
 ×Nelson Loren Thompson, O62345.
 ×George Ervan Thurmond, O61585.
 ×George Purefoy Tilson, O62403.
 ×Patrick David Tisdale, O62347.
 ×William Russell Todd, O61712.
 ×Hugh Pat Tomlinson, O61429.
 ×Charles Frederick Tonningsen, O62740.
 ×James Henderson Tormey, O62351.
 ×Thomas Edward Tracy, O61573.
 ×James Leo Trayers, Jr., O62381.
 ×Richard Greenleaf Trefry, O62572.
 ×Paul Donald Triem, O62326.
 ×Rice Terrill Trolan, O67772.
 ×John Hunt Truesdale, O62603.
 ×Thomas Hogshead Tullidge, O62524.
 ×William DeWitt Turley, O61479.
 ×William Henry Tuttle, Jr., O62455.
 ×Gramount Darwin Twitty, O62053.
 ×John Ufner, O62601.
 ×Herbert Patton Underwood, O62522.
 ×Joseph William Urbanek, O61271.
 ×James William Vance, O61454.
 ×Karl Herbert Van D'Elden, O67773.
 ×Jack Vanderbleek, O61685.
 ×Robert Douglas Vanderslice, O61841.
 ×Howard John Vandersluis, Jr., O62638.
 ×Walter Monroe Vannoy, Jr., O62324.
 ×John Horace Vanston, Jr., O62372.
 ×Paul Schuyler Vanture, O62731.
 ×Austin Kinzey Veatch, Jr., O62506.
 ×Salvatore James Vento, O61697.
 ×Willard Mac Vickers, O61544.
 ×Ralph Hadley Viskochil, O62515.
 ×David Eugene Wade, O61506.
 ×William Cooper Waddell, O62585.
 ×John Edward Wagner, O62390.
 ×John Stanley Wagoner, O62584.
 ×Charles Gerard Frederic Wahle, O61269.
 ×James Benson Walker, O67775.
 ×Luther Garold Walker, O61440.
 ×James Joseph Walsh, O61386.
 ×Robert Frank Wanek, O61424.
 ×Ira John Ward, O62302.
 ×James West Ward, O61299.
 ×William Francis Ward, Jr., O62451.
 ×Volney Frank Warner, O62620.
 ×James Forrest Warnock, Jr., O61524.
 ×John William Warren, O61452.
 ×Wilbur Moore Warren 2d, O62557.
 ×John Fabian Wassenberg, O62537.
 ×James Richard Watson, O61581.
 ×John William Watson, Jr., O62720.
 ×Clarence Murphy Waters, O62567.
 ×James Francis Weaver, O67777.
 ×John Ernest Weaver, O61341.
 ×John Valdimir Webb, O61595.
 ×Karl Boromaeus Weber 3d, O62346.
 ×Warren James Weber, O61420.
 ×Leonard William Wegner, Jr., O62402.
 ×Earle Melvin Welch, Jr., O61298.
 ×William Anderson Wells, O61395.
 ×Rex Gordon Welty, Jr., O61280.
 ×Robert Rehm Werner, O62337.
 ×Edward Charles West, O62356.
 ×Vorin Edwin Wham, Jr., O61786.
 ×Jack Robert Wheatley, O62389.
 ×James Russell Wheaton, Jr., O62773.
 ×Ward Franklin Wheaton, O62300.
 ×Francis Wilford White, Jr., O62752.
 ×Robert Richard White, O62622.
 ×William Emerson White, O61465.
 ×Landon Page Whitelaw, O61362.
 ×Robert Ellis Whitelaw, O67779.
 ×John Adams Wickham, Jr., O62394.
 ×Wayne Rentschler Wiedman, O62883.
 ×Allen Warren Wiegand, O63762.
 ×Stuart Fuller Wilder, O67780.
 ×Don James Williams, O61294.
 ×Edwin Scott Williams, O61334.
 ×Francis Loecey Williams, O61427.
 ×Kenneth Jack Williams, O63014.
 ×Chester Morse Willingham, Jr., O62508.
 ×Durward Saunders Wilson, Jr., O62725.
 ×Gail Francis Wilson, O62614.
 ×Louis Wilson, O61384.
 ×Patrick Wayne Wilson, O62600.
 ×Robert Maris Wilson, O62285.

×Wallace Lynn Wilson, O61899.
 ×William Crawford Winlock, O61375.
 ×Selwin DeRoy Wisdom, O62856.
 ×Cecil Edwin Wise, O61527.
 ×Rene Arthur Wolf, O62304.
 ×Francis Rudolph Wondolowski, O62335.
 ×George Eugene Wood, O67782.
 ×Marion Timmons Wood, O61820.
 ×Stuart Wood, Jr., O62486.
 ×Walter Alexander Wood 3d, O62742.
 ×James Raymond Woodall, Jr., O63199.
 ×Richard Tolford Woodman, O61779.
 ×Ronald Woodrow, O61371.
 ×James Frederick Workman, O62378.
 ×Richard Lee Worley, O62766.
 ×Robert Edward Wright, O61404.
 ×Sidney Thomas Wright, O62730.
 ×Richard Robert Wyrrough, O62415.
 ×William Frank Yeoman, O62439.
 ×Bruce Calvin Young, Jr., O61279.
 ×Harold Dean Yow, O61831.
 ×Patrick Henry Zabel, O62400.
 ×Paul Ray Zavitz, O62749.

To be first lieutenants, Medical Service Corps

×Eugene Baxter Blair, O67553.
 ×Earle Willard Brown, O65956.
 ×Dan Chris Cavanaugh, O63187.
 ×Paul Michael Foley, O67573.
 ×Willis Dabney Holland, O66021.
 ×James Henry Lovett, Jr., O66040.
 ×John Kain Read, O67858.
 ×Robert Lee Taylor, O67622.
 ×Benjamin James Veltri, O66113.

To be first lieutenants, Women's Army Corps

×Clarissa Linahau Burkert, L358.
 ×Ellen de Beruff, L350.

The following-named officers for promotion in the Regular Army of the United States, under the provisions of section 107 of the Army-Navy Nurses Act of 1947, as amended by section 3, Public Law 514, 81st Congress, approved May 16, 1950. Those officers whose names are preceded by the symbol (×) are subject to physical examination required by law. All others have been examined and found physically qualified for promotion.

To be captains, Army Nurse Corps

Zita Josephine Terino, N1190.
 Roberta Whitehouse Smith, N1526.
 ×Therese Daley Willett, N1527.

To be first lieutenants, Army Nurse Corps

×Joan Dabney Archer, N1843.
 ×Margaret Mary Brosmer, N1849.
 ×Jane Ellen Jacoby, N1854.
 ×Mary Helen Koenig, N1850.
 ×Claire Victoria LeBlanc, N1851.
 ×Ethel Liebowitz, N1852.
 ×Katherine Mary Marta, N1853.
 ×Margaret Catherine McDonough, N1842.
 ×Jane Ruth Wiley, N1841.

To be majors, Women's Medical Specialist Corps

×Genevieve Stella Beard, M10073.
 ×Margaret Pauline Bettinger, J36.
 ×Elizabeth Stackhouse Carliss, R10065.
 ×Louis Dorothy Christman, M10007.
 ×Olana Margaret Cole, M10039.
 ×Helen Burns Gearin, R10000.
 ×Alice Theodocia Adelaide Knox, A10062.
 ×Erma G. Lord, R10069.
 ×Donna Sue Lowe, R10037.
 ×Kathryn Maurice, J38.
 ×Myra Louis McDaniel, J13.
 ×Winifred Grace Riley, R10071.
 ×Barbara Mills Robertson, M10006.
 ×Lydia Lucille Romersa, R10007.
 ×Mary Elizabeth Stack, R10072.
 ×Dorothy Grace Tipton, M10020.
 ×Eleanor Jane Westfall, M10074.
 ×Beatrice Whitcomb, M10076.

To be captains, Women's Medical Specialist Corps

Helen Ruth Barefoot, R10107.
 Dolores Lavone Evanson, M10120.
 Dorothy Louise Kemske, M10052.
 Virginia Elizabeth McGary, R10128.
 Agnes Juanita Ratcliff, R10106.
 Vivian Louise Weller, J3.

To be first lieutenants, Women's Medical Specialist Corps

×Martha Jane Eason, M10094.
 ×Irma Lillian Jaakkola, M10095.
 Catherine Marjorie Owen, M10091.

IN THE AIR FORCE

Midshipman John Bellows Sturges, Jr., United States Naval Academy, class of 1953, for appointment in the Regular Air Force, in the grade of second lieutenant, effective June 2, 1953, upon his graduation, under the provisions of section 506, Public Law 381, 80th Congress (Officer Personnel Act of 1947). Date of rank to be determined by the Secretary of the Air Force.

IN THE NAVY

Midshipman Philip G. Charest (Naval Academy) to be ensign in the Navy.

The following-named midshipmen (Naval Academy) to be ensigns in the Supply Corps in the Navy, in lieu of ensigns in the Navy, as previously nominated:

Robert McB. Schucker
 Stanley B. Wald

The following-named (Naval Reserve Officers' Training Corps) to be ensigns in the Navy, subject to qualifications therefor as provided by law:

Bernard J. Kravitz
 James L. Youngblood

The following-named (Naval Reserve Officers' Training Corps) to be ensigns in the Navy, in lieu of ensigns in the Supply Corps in the Navy, as previously nominated, subject to qualification therefor as provided by law:

John E. Arnold Eugene W. Stuart, Jr.
 Donald M. Bohrer Richard R. Tarrant
 Miles M. Shatzer

Thaddeus F. Fleischman (Naval Reserve Officers' Training Corps) to be ensign in the Navy, as previously nominated to correct name, subject to qualification therefor as provided by law.

Baruch Rosenberg (Naval Reserve Officers' Training Corps) to be ensign in the Supply Corps in the Navy, in lieu of ensign in the Navy, as previously nominated, subject to qualification therefor as provided by law.

Richard R. McConnell (Naval Reserve Officers' Training Corps) for permanent appointment to the grade of second lieutenant in the Marine Corps.

The following-named (Army Reserve Officers' Training Corps) for permanent appointment to the grade of second lieutenant in the Marine Corps:

Stephen W. Bartlett Jerry E. Kehrle
 James T. Gillespie Robert R. Leisy
 John J. Hogan Buford L. Toney

Dempsey G. Salter, officer, to be lieutenant (junior grade) in the Chaplain Corps in the Navy.

The following-named officers to be lieutenant (junior grade) in the Dental Corps in the Navy:

Kirk C. Hoerman
 Jay D. Shaw

The following-named officers to the grades indicated in the line (aviation) in the Navy:

LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE)

James "G" Hayes
 Clarence O. Robins
 Burton H. Shepherd

ENSIGN

William F. Span

The following-named officers to the grades indicated in the line in the Navy:

LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE)

Eugene B. Ackerman Harold Feeney
 Ellison Capers Joseph P. Fleming
 Steve C. Charnas Joseph W. Golden
 Theodore Dorsa, Jr. William K. Lally, Jr.
 Edward P. Farr Edward A. Lipchak

James H. Lowe Samuel J. Rose, Jr.
Gerald McNulty Ralph W. Sensel
John A. Miesner, Jr. Bertrand T. Sperling
Frank "D" Rogers, Jr. James R. Switzer

ENSIGNS

Thomas R. Averett, Jr. Theodore Miguel, Jr.
Charles W. Barrett Everett L. Morris, Jr.
James W. David William E. O'Leary
Ralph O. Davis William B. Regan
Claud B. Fallis, Jr. Robert W. Ritz
William A. Fitzpatrick James G. Simcox
Donald P. Freil

The following-named women officers to the grades indicated in the line in the Navy:

LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE)

Betty B. Garland
Mary A. Gore
Margaret J. Gravatt

ENSIGNS

Joan F. Adams Bonnie J. Schuler
Eva W. Schekorra Helen I. Spiegel

The following-named officers to the grades indicated in the Supply Corps in the Navy:

LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE)

Ernie F. Johnson Emmett J. Wild
Robert M. Morlan Dorsey V. Wilson

ENSIGN

Richard F. Reynolds
Lois E. Harden, woman officer, to be lieutenant (junior grade) in the Supply Corps in the Navy.

The following-named officers to be lieutenant (junior grade) in the Civil Engineer Corps in the Navy:

Richard E. Anderson
Jack R. Wagoner

Milton T. VanMetre, officer, to be ensign in the Medical Service Corps in the Navy.

The following-named officers to the grades indicated in the Nurse Corps in the Navy:

LIEUTENANT

Helen J. deMariano

LIEUTENANT (JUNIOR GRADE)

Mary J. Knepper

ENSIGNS

Elizabeth T. McDonald
Shirley M. Parent

CONFIRMATIONS

Executive nominations confirmed by the Senate May 21, 1953:

UNITED STATES COAST GUARD

The following-named licensed officers of the United States merchant marine to the grades indicated in the United States Coast Guard:

To be lieutenant commander

Jewel Olney Strickland

To be lieutenants

George Frank Millard
Donald Franklin Hall
John Stanley Lipuscek
Alfred Edward Hampton

To be lieutenants (junior grade)

Myron Eugene Welsh
Frank Madison Sperry
Cletus Joseph Walz
Robert Frank Ewels
Walter Russell Stark

To be captains

Gordon P. McGowan
Kenneth S. Davis
George A. Knudsen

To be commanders

John E. D. Hudgens George E. Howarth
James E. Davidson Benjamin F. Engel
James F. Brady John W. Schmoker
Arthur Pfeiffer Robert Waldron
John F. Kettler Meyer Stockman
Horatio G. Thompson

To be lieutenant commanders

John R. MacLeod James E. Van Valkenburg
Hubert McGee
Charles F. Overstreet Ralph D. Fisher
Ray M. Marshall Thomas M. MacWhinney
James F. Carr
Robert E. Rountree Lemuel C. Sansbury

To be lieutenants

Lloyd L. Kent William D. Ball, Jr.
Andrew B. Christensen James A. Dillian
Ralph W. Niesz William C. Brown
Mark F. Mitchell Robert I. Price
Donald E. Ullery Frank C. Anderson
Robert N. Rea Robert J. Healy
Robert B. Long, Jr. Robert L. Kallin
Robert G. Schwing John P. Obarski
Alvin N. Ward Gerald G. Brown
Risto A. Mattila Winford W. Barrow

To be lieutenants (junior grade)

Michael J. Holland Ralph R. Pruett
Arthur E. Lawrence, Dale J. Henderson
Jr. Thomas P. Connors

To be ensign

Edgar P. Bainbridge

The following-named persons to be commissioned warrant officers in the specialties indicated in the United States Coast Guard:

To be chief machinists

Abner W. Lee Aubrey L. Smith
Gunnar E. Hansen Russell D. Erickson

To be chief pay clerk

Daniel H. Griffin, Jr.

To be chief boatswains

Robert J. Earnest George P. Lewis
Stanley N. Megos Harold A. Glynn
Alvin E. Newcomb Franklin L. Skidmore
Ludwig Wedemeyer

To be chief ship's clerk

Arva S. Alexander

To be ensigns

Paul Tregenza Anderson
Paul Laurence Arnold
Darrell Leroy Babcock
Kenneth Edward Barrett
Laurence Oliver Bates
Murray Withers Boggs, Jr.
Paul Hobart Breed
Dan Henry Briganti
Roger Alan Britt
William Bruce Clark
Don Alfred Colussy, Jr.
James Hilary Conrad
Edmund Lee Cope
Charles Lincoln Crane, Jr.
Calvin Ellis Crouch
Richard Paul Cueroni
Edwin Hassel Daniels
Ted Orville DeYoung
Richard Anthony Donnelly, Jr.
Vaughan Wendell Driggers, Jr.
James Richard Erwin
George Everett
Edward Clayton Farmer, Jr.
Rolland Alme Faucher
Henry Curt Fisher
Jerome Vincent Flanagan
Thomas Joseph Flood
Galloway Buttram Foster, Jr.
Walter Dennis Fox
Frank Adolph Frauenfelder
Donald Dale Garnett
Gregory Carl Gaski
James Edward Grabb
George Kirk Greiner, Jr.
Donald Grim
Ralph Connaway Hill
Donald Claude Hintze
Roger Arnold Holmes
David Gidley Howland
Bernard Arnold Hoyland
Robert Eugene Iden
James Clarence Irwin
James Aloysius Kearney, Jr.
Joseph Morrow Kelly
Marinus Fred Keyzer
William Louis King

Walter William Kohl, Jr.
William Edward Lehr, Jr.
Charles William Linn
Herbert Gerry Lipsett
Richard Vinal Littlefield
Roger Lee Madson
Max Stanley Maire
Graeme Mann
William David Markle, Jr.
Charles Walter Matherly
Charles Edward Mathieu
George Fayette Merritt
Roger William Mowell
Edward Nelson, Jr.
Harry James Oldford, Jr.
Hal Floyd Olson
Walter Eugene Paulsen
Harris Albert Pledger, Jr.
William Peter Reilly
Dean Albert Ridyard
Arthur Paul Roberts
Ernest Edward Rowland, Jr.
William John Russell
Robert Schmidt
Keith Byron Schumacher
Thomas Major Sing
Donald Wade Smith
William Edward Smith
Nathaniel Chris Spadafora
Fredric Christian Sponholz, Jr.
Charles Gilbert Stadlander
Raymond Lowe Stevens
Albert Glenn Stirling
David Earl Stryfeler
Eugene Frederick Trainor
Robert E. Lee West
Lloyd Otto Westphal
Theodore Joseph Wojnar
Glenn Franklin Young
David Thomas Zurzuski, Jr.

WITHDRAWAL

Executive nomination withdrawn from the Senate May 21, 1953:

RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION

Clarence Arthur Beutel, Sr., of Illinois, Deputy Administrator of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, which was sent to the Senate on January 9, 1953.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

THURSDAY, MAY 21, 1953

The House met at 12 o'clock noon.

The Chaplain, Rev. Bernard Braskamp, D. D., offered the following prayer:

Almighty God, we rejoice that in the revelation of Thy divine sovereignty and beneficent purposes we may find the genesis and fulfillment of our noblest impulses, our deepest longings, and our loftiest aspirations.

We pray that daily our minds and hearts may strike the notes of a larger faith and a more resolute courage as we encounter problems for which our own finite wisdom has no satisfactory solution.

Grant that we may have a clearer vision of the victorious power of Thy love and the triumph of righteousness and may we never allow our faith to become eclipsed by fear and our doubts to harden into despair.

Kindle within our souls a greater reverence for human personality and a sincere desire to help all mankind find in life a richer meaning and a fuller joy.

In the name of our blessed Lord we bring our prayers of praise and supplication. Amen.