Public Law 93-294

AN ACT

To amend section 301 of title 37, United States Code, relating to incentive pay, to attract and retain volunteers for aviation crew member duties, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That this Act may be cited as the "Aviation Career Incentive Act of 1974".

Sec. 2. Chapter 5 of title 37, United States Code, is amended as follows:

(1) Section 301(a)(1) is amended by striking out "a crew member" and inserting in lieu thereof "an enlisted crew member".

(2) Section 301(g) is repealed.

(3) The following new section is inserted after section 301 and a corresponding item for that section is inserted in the chapter analysis:

§ 301a. Incentive pay: aviation career

(a) (1) Subject to regulations prescribed by the President, a member of a uniformed service who is entitled to basic pay is also entitled to aviation career incentive pay in the amount set forth in subsection (b) of this section for the frequent and regular performance of operational or proficiency flying duty required by orders.

(2) Aviation career incentive pay shall be restricted to regular and reserve officers who hold, or are in training leading to, an aeronautical rating or designation and who engage and remain in aviation service on a career basis.

(3) Under regulations prescribed by the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of Transportation with respect to the Coast Guard when it is not operating as a service in the Navy, or the Secretary of Commerce and the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare with respect to members under their respective jurisdiction, an officer (except a flight surgeon or other medical officer) who is entitled to basic pay, holds an aeronautical rating or designation, and is qualified for aviation service under regulations prescribed by the Secretary concerned, is entitled to continuous monthly incentive pay in the amount set forth in subsection (b) of this section that is applicable to him. A flight surgeon or other medical officer who is entitled to basic pay, holds an aeronautical rating or designation, and is qualified for aviation service under regulations prescribed by the Secretary concerned, is not entitled to continuous monthly incentive pay but is entitled to monthly incentive pay in the amounts set forth in subsection (b) of this section for the frequent and regular performance of operational flying duty.

(4) To be entitled to continuous monthly incentive pay, an officer must perform the prescribed operational flying duties (including flight training but excluding proficiency flying) for 6 of the first 12, and 11 of the first 18, years of his aviation service. However, if an officer performs the prescribed operational flying duties (including flight training but excluding proficiency flying) for at least 9 but less than 11 of the first 18 years of his aviation service, he will be entitled to continuous monthly incentive pay for the first 22 years of his officer service.

(5) If upon completion of either 12 or 18 years of aviation service it is determined that an officer has failed to perform the minimum prescribed operational flying duty requirements during the prescribed periods of time, his entitlement to continuous monthly incentive pay
ceases. If at the completion of 12 years of aviation service entitlement to continuous monthly incentive pay ceases, entitlement to that pay may again commence at the completion of 18 years of aviation service upon completion of the minimum operational flying duty requirements, such pay to continue for a period of time as prescribed in accordance with this section. However, if entitlement to continuous monthly incentive pay ceases in the case of any officer at the completion of either 12 or 18 years of aviation service, such officer remains entitled to monthly incentive pay for the performance of subsequent operational or proficiency flying duties up to the maximum period of time prescribed in accordance with this section.

"(6) For the purposes of this section, the term—

(A) 'operational flying duty' means flying performed under competent orders by rated or designated members while serving in assignments in which basic flying skills normally are maintained in the performance of assigned duties as determined by the Secretary concerned, and flying performed by members in training that leads to the award of an aeronautical rating or designation; and

(B) 'proficiency flying duty' means flying performed under competent orders by rated or designated members while serving in assignments in which such skills would normally not be maintained in the performance of assigned duties.

"(b) A member who satisfies the requirements described in subsection (a) of this section is entitled to monthly incentive pay as follows:

"(1) For an officer in pay grades O–1 through O–10 who is qualified under subsection (a) of this section:

Phase I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years of aviation service (including flight training) as an officer</th>
<th>Monthly rate:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 or less.</td>
<td>$100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 2.</td>
<td>$125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 3.</td>
<td>$150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 4.</td>
<td>$165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 6.</td>
<td>$245</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Phase II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years of services as an officer as computed under section 205</th>
<th>Monthly rate:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Over 18.</td>
<td>$225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 20.</td>
<td>$205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 22.</td>
<td>$185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 24 but not over 25.</td>
<td>$165</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

An officer is entitled to the rates in phase I of this table until he has completed 18 years of service as an officer, after which his entitlement is as prescribed by the rates in phase II, if he has completed at least 6 years of aviation service as an officer. However, if he has over 18 years of service as an officer, but not at least 6 years of aviation service as an officer, he continues to be subject to the rates set forth in phase I of the table that apply to an officer who has less than 6 years of aviation service as an officer. An officer in a pay grade above O–6 is entitled, until he completes 25 years of service as an officer, to be paid at the rates set forth in this table, except that an officer in pay grade O–7 may not be paid at a rate greater than $160 a month, and an officer in pay grade O–8, or above, may not be paid at a rate greater than $165 a month.
“(2) For a warrant officer who is qualified under subsection (a) of this section:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years of aviation service as an officer</th>
<th>Monthly rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 or less.</td>
<td>$100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 2.</td>
<td>$110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 6.</td>
<td>$200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the purposes of clauses (1) and (2) of this subsection, the term ‘aviation service’ means the service performed, under regulations prescribed by the Secretary concerned, by an officer, and the years of aviation service are computed beginning with the effective date of the initial order to perform aviation service.

“(c) In time of war, the President may suspend the payment of aviation career incentive pay.

“(d) Under regulations prescribed by the President and to the extent provided for by appropriations, when a member of a reserve component of a uniformed service, or of the National Guard, who is entitled to compensation under section 206 of this title, performs, under orders, duty described in subsection (a) of this section for members entitled to basic pay, he is entitled to an increase in compensation equal to 1/30 of the monthly incentive pay authorized by subsection (b) (1) or (2) of this section, as the case may be, for the performance of that duty by a member of corresponding years of aviation or officer service, as appropriate, who is entitled to basic pay. Such member is entitled to the increase for as long as he is qualified for it, for each regular period of instruction, or period of appropriate duty, at which he is engaged for at least two hours, including that performed on a Sunday or holiday, or for the performance of such other equivalent training, instruction, duty or appropriate duties, as the Secretary may prescribe under section 206(a) of this title. This subsection does not apply to a member who is entitled to basic pay under section 204 of this title.

“(e) The Secretary of Defense shall report to Congress before July 1 each year the number of rated members by pay grade who—

“(1) have 12 or 18 years of aviation service, and of those numbers, the number who are entitled to continuous monthly incentive pay under subsection (a) of this section; and

“(2) are performing operational flying duties, proficiency flying, and those not performing flying duties.”.

Sec. 3. Section 715 of the Department of Defense Appropriation Act, 1973 (86 Stat. 1199), and section 715 of the Department of Defense Appropriation Act, 1974 (87 Stat. 1041), are each amended by striking out the last sentence.

Sec. 4. Notwithstanding the amendments made by this Act, an officer who was entitled to incentive pay under section 301(a)(1) of title 37, United States Code, on May 31, 1973, or on the day before the effective date of this Act, if otherwise qualified on the day before the effective date of this Act, is entitled to monthly incentive pay as prescribed in either clause (1) or (2) of this section, as follows:

(1) If he is credited with 6 or less years of aviation service as an officer, and with less than 12 years of service as an officer, he is entitled to monthly incentive pay either—
(A) in the amount he was receiving under section 301(b) of that title on May 31, 1973, or on the day before the effective date of this Act, but with no entitlement after either of those dates, as applicable, to any longevity pay increases or increases resulting from promotion to a higher grade until such time as the rate to which he is entitled under section 301a(b) of that title, as added by this Act, is equal to or greater than the amount he was receiving under that section on May 31, 1973, or on the day before the effective date of this Act, and thereafter his entitlement is as prescribed by that section, as added by this Act; or
(B) at the rate prescribed by section 301a(b) of that title, as added by this Act;

whichever is greater. However, an officer who is promoted and assigned to pay grade O-7 or above during the 36-month period following the effective date of this Act may not receive more than the rate which existed for that pay grade, as appropriate, prior to June 1, 1973.

(2) If he is credited with more than 6 years of aviation service as an officer, or less than 6 years of aviation service but more than 12 years of service as an officer, he may receive monthly incentive pay at the rate prescribed in the table in section 301a(b) of title 37, United States Code, as added by this Act, that is applicable to him, or $165, whichever is greater, for not more than 36 months after the effective date of this Act, notwithstanding the provisions of section 301a(a) of that title, as added by this Act, with respect to prescribed operational flying duties (including flight training but excluding proficiency flying). However, under this clause, an officer who is assigned to the pay grade O-7 on the effective date of this Act, or is promoted to the pay grade O-7 during the 36-month period following the effective date of this Act, may not receive more than $160 per month while assigned to that grade.

The amount to which a reserve officer who is entitled to compensation under section 206 of title 37, United States Code, is entitled under this section is governed by the provisions of section 301a(d) of that title, as added by this Act.

Sec. 5. A yearly report containing such data as necessary to monitor the progress of this bill shall be made by the Department of Defense in cooperation with the Senate and House Armed Services Committees and released publicly.

Sec. 6. This Act becomes effective on the first day of the first month after enactment.

Approved May 31, 1974.

Public Law 93-295

AN ACT

To amend title 38, United States Code, to increase the rates of disability compensation for disabled veterans; to increase the rates of dependency and indemnity compensation for their survivors; and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That this Act may be cited as the “Veterans Disability Compensation and Survivor Benefits Act of 1974”.