

ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND  
CONFLICT RESOLUTION ACT OF  
1997

Mr. STEVENS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to the consideration of Calendar No. 142, S. 399.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report.

The bill clerk read as follows:

A bill (S. 399) to amend the Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental and Native American Public Policy Act of 1992 to establish the United States Institute for Environmental Conflict Resolution to conduct environmental conflict resolution and training, and for other purposes.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the immediate consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the bill, which had been reported from the Committee on Environment and Public Works, with an amendment to strike all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

**SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

This Act may be cited as the "Environmental Policy and Conflict Resolution Act of 1997".

**SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

Section 4 of the Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental and Native American Public Policy Act of 1992 (20 U.S.C. 5602) is amended—

(1) by redesignating paragraphs (4), (5), (6), and (7) as paragraphs (5), (9), (7), and (8), respectively;

(2) by inserting after paragraph (3) the following:

"(4) the term 'environmental dispute' means a dispute or conflict relating to the environment, public lands, or natural resources:";

(3) by inserting after paragraph (5) (as redesignated by paragraph (1)) the following:

"(6) the term 'Institute' means the United States Institute for Environmental Conflict Resolution established pursuant to section 7(a)(1)(D);";

(4) in paragraph (7) (as redesignated by paragraph (1)), by striking "and" at the end;

(5) in paragraph (8) (as redesignated by paragraph (1)), by striking the period at the end and inserting "; and"; and

(6) in paragraph (9) (as redesignated by paragraph (1))

(A) by striking "fund" and inserting "Trust Fund"; and

(B) by striking the semicolon at the end and inserting a period.

**SEC. 3. BOARD OF TRUSTEES.**

Section 5(b) of the Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental and Native American Public Policy Act of 1992 (20 U.S.C. 5603(b)) is amended—

(1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1) of the second sentence, by striking "twelve" and inserting "thirteen"; and

(2) by adding at the end the following:

"(7) The chairperson of the President's Council on Environmental Quality, who shall serve as a nonvoting, ex officio member and shall not be eligible to serve as chairperson."

**SEC. 4. PURPOSE.**

Section 6 of the Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental and Native American Public Policy Act of 1992 (20 U.S.C. 5604) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (4), by striking "an Environmental Conflict Resolution" and inserting "Environmental Conflict Resolution and Training";

(2) in paragraph (6), by striking "and" at the end;

(3) in paragraph (7), by striking the period at the end and inserting a semicolon; and

(4) by adding at the end the following:

"(8) establish as part of the Foundation the United States Institute for Environmental Conflict Resolution to assist the Federal government in implementing section 101 of the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4331) by providing assessment, mediation, and other related services to resolve environmental disputes involving agencies and instrumentalities of the United States; and

"(9) complement the direction established by the President in Executive Order 12988 (61 Fed. Reg. 4729; relating to civil justice reform)."

**SEC. 5. AUTHORITY.**

Section 7(a) of the Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental and Native American Public Policy Act of 1992 (20 U.S.C. 5605(a)) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (1), by adding at the end the following:

"(D) INSTITUTE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONFLICT RESOLUTION.—

"(i) IN GENERAL.—The Foundation shall—

"(I) establish the United States Institute for Environmental Conflict Resolution as part of the Foundation; and

"(II) identify and conduct such programs, activities, and services as the Foundation determines appropriate to permit the Foundation to provide assessment, mediation, training, and other related services to resolve environmental disputes.

"(ii) GEOGRAPHIC PROXIMITY OF CONFLICT RESOLUTION PROVISION.—In providing assessment, mediation, training, and other related services under clause (i)(II) to resolve environmental disputes, the Foundation shall consider, to the maximum extent practicable, conflict resolution providers within the geographic proximity of the conflict.";

(2) in paragraph (7), by inserting "and Training" after "Conflict Resolution".

**SEC. 6. USE OF THE INSTITUTE BY A FEDERAL AGENCY.**

(a) REDESIGNATION.—Sections 10 and 11 of the Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental and Native American Public Policy Act of 1992 (20 U.S.C. 5608, 5609) are redesignated as sections 11 and 12, respectively.

(b) USE OF THE INSTITUTE.—The Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental and Native American Public Policy Act of 1992 (20 U.S.C. 5601 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 9 the following:

**"SEC. 10. USE OF THE INSTITUTE BY A FEDERAL AGENCY.**

"(a) AUTHORIZATION.—A Federal agency may use the Foundation and the Institute to provide assessment, mediation, or other related services in connection with a dispute or conflict related to the environment, public lands, or natural resources.

"(b) PAYMENT.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—A Federal agency may enter into a contract and expend funds to obtain the services of the Institute.

"(2) PAYMENT INTO TRUST FUND.—A payment from an executive agency on a contract entered into under paragraph (1) shall be paid into the Trust Fund.

"(c) NOTIFICATION AND CONCURRENCE.—

"(1) NOTIFICATION.—An agency or instrumentality of the Federal Government shall notify the chairperson of the President's Council on Environmental Quality when using the Foundation or the Institute to provide the services described in subsection (a).

"(2) NOTIFICATION DESCRIPTIONS.—A notification under paragraph (1) shall include a written description of—

"(A) the issues and parties involved;

"(B) prior efforts, if any, undertaken by the agency to resolve or address the issue or issues; and

"(C) other relevant information.

"(3) CONCURRENCE.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—In a case that involves a dispute or conflict between 2 or more agencies or instrumentalities of the Federal Government (including branches or divisions of a single agency or instrumentality), an agency or instrumentality of the Federal Government shall obtain the concurrence of the chairperson of the President's Council on Environmental Quality before using the Foundation or Institute to provide the services described in subsection (a).

"(B) INDICATION OF CONCURRENCE OR NONCONCURRENCE.—The chairperson of the President's Council on Environmental Quality shall indicate concurrence or nonconcurrence under subparagraph (A) not later than 20 days after receiving notice of the dispute or conflict."

**SEC. 7. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 12 of the Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental and Native American Public Policy Act of 1992 (as redesignated by section 6(a)) is amended—

(1) by striking "There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund" and inserting the following:

"(a) TRUST FUND.—There is authorized to be appropriated to the Trust Fund"; and

(2) by adding at the end the following:

"(b) ADDITIONAL AMOUNTS.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Trust Fund to carry out this Act an additional amount of—

"(1) \$4,250,000 for fiscal year 1998, of which—

"(A) \$3,000,000 shall be for capitalization; and

"(B) \$1,250,000 shall be for operation costs; and

"(2) \$1,250,000 for each of fiscal years 1999 through 2002 for operation costs."

**SEC. 8. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**

(a) The second sentence of section 8(a) of the Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental and Native American Public Policy Act of 1992 (20 U.S.C. 5606) is amended—

(1) by striking "fund" and inserting "Trust Fund"; and

(2) by striking "section 11" and inserting "section 12".

(b) Sections 7(a)(6), 8(b), and 9(a) of the Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental and Native American Public Policy Act of 1992 (20 U.S.C. 5605(a)(6), 5606(b), 5607(a)) are each amended by striking "Fund" and inserting "Trust Fund" each place it appears.

AMENDMENT NO. 1323

(Purpose: To separate funds used for environmental conflict resolution from scholarship funds)

Mr. STEVENS. Mr. President, Senator McCain has an amendment at the desk, and I ask for its consideration.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report.

The bill clerk read as follows:

The Senator from Alaska [Mr. STEVENS] for Mr. McCain, proposes an amendment numbered 1323.

Mr. STEVENS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the reading of the amendment be dispensed with.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The amendment is as follows:

Beginning on page 14, strike line 17 and all that follows through page 15, line 3, and insert the following:

**SEC. 6. ENVIRONMENTAL DISPUTE RESOLUTION FUND.**

(a) REDESIGNATION.—Sections 10 and 11 of the Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental and Native