



United States
of America

Congressional Record

PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE 107th CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION

Vol. 147

WASHINGTON, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 3, 2001

No. 1

Senate

The third day of January being the day prescribed by House Concurrent Resolution 446 for the meeting of the 1st session of the 107th Congress, the Senate assembled in its Chamber at the Capitol at 12:01 p.m.

PRAYER

The Chaplain, Dr. Lloyd John Ogilvie, offered the following prayer:

Let us pray:

Almighty God, Your glory fills this hallowed Senate Chamber. We exalt You as Sovereign of our beloved Nation, and we are profoundly moved as we prepare to witness the divine encounter between You and the Senators-elect as they are sworn in. You have destined them for greatness as leaders of our Nation. They are here by Your choice and are accountable to You for how they lead this Nation under Your guidance. May the awesome vows they take and the immense responsibilities they assume bring them to true humility and to an unprecedented openness to You. Save them from the seduction of power, the addiction of popularity, and the aggrandizement of pride. Lord, keep their priorities straight: You and their families first; the good of the Nation second; consensus around truth third; party loyalties fourth; and personal success last of all.

In the 107th Senate, equally divided between Republicans and Democrats, grant them unity and effectiveness to work together to solve problems and grasp the opportunities for our Republic at this propitious time.

May they never forget that they are here to serve and not to be served. Consistently replenish the reserves of their strength and their courage so often drained by pressure and stress. Anoint their minds with Your Spirit and guide them as they seek to know and do Your will in the crucial issues before our Nation. We believe that this can be America's finest hour awaiting leaders imbued with Your power. God of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob and the Lord

Jesus Christ, You are our Lord and Saviour. Amen.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The Honorable HARRY REID, a Senator from the State of Nevada, led the Pledge of Allegiance, as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

RECOGNITION OF THE MAJORITY LEADER

The VICE PRESIDENT. The majority leader, Senator DASCHLE, is recognized. (Applause, Senators rising.)

A HISTORIC DAY

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, on behalf of the entire Senate, but especially this Senator, I welcome you back to the Senate. This is a historic day. Never before in the history of our Nation have we had a 50-50 Senate. I welcome and congratulate all 11 of our newly elected Senators and the family members and friends who are here to share this important day with them.

Years after he left the White House, Harry Truman wrote that the decade he spent in the Senate were the happiest years of his life. As our new colleagues begin their Senate careers, we hope that they, too, are beginning what will be the happiest years of their lives.

Several of our departing colleagues are also here with us today. To them we say thank you: Thank you for sharing with us and with our Nation some of the best years of your lives, thank you for the contributions you have made to our Nation during your years of public life, and thank you for the important contributions you will continue to make in the coming years. It has been a pleasure and an honor to work with each of you.

The writer Thomas Wolfe said that America is a place where miracles not only happen, they happen all the time. Today we are experiencing one of those miracles: The peaceful transition of power from one Congress to the other. Some people say it will take another miracle for this Congress and administration to find a way to work together. As we begin this historic Congress, let us resolve that we will work in good faith with each other to do the people's business. That is our pledge from this side of the aisle. We know our colleagues on the other side of the aisle feel as we do.

Finally, on a personal note, it is a high honor to have the privilege of officially opening this Senate. When I first ran for Democratic leader 6 years ago, I thought if I won, I would be majority leader. I must confess that in 6 years as minority leader, I had a moment or two when I wondered if that day would ever arrive, but I assure you, I intend to savor every one of the next 17 days.

I know we are all looking forward to a bipartisan and a productive 107th Congress that will serve our country well. It is an honor to be a part of this Congress and to be able to work, once again, with my friend and my colleague, Senator LOTT.

I now ask unanimous consent that the Republican leader be permitted to speak.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Without objection, it is so ordered. The minority leader, Senator LOTT, is recognized.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

Mr. LOTT. Thank you, Mr. President.

THANKING THE VICE PRESIDENT

Mr. LOTT. I appreciate the courtesy of the distinguished majority leader for this opportunity to speak.

I want to extend also the appreciation of the Senate and a grateful Nation to the Presiding Officer, the Vice President of the United States, for the service he has given to our country.

• This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.



Printed on recycled paper.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Chair will remind the Senate that boisterous demonstrations are against the rules.

(Laughter.)

Mr. LOTT. It is obvious, Mr. President, you still maintain your sense of humor. I want to thank you for your leadership and also for the example you have set through a very difficult time. You took the appropriate step, and now we are prepared to move into a transition and to a new administration.

FACING NEW CHALLENGES

Here in the Senate also we are having a historic experience. I would like to welcome all of the new Senators who are joining us today. I congratulate them. I look forward to working with the new Senators on both sides of the aisle.

As Senator DASCHLE said, I also extend, again, our appreciation to the Senators who may be in the Chamber and who are retiring or leaving the Senate, who have served, most of them, for at least 6 years and some for much longer than that. They have done a lot to make this country a better place in which to live.

I also extend our appreciation to the extended family of the Senate, our staff members new and old, and to the families who are in the gallery today. I realize we should not be referring to those in the gallery, but there are a lot of people who have made an awful lot of contributions and sacrifices to make this day possible for us in the Chamber. So we have a lot of people we need to thank, and also to realize that we are in a position where we can make this an even better country.

To the new Members, I urge them to take a look around and think about the challenges and opportunities they will have here. It is a unique institution, created by the founders of this Republic. Quite often we are frustrated with the rules—frustrated even today that we are going through this unique situation—but they had a lot of foresight. They created this unique Senate that makes sure we take the time to think through an issue and to have full debate. And while sometimes we believe, on one side or the other, that we did not have an ample opportunity for debate, I am sure we are going to work together to find a way to give everybody that opportunity over the next 6 years.

For those of us who have been here a few years, we also face new challenges. We have one today. I must say it is the first time I have ever been referred to as the minority leader. And while it beats certain alternatives, I liked the other title better. But we are showing here today—and hope we will show during the next 17 days and, more importantly, during the months beyond—that we will always find a way to work together.

It is quite often not easy to find consensus, as is forced upon us quite often in the Senate, but we must strive for it. Quite often Senator DASCHLE and I

do our very best to find a logical solution to a problem, and we have 98 other Senators who may not agree with us, but we will continue to work together to make this great Republic—the best, most outstanding the minds of men have ever created—work as it should.

I look around the Chamber, on both sides of the aisle, and I see men and women with the potential to raise this country to an even higher level, to our highest and our best. I will work as the leader of my party, and in 17 days as the majority leader of the Senate, to find a way to make that possible.

One bit of information from a housekeeping standpoint. We will have some housekeeping resolutions that we will do in a moment. One of them is to begin the introduction of bills on January 22. Senators should be prepared to have bills ready. Senator DASCHLE and I have already talked about the fact that we will do the usual five alternating from one side to the other. We will do that for the first 20 bills. There will be a lot of other announcements Senator DASCHLE and I will make.

So thank you for this opportunity. I thank you on my side of the aisle for this leadership role. Together we will go forward.

I yield the floor.

CERTIFICATES OF ELECTION AND CREDENTIALS

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Chair lays before the Senate the various credentials of Senators elected for 6-year terms beginning on January 3, 2001, elected to fulfill the remainder of an unexpired term, or appointed to fill a vacancy.

All certificates, the Chair is advised, are in the form suggested by the Senate or contain all the essential requirements of the form suggested by the Senate. If there be no objection, the reading of the above-mentioned certificates will be waived, and they will be printed in full in the RECORD.

There being no objection, the documents ordered to be printed in the RECORD are as follows:

STATE OF HAWAII

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the seventh day of November 2000, Daniel K. Akaka was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Hawaii a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor, Benjamin J. Cayetano and our seal hereto affixed at Honolulu this 27th day of November, in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

BENJAMIN J. CAYETANO,
Governor.

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, George F. Allen was duly cho-

sen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth of Virginia, as Senator from said Commonwealth to represent said Commonwealth in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our Governor James S. Gilmore, III, and our seal hereto affixed at Richmond, Virginia this 14th day of December, in the year of our Lord 2000.

JAMES S. GILMORE,
Governor.

STATE OF NEW MEXICO

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Jeff Bingaman was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of New Mexico, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor Gary Johnson, and our seal hereto affixed at Santa Fe this 8th day of December, in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

GARY JOHNSON,
Governor.

STATE OF MONTANA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Conrad Burns was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Montana, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor Marc Racicot, and our seal hereto affixed at Helena, Montana, this 27th day of November, in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

MARC RACICOT,
Governor.

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the seventh day of November, 2000, Robert C. Byrd was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of West Virginia a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the third day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor Cecil Underwood and our seal hereto affixed at Charleston this Eleventh day of December, in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

CECIL UNDERWOOD,
Governor.

STATE OF WASHINGTON

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the seventh day of November, two thousand, Maria Cantwell was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Washington a Senator from said state to represent said state in the Senate of the United States for a term of six years, beginning on the third day of January, two thousand and one.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Seal of the State of Washington to be affixed at Olympia this

seventh day of December, A.D., two thousand.

GARY LOCKE,
Governor.

STATE OF MISSOURI

CERTIFICATE OF APPOINTMENT

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that, pursuant to the power vested in me by the Constitution of the United States and the laws of the State of Missouri, I, Roger B. Wilson, the Governor of said State, do hereby appoint Jean Carnahan, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States commencing at noon on the 3rd day of January, 2001, until the vacancy therein, caused by operation of law, is filled by election as provided by law.

Witness: His Excellency our Governor Roger B. Wilson, and our seal hereto affixed at Jefferson City, Cole County, Missouri this 4th day of December, in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

ROGER B. WILSON,
Governor.

STATE OF DELAWARE

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

Be it known, an election was held in the State of Delaware, on Tuesday, the seventh day of November, in the year of our Lord two thousand, that being the Tuesday next after the first Monday in said month, in pursuance of the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution and Laws of the State of Delaware, in that behalf, for the election of a Senator for the people of the said State, in the Senate of the United States.

And whereas, the official certificates or returns of said election, held in the several counties of the said State, in due manner made out, signed and executed, have been delivered to me according to the laws of the said State, by the Superior Court of said counties; and having examined said returns, and enumerated and ascertained the number of votes for each and every candidate or person voted for, for such Senator, I have found Thomas R. Carper to be the person highest in vote, and therefore duly elected the Senator of and for the said State in the Senate of the United States for the Constitutional term to commence at noon on the third day of January in the year of our Lord two thousand one.

I, the said Thomas R. Carper, Governor, do therefore, according to the form of the Act of the General Assembly of the said State and of the Act of Congress of the United States, in such case made and provided, declare the said Thomas R. Carper the person highest in vote at the election aforesaid, and therefore duly and legally elected Senator of and for the said State of Delaware in the Senate of the United States, for the Constitutional term to commence at noon on the third day of January in the year of our Lord two thousand one.

Given under my hand and the Great Seal of the said State, in obedience to the said Act of the General Assembly and of the said Act of Congress, at Dover, the 4th day of December in the year of our Lord two thousand and in the year of the Independence of the United States of America the two hundred and twenty-fourth.

By the Governor

THOMAS R. CARPER,
Governor.

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Lincoln D. Chafee was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Rhode Island, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: To the signature of his Excellency our Governor Lincoln C. Almond, and our seal hereto affixed at Providence, this 21st day of November, 2000.

By the Governor:

LINCOLN C. ALMOND,
Governor.

STATE OF NEW YORK

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the seventh day of November, two thousand, Hillary Rodham Clinton was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of New York a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for a term of six years, beginning on the third day of January two thousand one.

Witness: His excellency our Governor George E. Pataki, and our seal hereto affixed at Albany, New York, this twelfth day of December in the year two thousand.

By the Governor:

GEORGE E. PATAKI,
Governor.

STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Kent Conrad was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of North Dakota a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our Governor Edward T. Schafer, and our seal hereto affixed at Bismarck this 27th day of November, in the year of our lord 2000.

By the Governor:

EDWARD T. SCHAFER,
Governor.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Jon S. Corzine, was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of New Jersey, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Given, under my hand and the Great Seal of the State of New Jersey, this 8th day of December, in the year of Our Lord two thousand.

By the Governor:

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN,
Governor.

STATE OF MINNESOTA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Mark Dayton was duly chosen

by the qualified electors of the State of Minnesota, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for a term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor Jesse Ventura, and our seal hereto affixed at Saint Paul this 11th day of December, 2000.

By the Governor:

JESSE VENTURA,
Governor.

STATE OF OHIO

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November 2000, Mike DeWine was duly elected by the qualified electors of the State of Ohio as the Senator from said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the third day of January, 2001.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto subscribed my name and caused the great seal of the State of Ohio to be hereto affixed at Columbus, Ohio, this 15th day of December, in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

BOB TAFT,
Governor.

STATE OF NEVADA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION UNITED STATES SENATE SIX YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that at a general election held in the State of Nevada on Tuesday, the seventh day of November, two thousand, John Ensign was duly elected a Member of the United States Senate, in and for the State of Nevada, for the term of six years from and after the third day of January, two thousand one, and until his successor is elected and qualified:

Now, Therefore, I Kenny C. Guinn, Governor of the State of Nevada, by the authority in me invested by the Constitution and laws thereof, do hereby Commission him, the said John Ensign, as a Member of the United States Senate, for the State of Nevada, and authorize him to discharge the duties of said office according to law, and to hold and enjoy the same, together with all powers, privileges and emoluments thereunder appertaining.

In testimony thereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of the State of Nevada to be affixed at the State Capitol at Carson City, this 4th day of December, two thousand.

KENNY C. GUINN,
Governor.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Dianne Feinstein was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of California, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor Gray Davis, and our seal hereto affixed at Sacramento this 16th day of December, in the year of our Lord 2000,

By the Governor:

GRAY DAVIS,
Governor.

STATE OF TENNESSEE

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Bill Frist was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Tennessee as Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our Governor, Don Sundquist, and our seal hereto affixed at Nashville this 28th day of November, in the Year of our Lord, Two Thousand.

By the Governor:

DON SUNDQUIST,
Governor.

STATE OF UTAH

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Orrin G. Hatch was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Utah, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor Michael O. Leavitt, and our seal hereto affixed at Salt Lake City, this 1st day of December, in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

MICHAEL O. LEAVITT,
Governor.

STATE OF TEXAS

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Kay Bailey Hutchison was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Texas, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3d day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor George W. Bush, and our seal hereto affixed at Austin, Texas this 27th day of November, in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

GEORGE W. BUSH,
Governor.

STATE OF VERMONT

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

On November 14, 2000, the Statewide canvassing committee met as required by Vermont law, and issued a Certificate of Election to James M. Jeffords based upon the official return of votes cast at the General Election held on November 7th 2000.

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, James M. Jeffords was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Vermont, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor, Howard Dean, and our seal hereto affixed at Montpelier, Vermont, this 14th day December in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

HOWARD DEAN,
Governor.

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the seventh day of November, in the year two thousand, Ed-

ward M. Kennedy was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts a Senator from said Commonwealth to represent said Commonwealth in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the third day of January, two thousand and one.

Witness: His Excellency, our Governor, Argeo Paul Cellucci, and our seal hereto affixed at Boston, this sixth day of December in the year of our Lord two thousand.

By His Excellency the Governor:

PAUL CELLUCCI,
Governor.

STATE OF WISCONSIN

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION AS UNITED STATES SENATOR

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th of November, 2000, Herbert H. Kohl was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Wisconsin a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor Tommy G. Thompson, and our seal hereto affixed at Madison this 14th day of December 2000.

By the Governor:

TOMMY G. THOMPSON,
Governor.

STATE OF ARIZONA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November 2000, Jon Kyl was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Arizona a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning the 3rd Day of January 2001.

Witness: Her excellency the Governor of Arizona, and the Great Seal of the State of Arizona hereto affixed at the Capitol in Phoenix this 27th day of November 2000.

JANE DEE HULL,
Governor.

STATE OF CONNECTICUT

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to Certify that on the seventh day of November, two thousand, Joe Lieberman was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Connecticut Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the third day of January, two thousand and one.

Witness: His Excellency our Governor, John G. Rowland and our seal hereto affixed at Hartford, this twenty-ninth of November, in the year of our Lord two thousand.

JOHN G. ROWLAND,
Governor.

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Trent Lott was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Mississippi, a Senator from said State to represent the State of Mississippi in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd Day of January, 2001.

Witness: His Excellency our Governor Ronnie Musgrove, and our seal hereto affixed at

10:30 a.m. this 12th day of December, in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

RONNIE MUSGROVE,
Governor.

STATE OF INDIANA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM

Be it known by these presents:

Whereas, according to certified statements submitted by the Circuit Court Clerks of the several counties to the Election Division of the Office of the Secretary of State of Indiana, and based upon a tabulation of those statements performed by the Election Division states that at the General Election conducted on the seventh day of November, 2000, the electors chose Richard G. Lugar to serve the People of the State of Indiana as United States Senator from Indiana.

Now, therefore, in the name of and by the authority of the State of Indiana, I certify the following in accordance with title 2 United States Code Section 1:

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Richard G. Lugar was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the Senate of Indiana a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor Frank O'Bannon, and our seal hereto affixed at Indianapolis, this thirtieth day of November, in the year of our Lord, 2000.

By the Governor:

FRANK O'BANNON,
Governor.

STATE OF GEORGIA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR UNEXPIRED TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Zell Miller was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Georgia, a Senator for the unexpired term ending at noon on the 3rd day of January, 2005, to fill the vacancy in the representation from said State in the Senate of the United States caused by the death of Paul Coverdell.

Witness: His Excellency our governor Roy E. Barnes, and our seal hereto affixed at Atlanta, Ga. this 7th day of December, in the year of our Lord 2000.

ROY E. BARNES,
Governor.

STATE OF NEBRASKA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Ben Nelson was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Nebraska, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor Mike Johanns, and our seal hereto affixed at Lincoln Nebraska this 11th day of December, in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

MIKE JOHANNNS,
Governor.

STATE OF FLORIDA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the Seventh day of November, 2000, Bill Nelson was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Florida, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3d of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor, Jeb Bush, and our seal hereto affixed at Tallahassee, this Twenty-seventh day of November in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

JEB BUSH,
Governor.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the seventh day of November, 2000, Rick Santorum was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania as a United States Senator to represent Pennsylvania in the Senate of the United States for a term of six years, beginning on the third day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our Governor Thomas J. Ridge, and our seal hereto affixed at Harrisburg this fourteenth day of December, in the year of our Lord, 2001.

By the Governor:

THOMAS J. RIDGE,
Governor.

STATE OF MARYLAND

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Paul S. Sarbanes was duly chosen by the qualified voters of the State of Maryland a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for a term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His Excellency our Governor Parris N. Glendening, and our seal hereto affixed at the City of Annapolis, this 7th day of December, in the Year of Our Lord, Two Thousand.

PARRIS N. GLENDENING,
Governor.

STATE OF MAINE

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR A SIX-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the seventh day of November in the year Two Thousand, Olympia J. Snowe was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Maine, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the third day of January in the year Two Thousand and One.

Witness: His excellency our Governor, Angus S. King, Jr., and our seal hereto affixed at Augusta, Maine this sixth day of December, in the year of our Lord Two Thousand.

By the Governor:

ANGUS S. KING, Jr.,
Governor.

STATE OF MICHIGAN

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Debbie Stabenow was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Michigan a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Given under my hand and the Great Seal of the State of Michigan this 14th day of December, in the Year of our Lord, Two Thousand.

By the Governor:

JOHN ENGLER,
Governor.

STATE OF WYOMING

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR SIX-YEAR TERM
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 7th day of November, 2000, Craig Thomas was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Wyoming, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 2001.

Witness: His excellency our governor, Jim Geringer, and our seal hereto affixed at the Wyoming State Capitol, Cheyenne, Wyoming, this 22nd day of November, in the year of our Lord 2000.

By the Governor:

JIM GERINGER,
Governor.

ADMINISTRATION OF OATH OF OFFICE

The VICE PRESIDENT. If the Senators to be sworn will now present themselves at the desk in groups of four as their names are called in alphabetical order, the Chair will administer their oaths of office.

The clerk will now read the names of the first group.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. AKAKA, Mr. ALLEN, Mr. BINGAMAN, and Mr. BURNS.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. INOUE, Mr. DOMENICI, Mr. WARNER, and Mr. BAUCUS, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President, the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President, and they severally subscribed to the oath in the Official Oath Book.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Congratulations.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will read the names of the next group.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. BYRD, Ms. CANTWELL, Mrs. CARNAHAN, and Mr. CARPER.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. ROCKEFELLER, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. BOND, and Mr. BIDEN, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President, the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President, and they severally subscribed to the oath in the Official Oath Book.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Congratulations.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will read the names of the next group.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. CHAFEE, Mrs. CLINTON, Mr. CONRAD, and Mr. CORZINE.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. REED, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. DORGAN, and Mr. TORRICELLI, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President, the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President, and they severally subscribed to the oath in the Official Oath Book.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Congratulations.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will read the names of the next group.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. DAYTON, Mr. DEWINE, Mr. ENSIGN, and Mrs. FEINSTEIN.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. WELLSTONE, Mr. LUGAR, Mr. REID, and Mrs. BOXER, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President, the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President, and they severally subscribed to the oath in the Official Oath Book.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Congratulations.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will read the names of the next group.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. FRIST, Mr. HATCH, Mrs. HUTCHISON, and Mr. JEFFORDS.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. THOMPSON, Mr. BENNETT, Mr. GRAMM, and Mr. LEAHY, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President, the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President, and they severally subscribed to the oath in the Official Oath Book.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Congratulations.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will read the names of the next group.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. KOHL, Mr. KYL, and Mr. LIEBERMAN.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. KERRY, Mr. FEINGOLD, Mr. MCCAIN, and Mr. DODD, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President, the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President, and they severally subscribed to the oath in the Official Oath Book.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Congratulations.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will read the names of the next group.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. LOTT, Mr. LUGAR, Mr. MILLER, and Mr. NELSON of Florida.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. COCHRAN, Mr. BAYH, Mr. CLELAND, and Mr. GRAHAM, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President, the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President, and they severally subscribed to the oath in the Official Oath Book.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Congratulations.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will read the names of the next group.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. NELSON of Nebraska, Mr. SANTORUM, Mr. SARBANES, and Ms. SNOWE.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. HAGEL, Mr. LOTT, Ms. MIKULSKI, and Ms. COLLINS, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President, the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President, and they severally subscribed to the oath in the Official Oath Book.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Congratulations.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will read the names of the last group.

The legislative clerk called the names of Ms. STABENOW and Mr. THOMAS.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. LEVIN and Mr. ENZI, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President, the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President, and they severally subscribed to the oath in the Official Oath Book.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Congratulations.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

The VICE PRESIDENT. The majority leader is recognized.

CALL OF THE ROLL

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will call the roll.

The legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll, and the following Senators answered to their names:

[Quorum No. 1]

Akaka	Dorgan	Lott
Allard	Durbin	Lugar
Allen	Edwards	McCain
Baucus	Ensign	McConnell
Bayh	Enzi	Mikulski
Bennett	Feingold	Miller
Biden	Feinstein	Murray
Bingaman	Fitzgerald	Nelson (FL)
Bond	Frist	Nelson (NE)
Boxer	Graham	Nickles
Breaux	Gramm	Reed
Bunning	Grassley	Reid
Burns	Gregg	Roberts
Byrd	Hagel	Rockefeller
Cantwell	Harkin	Santorum
Carnahan	Hatch	Sarbanes
Carper	Helms	Schumer
Chafee	Hollings	Sessions
Cleland	Hutchinson	Shelby
Clinton	Hutchison	Smith (NH)
Cochran	Inhofe	Smith (OR)
Collins	Inouye	Snowe
Conrad	Jeffords	Stabenow
Corzine	Kennedy	Stevens
Craig	Kerry	Thomas
Crapo	Kohl	Thompson
Daschle	Kyl	Thurmond
Dayton	Landrieu	Torricelli
DeWine	Leahy	Warner
Dodd	Levin	Wellstone
Domenici	Lieberman	Wyden

The VICE PRESIDENT. A quorum is present.

LIST OF SENATORS BY STATES

(Republicans in Roman (50); Democrats in *Italic* (50); Total 100)

Alabama—Richard C. Shelby and Jeff Sessions.

Alaska—Ted Stevens and Frank Murkowski.

Arizona—John McCain and Jon Kyl.

Arkansas—Tim Hutchinson and *Blanche L. Lincoln*.

California—*Dianne Feinstein* and *Barbara Boxer*.

Colorado—Ben Nighthorse Campbell and Wayne Allard.

Connecticut—*Christopher J. Dodd* and *Joseph I. Lieberman*.

Delaware—*Joseph R. Biden, Jr.* and *Thomas R. Carper*.

Florida—*Bob Graham* and *Bill Nelson*.

Georgia—*Max Cleland* and *Zell Miller*.

Hawaii—*Daniel K. Inouye* and *Daniel K. Akaka*.

Idaho—Larry E. Craig and Michael D. Crapo.

Illinois—*Richard Durbin* and Peter G. Fitzgerald.

Indiana—Richard G. Lugar and *Evan Bayh*.

Iowa—Chuck Grassley and *Tom Harkin*.

Kansas—Sam Brownback and Pat Roberts.

Kentucky—Mitch McConnell and Jim Bunning.

Louisiana—*John B. Breaux* and *Mary L. Landrieu*.

Maine—Olympia J. Snowe and Susan M. Collins.

Maryland—*Paul S. Sarbanes* and *Barbara A. Mikulski*.

Massachusetts—*Edward M. Kennedy* and *John F. Kerry*.

Michigan—*Carl Levin* and *Debbie Stabenow*.

Minnesota—*Paul D. Wellstone* and *Mark Dayton*.

Mississippi—Thad Cochran and Trent Lott.

Missouri—Christopher S. Bond and *Jean Carnahan*.

Montana—*Max Baucus* and Conrad R. Burns.

Nebraska—Chuck Hagel and *E. Benjamin Nelson*.

Nevada—*Harry Reid* and John Ensign.

New Hampshire—Bob Smith and Judd Gregg.

New Jersey—*Robert Torricelli* and *Jon S. Corzine*.

New Mexico—Pete V. Domenici and *Jeff Bingaman*.

New York—*Charles E. Schumer* and *Hillary Rodham Clinton*.

North Carolina—Jesse Helms and *John Edwards*.

North Dakota—*Kent Conrad* and *Byron L. Dorgan*.

Ohio—Mike DeWine and George V. Voinovich.

Oklahoma—Don Nickles and James M. Inhofe.

Oregon—*Ron Wyden* and Gordon H. Smith.

Pennsylvania—Arlen Specter and Rick Santorum.

Rhode Island—*Jack Reed* and Lincoln Chafee.

South Carolina—Strom Thurmond and *Ernest F. Hollings*.

South Dakota—*Thomas A. Daschle* and *Tim Johnson*.

Tennessee—Fred Thompson and William H. Frist.

Texas—Phil Gramm and Kay Bailey Hutchison.

Utah—Orrin G. Hatch and Robert F. Bennett.

Vermont—*Patrick J. Leahy* and James M. Jeffords.

Virginia—John W. Warner and George Allen.

Washington—*Patty Murray* and *Maria Cantwell*.

West Virginia—*Robert C. Byrd* and *John D. Rockefeller, IV*.

Wisconsin—*Herb Kohl* and *Russell D. Feingold*.

Wyoming—Craig Thomas and Michael B. Enzi.

INFORMING THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES THAT A QUORUM OF EACH HOUSE IS ASSEMBLED

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, I send a resolution to the desk and ask for its immediate consideration.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will report the resolution by title.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A resolution (S. Res. 1) informing the President of the United States that a quorum of each House is assembled.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Without objection, the resolution is agreed to.

The resolution (S. Res. 1) was agreed to, as follows:

S. RES. 1

Resolved, That a committee consisting of two Senators be appointed to join such committee as may be appointed by the House of Representatives to wait upon the President of the United States and inform him that a quorum of each House is assembled and that the Congress is ready to receive any communication he may be pleased to make.

APPOINTMENT BY THE VICE PRESIDENT

The VICE PRESIDENT. Pursuant to Senate Resolution 1, the Chair appoints the Senator from South Dakota [Mr. DASCHLE] and the Senator from Mississippi [Mr. LOTT] as a committee to join the committee on the part of the House of Representatives to wait upon the President of the United States and inform him that a quorum is assembled and that the Congress is ready to receive any communication he may be pleased to make.

INFORMING THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THAT A QUORUM OF THE SENATE IS ASSEMBLED

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, I send a resolution to the desk and ask for its immediate consideration.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will report the resolution by title.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A resolution (S. Res. 2) informing the House of Representatives that a quorum of the Senate is assembled.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Without objection, the resolution is agreed to.

The resolution (S. Res. 2) was agreed to, as follows:

S. RES. 2

Resolved, That the Secretary inform the House of Representatives that a quorum of the Senate is assembled and that the Senate is ready to proceed to business.

ELECTION OF THE HONORABLE ROBERT C. BYRD AS PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE AND ELECTION OF THE HONORABLE STROM THURMOND AS PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, I send a resolution to the desk and ask for its immediate consideration.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will report the resolution by title.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A resolution (S. Res. 3) to elect Robert C. Byrd, a Senator from the State of West Virginia, to be President pro tempore of the Senate of the United States, and to elect Strom Thurmond, a Senator from the State of South Carolina, to be President pro tempore of the Senate of the United States.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, the resolution is agreed to.

The resolution (S. Res. 3) was agreed to, as follows:

S. RES. 3

Resolved, That Robert C. Byrd, a Senator from the State of West Virginia, be, and he is hereby, elected President of the Senate pro tempore, to hold office until 12:00 meridian on January 20, 2001, in accordance with rule I, paragraph 1, of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

SEC. 2. That Strom Thurmond, a Senator from the State of South Carolina, be, and he is hereby, elected President of the Senate pro tempore, to hold office effective 12:00 meridian on January 20, 2001, in accordance with rule I, paragraph 1, of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Senator from West Virginia.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

The Senator, escorted by Senator DASCHLE and Senator LOTT, advanced to the desk of the Vice President; the oath prescribed by law was administered to Senator BYRD by the Vice President; and he subscribed to the oath in the Official Oath Book.

(Applause, Senators rising.)

(The PRESIDENT pro tempore assumed the chair.)

(Applause, Senators rising.)

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, we officially congratulate you on the ascendancy to your new position.

NOTIFYING THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE ELECTION OF A PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

Mr. DASCHLE. I send a resolution to the desk and ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The clerk will report the resolution by title.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A resolution (S. Res. 4) notifying the President of the United States of the election of a President pro tempore.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The resolution is privileged.

Without objection, the resolution is agreed to.

The resolution (S. Res. 4) reads as follows:

S. RES. 4

Resolved, That the President of the United States be notified of the election of Robert C. Byrd, a Senator from the State of West Virginia, as President pro tempore.

NOTIFYING THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ELECTION OF A PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

Mr. DASCHLE. I send a resolution to the desk and ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The clerk will report the resolution by title.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A resolution (S. Res. 5) notifying the House of Representatives of the election of a President pro tempore of the U.S. Senate.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, the resolution is agreed to.

The resolution (S. Res. 5) reads as follows:

S. RES. 5

Resolved, That the House of Representatives be notified of the election of Robert C. Byrd, a Senator from the State of West Virginia, as President pro tempore.

FIXING THE HOUR OF DAILY MEETING

Mr. DASCHLE. I send a resolution to the desk and again ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The clerk will state the resolution by title.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A resolution (S. Res. 6) fixing the hour of daily meeting of the Senate.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, the resolution is agreed to.

The resolution (S. Res. 6) reads as follows:

S. RES. 6

Resolved, That the daily meeting of the Senate be 12 o'clock meridian unless otherwise ordered.

PROVIDING FOR COUNTING OF ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, I send a concurrent resolution to the desk and now ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The clerk will state the title of the concurrent resolution.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 1) to provide for the counting on January 6, 2001, of the electoral votes for President and Vice President of the United States.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. This is a privileged resolution.

Without objection, the concurrent resolution is agreed to.

The Senate concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 1) reads as follows:

S. CON. RES. 1

Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That the two Houses of Congress shall meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives on Saturday, the 6th day of January 2001, at 1 o'clock post meridian, pursuant to the requirements of the Constitution and laws relating to the election of President and Vice President of the United States, and the President of the Senate shall be their Presiding Officer; that two tellers shall be previously appointed by the President of the Senate on the part of the Senate and two by the Speaker on the part of the House of Representatives, to whom shall be handed, as they are opened by the President of the Senate, all the certificates and papers purporting to be certificates of the

electoral votes, which certificates and papers shall be opened, presented, and acted upon in the alphabetical order of the States, beginning with the letter "A"; and said tellers, having then read the same in the presence and hearing of the two Houses, shall make a list of the votes as they shall appear from the said certificates; and the votes having been ascertained and counted in the manner and according to the rules by law provided, the result of the same shall be delivered to the President of the Senate, who shall thereupon announce the state of the vote, which announcement shall be deemed a sufficient declaration of the persons, if any, elected President and Vice President of the United States, and, together with a list of the votes, be entered on the Journals of the two Houses.

EXTENDING THE LIFE OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON INAUGURAL CEREMONIES

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, I send a second concurrent resolution to the desk and now ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The clerk will report the concurrent resolution by title.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 2) to extend the life of the Joint Congressional Committee on Inaugural Ceremonies.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. This is a privileged resolution.

Without objection, the concurrent resolution is agreed to.

The concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 2) reads as follows:

S. CON. RES. 2

Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That effective from January 3, 2001, the joint committee created by Senate Concurrent Resolution 89 of the One Hundredth Sixth Congress, to make the necessary arrangements for the inauguration, is hereby continued with the same power and authority.

SEC. 2. That effective from January 3, 2001, the provisions of Senate Concurrent Resolution 90 of the One Hundredth Sixth Congress, to authorize the rotunda of the United States Capitol to be used in connection with the proceedings and ceremonies for the inauguration of the President-elect and the Vice President of the United States, are hereby continued with the same power and authority.

APPOINTING CHAIRMEN OF STANDING COMMITTEES

Mr. DASCHLE. I send a final resolution to the desk and ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The clerk will state the title of the resolution.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A resolution (S. Res. 7) designating chairmen of standing committees.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. This is a privileged resolution.

Without objection, the resolution is agreed to.

The resolution (S. Res. 7) reads as follows:

S. RES. 7

Resolved, That the following Senators are designated as Chairmen of the following

committees until 12:00 meridian on January 20, 2001:

Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry: Mr. Harkin, of Iowa.

Committee on Appropriations: Mr. Byrd, of West Virginia.

Committee on Armed Services: Mr. Levin, of Michigan.

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs: Mr. Sarbanes, of Maryland.

Committee on the Budget: Mr. Conrad, of North Dakota.

Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation: Mr. Hollings, of South Carolina.

Committee on Energy and Natural Resources: Mr. Bingaman, of New Mexico.

Committee on Environment and Public Works: Mr. Reid, of Nevada.

Committee on Finance: Mr. Baucus, of Montana.

Committee on Foreign Relations: Mr. Biden, of Delaware.

Committee on Governmental Affairs: Mr. Lieberman, of Connecticut.

Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions: Mr. Kennedy, of Massachusetts.

Committee on the Judiciary: Mr. Leahy, of Vermont.

Committee on Rules and Administration: Mr. Dodd, of Connecticut.

Committee on Small Business: Mr. Kerry, of Massachusetts.

Committee on Veterans' Affairs: Mr. Rockefeller, of West Virginia.

Committee on Indian Affairs: Mr. Inouye, of Hawaii.

Select Committee on Intelligence: Mr. Graham, of Florida.

SEC. 2. Effective on January 20, 2001 at noon the following committees shall have the following chairmen, pursuant to Republican Conference ratification:

Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry: Mr. Lugar of Indiana.

Committee on Appropriations: Mr. Stevens, of Alaska.

Committee on Armed Services: Mr. Warner, of Virginia.

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs: Mr. Gramm, of Texas.

Committee on the Budget: Mr. Domenici, of New Mexico.

Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation: Mr. McCain, of Arizona.

Committee on Energy and Natural Resources: Mr. Murkowski, of Alaska.

Committee on Environment and Public Works: Mr. Smith, of New Hampshire.

Committee on Finance: Mr. Grassley, of Iowa.

Committee on Foreign Relations: Mr. Helms, of North Carolina.

Committee on Governmental Affairs: Mr. Thompson, of Tennessee.

Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions: Mr. Jeffords, of Vermont.

Committee on the Judiciary: Mr. Hatch, of Utah.

Committee on Rules and Administration: Mr. McConnell, of Kentucky.

Committee on Small Business: Mr. Bond, of Missouri.

Committee on Veterans' Affairs: Mr. Specter, of Pennsylvania.

Committee on Indian Affairs: Mr. Campbell, of Colorado.

Select Committee on Intelligence: Mr. Shelby, of Alabama.

ORDER OF PROCEDURE

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, I send to the desk en bloc 12 unanimous consent requests, and I ask for their immediate consideration en bloc, that the

requests be agreed to en bloc, and the motion to reconsider the adoption of these requests be laid upon the table.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The unanimous consent requests are as follows:

That for the duration of the 107th Congress, the Ethics Committee be authorized to meet during the session of the Senate;

That for the duration of the 107th Congress, there be a limitation of 15 minutes each upon any rollcall vote, with the warning signal to be sounded at the midway point, beginning at the last 7½ minutes, and when rollcall votes are of 10-minute duration, the warning signal be sounded at the beginning of the last 7½ minutes;

That during the 107th Congress, it be in order for the Secretary of the Senate to receive reports at the desk when presented by a Senator at any time during the day of the session of the Senate;

That the majority and minority leaders may daily have up to 10 minutes each on each calendar day following the prayer and disposition of the reading of, or the approval of, the Journal;

That the Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives and his three assistants be given the privileges of the floor during the 107th Congress;

That, notwithstanding the provisions of rule XXVIII, conference reports and statements accompanying them not be printed as Senate reports when such conference reports and statements have been printed as a House report unless specific request is made in the Senate in each instance to have such a report printed;

That the Committee on Appropriations be authorized during the 107th Congress to file reports during adjournments or recesses of the Senate on appropriations bills, including joint resolutions, together with any accompanying notices of motions to suspend rule XVI, pursuant to rule V, for the purpose of offering certain amendments to such bills or joint resolutions, which proposed amendments shall be printed;

That, for the duration of the 107th Congress, the Secretary of the Senate be authorized to make technical and clerical corrections in the engrossments of all Senate-passed bills and resolutions, Senate amendments to House bills and resolutions, Senate amendments to House amendments to Senate bills and resolutions, and Senate amendments to House amendments to House bills or resolution;

That for the duration of the 107th Congress, when the Senate is in recess or adjournment, the Secretary of the Senate is authorized to receive messages from the President of the United States, and—with the exception of House bills, joint resolutions and concurrent resolutions—messages from the House of Representatives; and that they be appropriately referred; and that the President of the Senate, the President pro tempore, and the Acting President pro tempore be authorized to sign duly enrolled bills and joint resolutions;

That for the duration of the 107th Congress, Senators be allowed to leave at the desk with the Journal Clerk the names of two staff members who will be granted the privilege of the floor during the consideration of the specific matter noted, and that the Sergeant-at-Arms be instructed to rotate such staff members as space allows;

That for the duration of the 107th Congress, it be in order to refer treaties and nominations on the day when they are received from the President, even when the Senate has no executive session that day;

That no bills or further resolutions, or committee-reported legislation, other than

those whose introduction and consideration have been agreed to by the majority leader, following consultation with the Republican leader; be in order prior to January 22, and further that for the remainder of the 107th Congress, Senators may be allowed to bring to the desk bill, joint resolutions, concurrent resolutions, and simple resolutions, for referral to appropriate committees.

MORNING BUSINESS

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, I now ask unanimous consent that there be a period of morning business for statements only, with Senators permitted to speak therein for up to 10 minutes each, with the exception of the majority and minority leaders.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. There will now be a period for the consideration of morning business.

Mr. DASCHLE. I thank my colleagues.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. President, I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The clerk will call the roll.

The legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. DURBIN). Without objection, it is so ordered.

FINAL ASCERTAINMENT OF ELECTORS

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair lays before the Senate communications from the Director of the Federal Register, National Archives, transmitting, pursuant to law, certified copies of the final ascertainment of the Electors for President and Vice President, which are ordered to lie on the table.

APPOINTMENT

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair appoints the Senator from Connecticut, Mr. DODD, and the Senator from Virginia, Mr. WARNER, as tellers on the part of the Senate to count the electoral votes.

THE 107TH CONGRESS

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, 213 years ago, the Framers of the Constitution created the United States Senate.

In all the years since then, only 1,864 Americans have been granted the privilege of serving in this extraordinary body; and that includes the new Senators we welcome today.

For every Senator, whether serving in the 18th Century or the 21st, whether beginning one's first term, or—like Senator BYRD—one's eighth, the opening of a new Congress has always been a time of great hope. This Congress is no exception.

We have important work ahead of us. We also have—within us—everything

we need to do that work wisely and well—if we choose to do so.

Never before has America had a 50/50 Senate. Thirty-one State legislatures have dealt creatively with this challenge in the last 30 years, but no U.S. Senate has ever been divided exactly in half.

An even split does not necessitate political gridlock—as these States have demonstrated—but does require bipartisanship.

Senate LOTT and I have had a number of discussions over the past weeks about how to organize this Congress so that it is both representative and productive. Our conversations have been friendly and constructive, and they are continuing. It is my hope that we will have a plan soon that our fellow Senators, and our fellow Americans, will agree is workable and fair.

Another reason this Senate is historic is because it includes—I'm happy to note—a record number of women. Of the 11 new Senators who join us today, 4 are women. In all, there are now 13 women in this Senate—the most women ever to serve in the Senate at the same time. I am especially proud that 10 of those women are Democrats. In fact, there are more women Senators in our caucus this year than there were in the entire Senate last year. That is good news, for women, for families, and for this institution.

There is one more reason this Senate is historic and that is, the extraordinary events that occurred between the election and today.

This last Presidential election tested the patience of our people and the strength of our institutions like no other election in our lifetime. It was a difficult time for all Americans. But throughout those 5 long weeks of uncertainty—from election night until the Supreme Court decision—the American people remained confident that our system of government was strong enough to withstand the test of a contested Presidential election. They continued to believe that we could resolve the uncertainty, and move on. The challenge for this Congress, and this Senate, is to prove worthy of that faith. I am hopeful we can.

Now, we have a President-elect. His administration is taking shape. In just over 2 weeks, George W. Bush will become our President.

I speak for all my colleagues on this side of the aisle when I say we are ready to work in good faith with our Republican friends and with President-elect Bush and his administration to find bipartisan solutions to the challenges facing our Nation. As I have said before: Bipartisanship is not an option. If we are going to do the work here in the appropriate way, as we have been sent here to do, it is now a requirement.

Unfortunately, not everyone understands or accepts that fact. A couple of weeks ago, I read a column by a well-known syndicated political pundit. The headline read: "Beware the bipartisanship."

The next day, there was another column. It had a different author, but the sentiment was the same. The headline on that one read: "Bipartisan blather."

The writer of the first column said bipartisanship amounted to "betrayal" of one's principles and supporters.

The author of the second column was even more succinct and scathing. He called it, bipartisanship, an "instrument of emasculation."

Both of these men are good writers. They are on talk shows all the time. But they are not—as Teddy Roosevelt put it—"in the arena." They have not answered a call to public service, as we have. They didn't look people in the eyes and tell them: "If you'll vote for me, I promise you I will do my level best in the Senate, to pay down the national debt, or create an affordable prescription drug benefit", or do any of the other things we told people back home we would try to do.

They are clever writers, but they did not take an oath to serve their Nation. We have.

We need to use our cleverness to find the bipartisan solutions that evaded the last Congress. We need to show the American people that their faith in our system of government was not misplaced. And I believe we can.

After reading those negative views of bipartisanship, I decided I needed a different perspective, so I reread all seven of the speeches from the leader's lecture series.

For those who may not be familiar with it, the leader's lecture series is the most extraordinary lecture series in the city.

I commend my friend, Senator LOTT, whose idea it was.

Shortly after he became majority leader, he decided that we ought to take advantage of the unusual—perhaps unprecedented—fact that so many former Senate leaders were still alive. As he put it, we ought to find a way to share with the Nation "the wisdom and insights that can be gained only by a lifetime of service to free people."

The lectures all take place in the majestic Old Senate Chamber, where Clay and Webster debated the great issues of their day.

Over nearly 3 years, we have heard candid recollections and sage advice from seven remarkable leaders. As we begin this new Congress, I thought it might be instructive to listen again to what they had to say about what works in the Senate and what this Senate is all about.

Mike Mansfield was majority leader from 1959 to 1969. He was also Ambassador to Japan under both parties.

In the end, he said, the Senate can only function "if there is a high degree of accommodation, mutual restraint, and a measure of courage—in spite of our weaknesses—in all of us."

Howard Baker is a friend to many of us. He was the Senate majority leader during the Reagan administration and later served as President Reagan's chief of staff.

He said that our ability to settle matters of national importance peacefully and honorably in this Chamber is one of the things that sets this Nation apart from so many others.

He offered what he called a "Baker's Dozen Rules for Senate Leadership."

Among his rules: "Have a genuine respect for differing points of view. Remember that every Senator is an individual, with individual needs, ambitions and political conditions. Also remember that even members of the opposition party are susceptible to persuasion and redemption on a surprising number of issues."

The third speaker in the series was ROBERT C. BYRD, the only one of the seven with whom we still have the good fortune to work and learn from nearly every day.

In his more than 40 years in this body, Senator BYRD has served as both majority and minority leader, as President pro tempore, and as chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee.

In his typically wise lecture, he reminded us that our founders "were pragmatists, rather than idealists," and that this Senate is itself the result of a compromise, the Great Compromise of July 16, 1787.

He went on to say: "Political polarization . . . is not now, and never has been, a good thing for the Senate."

"I am talking about politics when it becomes gamesmanship or mean-spirited, or when it becomes overly manipulative, simply to gain advantage. I am not talking about honestly held views or differing political positions. Those things enrich our system."

"Americans," he said, "have always loved a good debate. And that is what I believe they wish for now: more substantive and stimulating debate, and less pure politics and imagery."

I couldn't agree more. President Bush—the first President Bush—said two of the most important legislative accomplishments during his Presidency were, first, the Clean Air Act, which passed as a result of the extraordinary combined efforts of President Bush and George Mitchell; and second, the Americans with Disabilities Act, whose two strongest champions in this body were Bob Dole and TOM HARKIN.

He described both measures as "landmark pieces of legislation that became a reality only after the White House and the Senate demonstrated bipartisanship and compromise."

George Mitchell, my friend and immediate predecessor as Democratic leader, recalled the 3½ years he spent chairing the Northern Ireland peace negotiations after leaving the Senate.

Frequently during those negotiations, he said, one party would plead with him to limit debate by the other parties.

He never would, explaining: "I got my training in the United States Senate."

After 3½ years of talking, the parties reached an agreement to end a conflict that had gone on for hundreds of years.

Senator Mitchell said he is often asked whether there are common lessons that can be drawn from his experience in this Senate and at the peace table in Belfast.

Yes, he said. And among the most important is this:

“There is no such thing as a conflict that can’t be ended. Conflicts are created and sustained by human beings. They can be ended by human beings.”

That is a lesson worth remembering as this new Congress begins.

The sixth speaker in the leader’s lecture series is also a friend to many of us—a man to whom I owe a personal debt of gratitude and for whom I have the greatest respect: Robert J. Dole.

For 18 months, he and I served as leaders of our parties.

That was 6 years ago. My party had just done the unthinkable. We had lost the majority in both the House and the Senate. Not only was Senator Dole now the majority leader—a position I had hoped to hold—but it was also widely assumed that he would run against a Democratic President the next year.

We could have had a terrible relationship. The fact that we did not was due to Senator Dole’s love of this body and this Nation, and to his fundamental sense of fairness and decency.

He served as Republican leader for 11 years—longer than any Republican in history. In all, he spent 10,000 days in this Senate. Of those 10,000 days, he said, a few stood out especially vividly.

One day that stood out, he said, was when he invited former Senator George McGovern to join the congressional delegation attending the funeral of former First Lady Pat Nixon:

(A reporter asked George why he should honor the wife of a man with whom he had waged a bitter battle for the White House. Senator McGovern replied: “You can’t keep on campaigning forever.” And George was right.

It seems to me that is another lesson worth remembering as this Congress begins.

The seventh speaker, former Vice President Dan Quayle, recalled as one of his proudest achievements in the Senate was working with TED KENNEDY to strengthen America’s job-training programs in the early 1980s.

He also said that people often ask him how being Vice President compares with being a Senator.

He tells them: “When you are Vice President, it is always impressed on you that you are No. 2 . . .”

But “when you are a Senator, you are your own person. You have real autonomy. You make independent decisions . . . You are, in a way, an independent conscience in this institution.

The best word to describe a Senator is: free. He or she is free to stand up and debate, free to speak his or her mind, free to act according to his or her best judgment.

“I believe you would concur that the Senate’s best debates,” he added, “are bipartisan debates.”

These are seven remarkable leaders who achieved the highest positions in

their parties—who know what it means to be in Teddy Roosevelt’s “arena.”

To them, bipartisanship is not emasculating. It is ennobling. It is not betraying the people who sent us here. It is the only hope we have of serving them.

What is bipartisanship in the 107th Congress? We will need to find the right answer to that question if we are to serve our country well. We will not be able to quantify bipartisanship. Bipartisanship is not a mathematical formula. It is a spirit. It is a way of working together that tolerates open debate. It recognizes principled compromise. It means respecting the right of each Senator to speak his or her mind, and vote his or her conscience. And it means recognizing that we must do business differently after an election that gave us a 50–50 Senate and an almost evenly divided House. Above all, it means putting the national interest ahead of personal or party interests.

This year, as I said, is a historic year for the Senate. This past year was also historic. It was the 200th anniversary of Congress’ first meeting in this building.

As part of the anniversary celebration, artists are restoring what are known as the Brumidi Corridors on the first floor of the Capitol’s Senate wing.

The Corridors were painted more than 150 years ago by an Italian immigrant named Constantino Brumidi, the same man who painted the ceiling in the Rotunda.

He has been called “America’s Michelangelo”—and with good reason.

He spent 25 years of his life painting scenes on the walls and ceilings of this Capitol. It was a labor of love for the country he chose as his home.

I think I must have walked through those corridors 1,000 times over the years. Every time, I marvel at Brumidi’s talents and their beauty.

Over the years, Brumidi’s original work was covered with layers of paint and varnish and dirt. Now, restorers are scraping those layers off. And what they are revealing beneath is an even more beautiful depiction of Brumidi’s imagination over 100 years ago.

I believe the same can be true of this Senate. Many times over the last several years, a layer of bitter partisanship has settled over this body. Even with that disadvantage, it has remained the greatest legislative body in the history of the world, and one in which I am proud to serve. But think how much more effective it could be if we could wash away the partisanship.

At the first Leaders’ Lecture, Senator LOTT compared the Old Senate Chamber to this Chamber. He said that the Old Chamber was more intimate, and more beautiful. And he was right. But this Chamber has one profound distinction that makes all the difference. The Old Chamber celebrates our past. In this Chamber, it is our privilege—and our responsibility—to chart our Nation’s future.

I look forward to working with Senators on both sides of the aisle, and with our new President, to find honorable ways to do the work we have all been sent here to do.

I yield the floor.

CONGRATULATING THE MAJORITY LEADER

Mr. REID. Mr. President, before the majority leader leaves the floor, I want to tell him how much I appreciate not only the content of what he has stated but the expression that was given. We have a lot of work to do.

As our leader, we Democrats have watched you over these past 6 years, and have marveled at the work you have been able to do. I do agree with you; the Senate has changed remarkably in its composition. It has improved so much with the addition of women. Now 20 percent of our conference is made up of women. We are a better Senate for that having occurred. We are going to continue to get better.

I say to the majority leader that we support you. We acknowledge there are some things we need to work out. I hope in this tone of compromise that the first thing the Republicans will do, during the time they are in the minority status, would be to acknowledge that the Senate is 50–50, and as a result of that, because most of the work is done in committees, we have an arrangement where the committees are evenly divided. I know our leader has worked hard to accomplish that. I hope that can be done between you and Senator LOTT. I hope we will not have to have filibusters by the Republicans on a resolution to establish what is a fair, equally divided committee structure in the Senate.

I also acknowledge the leader for his statement about what we need to do. We have so many things to do: With education, health care, making sure that workers are protected, dealing with the difficult problems we have with Medicare, and paying down this huge debt that we owe. I hope we can keep our eye on the prize and not get burdened with partisan squabbling.

So as one of your loyal lieutenants, I look forward to this next Congress and accomplishing things for the people of the State of Nevada, the people of South Dakota, the people of Louisiana, and the whole country, so that we can walk out of here as proud, when this Congress ends, as we are at the beginning of this Congress.

Again, I congratulate and applaud the majority leader for his remarks.

THANKING THE ASSISTANT MAJORITY LEADER

Mr. DASCHLE. Mr. President, let me thank the distinguished assistant Democratic leader, the now assistant majority leader, for his kind remarks and for all he has done for the Senate and for our caucus.

As we closed out the 106th Congress, many called attention to the remarkable work done by the assistant majority leader—then assistant Democratic leader—in the last Congress. He has become an invaluable asset. His leadership, and the strength of his day-to-day involvement on the Senate floor, in concert with our Republican colleagues, is so deeply appreciated.

I share his optimism and his determination to make this a productive Congress. I look forward, in the most heartfelt way, to working with him as we face the challenges of the new Congress.

I yield the floor and suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will call the roll.

The assistant legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. DURBIN. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. REED). Without objection, it is so ordered.

RECESS

Mr. DURBIN. Mr. President, on behalf of the majority leader, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate stand in recess until 3:15 p.m. today.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 2:01 p.m., recessed until 3:16 p.m.; whereupon, the Senate reassembled when called to order by the Presiding Officer [Mr. AKAKA].

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair, in his capacity as a Senator from Hawaii, suggests the absence of a quorum.

The clerk will call the roll.

The legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. CLELAND. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

SCOOP JACKSON'S DESK

Mr. CLELAND. Mr. President, today we saw new Members of the Senate sworn in. It was a pleasure to see a dear personal friend, MARIA CANTWELL from the great State of Washington, sworn in as that State's junior Senator.

When I was visiting with her in the fall, during the maximum climactic days of her campaign, we were talking about the Senate and great Senators from the State of Washington, and the name of Henry "Scoop" Jackson came up. He has been one of my heroes. As a matter of fact, last year I was given the Scoop Jackson Award, and it was a great honor for me to receive it.

Scoop Jackson was, of course, known for his stance for a strong military, a strong defense, and also a strong commitment to positive and progressive social policies. This made him a great statesman from the State of Washington.

When Maria and I discussed this, I said: It is interesting; when I came to the Senate 4 years ago, I wound up with Scoop Jackson's desk. As a matter of fact, as my colleagues know, it is a tradition, after one has served here a while, that they carve their name in the desk when they leave.

This honored desk has Scoop Jackson's name carved in it. It is my pleasure today to yield to the freshman Senator from the great State of Washington and, in the great tradition of Scoop Jackson, to yield to her this desk which will be transferred to her shortly. I wish her the very best and a long, lively term in the Senate, particularly in the tradition of Scoop Jackson.

I welcome Senator CANTWELL and yield the floor.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Senator from the State of Washington is recognized.

Ms. CANTWELL. Mr. President, I thank my good friend, Senator CLELAND of Georgia, for the honor and this gift of a very humble beginning for me in the Senate, to have the opportunity not only to work with him and my new colleagues but to be the recipient of such a warm welcome.

Senator Jackson was obviously a landmark in our Capitol, as well as his years of dedication in our State. Senator Jackson arrived here in January of 1941—he was 28 years old—and started to represent the State of Washington, the Second Congressional District, and then later, for 31 years, served in the U.S. Senate.

He was a great leader on foreign policy, on human rights, on arms control, and on the importance of our environment, with the Jackson-Vanik amendment, with the National Environmental Protection Act, and a variety of other landmark environmental policies that were so important to the State of Washington but also to this country.

It is an honor to accept this gift from Senator CLELAND of the desk of Senator Scoop Jackson, a Senator who was known as one who worked across the aisle in a bipartisan fashion. In fact, one observer of public policy, George Will, called him one of the "finest public servants I have known, who mastered the delicate balance of democracy."

Again, I thank the Senator from Georgia for this very kind gift and outreach on my very first day in the Senate in the hope that I will carry on the Northwest tradition that has been so important to our State.

Mr. CLELAND. Mr. President, I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will call the roll.

The legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. BAYH. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mrs. LINCOLN). Without objection, it is so ordered.

TRIBUTE TO MR. ROBERT BOYER

Mr. THURMOND. Mr. President, I rise to recognize the service and career of Mr. Robert Boyer, a member of the senior executive service, upon his retirement after 33 years of honorable and distinguished service. Throughout his career, he has epitomized the Navy core values of honor, courage, and commitment and has displayed an exceptional ability to advance the Navy's facilities requirements within the Department of Defense and the Congress. I commend him for a superb career of service to the Navy, our great Nation, and my home state of South Carolina.

Mr. Boyer received the 2000 Presidential Rank of Meritorious Executive for sustained superior performance, leadership and management. He has a distinguished reputation as one of the government's leaders in strategic acquisition, business innovations, and contract initiatives. As the lead senior civilian with the Naval Facilities Engineering Command, Mr. Boyer is a visionary, directly responsible for the implementation of new acquisition strategies and innovative operations and organization changes that serve Navy operating forces, senior leaders of industry, and other customers worldwide. As the Executive Director of Acquisition during the past three years, Mr. Boyer established a creative and ground-breaking an acquisition program copied both within and outside the federal government. The global scope of his responsibilities and the depth, breadth and sheer quantity of contractual actions under Mr. Boyer's purview are staggering. While Mr. Boyer continues to champion innovation and initiative within the entire Command, he continually exceeds the execution and performance goals of his Acquisition program. His loyalty and integrity are unequaled, as is the respect that he has earned from his workforce. His combination of superior talent, leadership acumen and genuine love of his work make him a gifted executive.

Mr. Boyer's acquisition innovations have changed construction and service contracting ashore and set new standards within the Department of Defense for programs such as the Public-Private-Venture for the Family Housing and Utility product lines. He has made dramatic operational improvements, realigning scarce resources to acquire the best possible value for the Navy. We widely acclaim his innovative approaches within the Navy and most recently, focused senior leaders on his acquisition innovations.

From December 1991 to May 1996, Mr. Boyer was the Senior Procurement Executive for the Federal Management Agency. In this capacity he directed a nationwide contract, grant, and cooperative agreement program in support of the Agency's all hazard mission. His duties included direct support to the multibillion dollar state and local municipality efforts to improve their disaster mitigation programs, response, and recovery efforts. From 1971

to 1991, Mr. Boyer worked in various acquisition positions within the Department of Navy. Mr. Boyer served as a U.S. Army Infantry Officer from 1968 to 1970.

Mr. Boyer was born in Annandale, Virginia, but adopted South Carolina as his home while attending the Citadel where he earned his Masters in Business Administration. He is married to the former Julie Mandell. He and Julie have a son, Robby, and a daughter, Tracy.

Madam President, I wish him and his family the best in his well-deserved retirement.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS

TRIBUTE TO JANET L. HOFFMAN

• Ms. MIKULSKI. Mr. President, I rise to bring to the Senate's attention the passing of a great and unique woman—Janet L. Hoffman. She was described by the Baltimore Sun as "a lobbyist whose political and financial wizardry helped Baltimore shoulder the burden of urban poverty."

I first became acquainted with Janet Hoffman in 1971 as a member of the Baltimore City Council. I came into politics as a fiery protestor and had to learn how to turn my protest placards into legislation. Janet Hoffman really taught me, guided me and mentored me in the strategy of governance and the wiles of government finance. I learned how to operationalize my good intentions and learned how to budget. She was patient, persistent and a strong advocate for women's rights. She was so proud of seeing me come to the Congress, the Senate and a member of the Appropriations Committee.

She'd be so proud in having her biography included in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD on the day that four new women are sworn into the United States Senate. She would have cheered—and would have wanted to make sure they understood government finance.

Mr. President, the Baltimore Sun described Janet Hoffman best. I ask that the Sun's article on her life and legacy be included in the RECORD.

[From the Baltimore Sun, Dec. 31, 2000]

JANET L. HOFFMAN DIES; LOBBYIST, ADVISER
TO CITY

FINANCE EXPERT STEERED STATE AID TO
BALTIMORE

(By C. Fraser Smith)

Janet L. Hoffman, a lobbyist whose political and financial wizardry helped Baltimore shoulder the burden of urban poverty, died yesterday of kidney failure at Oak Crest Health Care Center in Parkville. She was 81 and had lived in Mount Washington for many years.

A strategist as well as a master of government finance, Mrs. Hoffman used Baltimore's fading power with pre-eminent efficiency, building coalitions and making friends in the highest places.

"She was the best thing the city had in Annapolis," said state comptroller and longtime Baltimore mayor William Donald

Schaefer. "Everybody trusted her. She never misled anybody. Her credibility was 100 percent in Annapolis. She was brilliant."

A woman who dressed simply, she walked the corridors of the State House and City Hall in one of the many berets she wore.

"She had a passion for the city that drove her," said Marvin Mandel, Maryland's governor in the 1970s. "Everybody respected her. She was aggressive, too. But in the end, she was one of the most knowledgeable persons in Annapolis."

"She was the most effective governmental lobbyist in the history of our state," said U.S. Rep. Benjamin L. Cardin. "I owe my sensitivity toward fiscal matters to her."

As Baltimore's first and longest-serving lobbyist in Annapolis, she invented a position soon copied by the state's largest subdivisions as they competed with her for state aid. She continued in the job for 33 years, retiring in 1986 but returning as a consultant periodically until 1996, when she left the State House for good.

Then 77, she had served in city or state government for almost a half-century. On her last day of city service, the House of Delegates passed a resolution commemorating her work.

She was known in her prime as Maryland's 48th senator, an institutional honor that gave her a "kick." In truth, she had more real power than many of the 47 men and women who earned the title at the polls, and she served far longer than any of them.

In marathon lobbying sessions of 1976, she won funding for the Baltimore subway and the downtown Convention Center from the General Assembly. She was so exhausted she collapsed and was driven home by a state trooper.

"I remember going up to the gallery and speaking with Donald Schaefer and Janet," Cardin said. "It was a very dramatic moment, an incredible night."

Earlier in the decade, working with city budget official Charles Benton, she recommended selling what is now BWI Airport to the state and using the proceeds to build the National Aquarium.

The trust of those she worked with combined with a keen sense of history to bring her city an annual bonanza of financial aid, including a 1960s realignment of responsibility for welfare that freed the city of strains that might have precluded the downtown renaissance of the 1980s. She also created financial formulas to pay for portions of city fire, police, highway and educational expenses.

Eight governors were elected during her service: William Preston Lane Jr., Theodore R. McKeldin, J. Millard Tawes, Spiro T. Agnew, Marvin Mandel, Harry R. Hughes, William Donald Schaefer and Parris N. Glendening.

"On the outside she was rough and tough," said former Speaker of the House R. Clayton Mitchell Jr., a Kent County Democrat.

"But when you got to know her, she was sweet and lovable. You could rely on her figures. She had a talent and gift for numbers."

Not infrequently, she helped them solve fiscal and political problems. She did it with great mental dexterity, bill-by-bill memory of legislative history and a keen sense of what motivates people. Candid and direct to the end, she said she was leaving finally to make way for new minds.

"A more exploring, fresher approach is needed," she said. "It's hard at my stage to pick up a bill and really read it because I think I know what's in it."

Her first government job came in 1949 when she became the first staff member in the state's newly created Fiscal Research Bureau, which analyzed legislation for the House and Senate. Thirteen years later, she left to do the same work for Baltimore.

City legislators and mayors, not governors, were her bosses. A master of the complicated formulas used to redistribute the state's revenue, Mrs. Hoffman made the arithmetic work year after year for Baltimore with categories of aid she sometimes invented—sometimes on the thinnest pretext. Then she sold them to the presiding officers and governors who put them in play.

The state treasury's growing importance to a struggling city losing population and power was little appreciated until she took over. She learned that Baltimore department heads were coming to Annapolis to lobby against money bills that would have helped the city. Too much paperwork, they told her. That view changed.

She quickly became a presence in the assembly. Unique among public or private lobbyists, she was given access to the Senate lounge and floor by then-Senate President Steny H. Hoyer, now a member of Congress. Her singular status was owed to the trust built over years of service, according to Mr. Schaefer.

"I think she's the smartest woman I ever met in the area of finance," the former mayor and governor said in 1996. "People knew when she told them something, it was right." Asked if he gave her authority to act in his absence, Mr. Schaefer said he gave her authority to act in his presence.

In the 1960s, with the help of a rural and conservative Senate president, the late William S. James, Mrs. Hoffman managed a restructuring of responsibilities between the state and local governments that shifted the financing of welfare from the subdivisions to the state.

Then, like many major U.S. cities, Baltimore was paying a quarter to a third of its welfare costs, a burden that was growing and would have exhausted city resources if the state had not stepped in. Mrs. Hoffman proposed limiting the welfare payments of any state subdivision to a fixed percentage of revenue from its tax rate.

"It meant that while the city's welfare caseload was growing and its tax-paying middle class was leaving, there was a limit on what the city had to spend," said William S. Ratchford II, director of the state Department of Fiscal Services. "If she hadn't worked that out, chances are the city would not have had the wherewithal to do what it did later."

Mrs. Hoffman persuaded legislators that what helped Baltimore was good for the state. The state's major employment center was protected, and other, equally poor, jurisdictions profited from the formulas she devised.

Adherents and adversaries alike were at times awed by her forward-looking approach.

"I had the best teacher in the world," said Blair Lee IV, son of the former acting governor, Blair Lee III, and a former lobbyist for Montgomery County.

"We'd sit around late at night studying her city bills," he said. "Why would she be trying to change some nondescript little bit of language or numbers in a bill? We looked and looked and crunched and crunched, and finally we'd see that Janet was dealing with something she saw coming 10 years down the road."

One year she pushed a bill that guaranteed a certain level of aid that seemed lower than the sums Baltimore won year after year. Why? Because she knew the formula on which that aid was based would not work in the city's favor forever.

"She could write a communicated budget formula and talk to the least sophisticated legislator," Lee said. "She was a rare creature. She walked both sides of the track."

One year she helped then-Senator Hoyer corral the votes he needed to become senate

president. Once again, she had picked the right horse.

The next summer, she sat on a committee that worked out school funding formulas with then-Lieutenant Governor Lee. It was her payback—and Baltimore's—from Senate President Hoyer.

She left in 1996 with concerns about the conduct of public business:

"People are unwilling to explain a broader point of view than one that is readily understood by their local press or their constituents," she said. "The legislature needs a way to see problems resolved structurally without having to have a divisive fight each time."

The former Janet Leland was born on the Upper West Side of New York City into a family of lawyers. She was a graduate of New York University. In 1941 she received a master's degree in public administration from NYU.

Her home life was quiet. She kept a garden filled with spring flowers and roses. She also listened to classical music.

In 1944 she married Morton Hoffman, an urban and economic consultant, who died in July.

Funeral services will be held at 2 p.m. Tuesday at Sol Levinson & Brothers, 8900 Reisterstown Road.

She is survived by two daughters, Constance Hoffman Baker of Baltimore and Ellen L. Hoffman of Berkeley, Calif., and four grandchildren.●

MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT

Messages from the President of the United States were communicated to the Senate by Mr. William, one of his secretaries.

EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

As in executive session the Presiding Officer laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States a treaty and submitting sundry nominations which were referred to the appropriate committees.

(The nominations received today are printed at the end of the Senate proceedings.)

MESSAGES FROM THE HOUSE

At 4:09 p.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Mr. Hays, one of its reading clerks, announced that the Senate be informed that a quorum of the House of Representatives has assembled; that J. DENNIS HASTERT, a Representative from the State of Illinois, has been elected Speaker; and Jeffrey J. Trandahl, a citizen of the State of South Dakota, has been elected Clerk of the House of Representatives of the One Hundred Seventh Congress.

At 4:58 p.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Mr. Hays, one of its reading clerks, announced that the House has agreed to the following concurrent resolution, in which it requests the concurrence of the Senate:

H. Con. Res. 1. Concurrent resolution providing for a conditional adjournment of the House of Representatives and a conditional adjournment of the Senate.

EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

The following communications were laid before the Senate, together with accompanying papers, reports, and documents, which were referred as indicated:

EC-1. A communication from the Director of the Federal Register, National Archives, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to the Certificates of Ascertainment of the electors of the President and Vice President of the United States; ordered to lie on the table.

SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT):

S. Res. 1. A resolution informing the President of the United States that a quorum of each House is assembled; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT):

S. Res. 2. A resolution informing the House of Representatives that a quorum of the Senate is assembled; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT):

S. Res. 3. A resolution to elect Robert C. Byrd, a Senator from the State of West Virginia, to be President pro tempore of the Senate of the United States, and to elect Strom Thurmond, a Senator from the State of South Carolina, to be President pro tempore of the Senate of the United States; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT):

S. Res. 4. A resolution notifying the President of the United States of the election of a President pro tempore; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT):

S. Res. 5. A resolution notifying the House of Representatives of the election of a President pro tempore of the Senate; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT):

S. Res. 6. A resolution fixing the hour of daily meeting of the Senate; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT):

S. Res. 7. A resolution designating Chairmen of the following Senate committees; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT):

S. Con. Res. 1. A concurrent resolution to provide for the counting on January 6, 2001, of the electoral votes for President and Vice President of the United States; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT):

S. Con. Res. 2. A concurrent resolution to extend the life of the Joint Congressional Committee on Inaugural Ceremonies and the provisions of S. Con. Res. 90 of the One Hundred Sixth Congress; considered and agreed to.

SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 1—TO PROVIDE FOR THE COUNTING ON JANUARY 6, 2001, OF THE ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT) submitted the following concurrent resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. CON. RES. 1

Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That the two Houses of Congress shall meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives on Saturday, the 6th day of January 2001, at 1 o'clock post meridian, pursuant to the requirements of the Constitution and laws relating to the election of President and Vice President of the United States, and the President of the Senate shall be their Presiding Officer; that two tellers shall be previously appointed by the President of the Senate on the part of the Senate and two by the Speaker on the part of the House of Representatives, to whom shall be handed, as they are opened by the President of the Senate, all the certificates and papers purporting to be certificates of the electoral votes, which certificates and papers shall be opened, presented, and acted upon in the alphabetical order of the States, beginning with the letter "A"; and said tellers, having then read the same in the presence and hearing of the two Houses, shall make a list of the votes as they shall appear from the said certificates; and the votes having been ascertained and counted in the manner and according to the rules by law provided, the result of the same shall be delivered to the President of the Senate, who shall thereupon announce the state of the vote, which announcement shall be deemed a sufficient declaration of the persons, if any, elected President and Vice President of the United States, and, together with a list of the votes, be entered on the Journals of the two Houses.

SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 2—TO EXTEND THE LIFE OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON INAUGURAL CEREMONIES AND THE PROVISIONS OF S. CON. RES. 90 OF THE ONE HUNDRED SIXTH CONGRESS

Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT) submitted the following concurrent resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. CON. RES. 2

Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That effective from January 3, 2001, the joint committee created by Senate Concurrent Resolution 89 of the One Hundredth Sixth Congress, to make the necessary arrangements for the inauguration, is hereby continued with the same power and authority.

SEC. 2. That effective from January 3, 2001, the provisions of Senate Concurrent Resolution 90 of the One Hundredth Sixth Congress, to authorize the rotunda of the United States Capitol to be used in connection with the proceedings and ceremonies for the inauguration of the President-elect and the Vice President-elect of the United States, are hereby continued with the same power and authority.

SENATE RESOLUTION 1—INFORMING THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES THAT A QUORUM OF EACH HOUSE IS ASSEMBLED

Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 1

Resolved, That a committee consisting of two Senators be appointed to join such committee as may be appointed by the House of Representatives to wait upon the President of the United States and inform him that a quorum of each House is assembled and that the Congress is ready to receive any communication he may be pleased to make.

SENATE RESOLUTION 2—INFORMING THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THAT A QUORUM OF THE SENATE IS ASSEMBLED

Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 2

Resolved, That the Secretary inform the House of Representatives that a quorum of the Senate is assembled and that the Senate is ready to proceed to business.

SENATE RESOLUTION 3—TO ELECT ROBERT C. BYRD, A SENATOR FROM WEST VIRGINIA, TO BE PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TO ELECT STROM THURMOND, A SENATOR FROM THE STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA, TO BE PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 3

Resolved, That Robert C. Byrd, a Senator from the State of West Virginia, be, and he is hereby, elected President of the Senate pro tempore, to hold office until 12:00 meridian on January 20, 2001, in accordance with rule I, paragraph 1, of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Sec. 2. That Strom Thurmond, a Senator from the State of South Carolina, be, and he is hereby, elected President of the Senate pro tempore, to hold office effective 12:00 meridian on January 20, 2001, in accordance with rule I, paragraph 1, of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

SENATE RESOLUTION 4—NOTIFYING THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE ELECTION OF A PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 4

Resolved, That the President of the United States be notified of the election of Robert C. Byrd, a Senator from the State of West Virginia, as President pro tempore.

SENATE RESOLUTION 5—NOTIFYING THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ELECTION OF A PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE

Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 5

Resolved, That the House of Representatives be notified of the election of Robert C. Byrd, a Senator from the State of West Virginia, as President pro tempore.

SENATE RESOLUTION 6—FIXING THE HOUR OF DAILY MEETING OF THE SENATE

Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 6

Resolved, That the daily meeting of the Senate be 12 o'clock meridian unless otherwise ordered.

SENATE RESOLUTION 7—DESIGNATING THE CHAIRMEN OF THE FOLLOWING SENATE COMMITTEES

Mr. DASCHLE (for himself and Mr. LOTT) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 7

Resolved, That the following Senators are designated as Chairmen of the following committees until 12:00 meridian on January 20, 2001:

Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry: Mr. Harkin, of Iowa.

Committee on Appropriations: Mr. Byrd, of West Virginia.

Committee on Armed Services: Mr. Levin, of Michigan.

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs: Mr. Sarbanes, of Maryland.

Committee on the Budget: Mr. Conrad, of North Dakota.

Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation: Mr. Hollings, of South Carolina.

Committee on Energy and Natural Resources: Mr. Bingaman, of New Mexico.

Committee on Environment and Public Works: Mr. Reid, of Nevada.

Committee on Finance: Mr. Baucus, of Montana.

Committee on Foreign Relations: Mr. Biden, of Delaware.

Committee on Governmental Affairs: Mr. Lieberman, of Connecticut.

Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions: Mr. Kennedy, of Massachusetts.

Committee on the Judiciary: Mr. Leahy, of Vermont.

Committee on Rules and Administration: Mr. Dodd, of Connecticut.

Committee on Small Business: Mr. Kerry, of Massachusetts.

Committee on Veterans' Affairs: Mr. Rockefeller, of West Virginia.

Committee on Indian Affairs: Mr. Inouye, of Hawaii.

Select Committee on Intelligence: Mr. Graham, of Florida.

SEC. 2. Effective on January 20, 2001 at noon the following committees shall have the following chairmen, pursuant to Republican Conference ratification:

Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry: Mr. Lugar, of Indiana.

Committee on Appropriations: Mr. Stevens, of Alaska.

Committee on Armed Services: Mr. Warner, of Virginia.

Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs: Mr. Gramm, of Texas.

Committee on Budget: Mr. Domenici, of New Mexico.

Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation: Mr. McCain, of Arizona.

Committee on Energy and Natural Resources: Mr. Murkowski, of Alaska.

Committee on Environment and Public Works: Mr. Smith, of New Hampshire.

Committee on Finance: Mr. Grassley, of Iowa.

Committee on Foreign Relations: Mr. Helms, of North Carolina.

Committee on Governmental Affairs: Mr. Thompson, of Tennessee.

Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions: Mr. Jeffords, of Vermont.

Committee on the Judiciary: Mr. Hatch, of Utah.

Committee on Rules and Administration: Mr. McConnell, of Kentucky.

Committee on Small Business: Mr. Bond, of Missouri.

Committee on Veterans' Affairs: Mr. Specter, of Pennsylvania.

Committee on Indian Affairs: Mr. Campbell, of Colorado.

Select Committee on Intelligence: Mr. Shelby, of Alabama.

SINE DIE APPOINTMENTS

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair announces the following appointments made on December 18, 2000, during the sine die adjournment:

Pursuant to the provisions of S. Res. 105 (adopted April 13, 1989), as amended by S. Res. 149 (adopted October 5, 1993), as amended by Public Law 105-275, further amended by S. Res. 75 (adopted March 25, 1999), and S. Res. 383 (adopted October 27, 2000), on behalf of the Majority Leader, the appointment of the following Senators to serve as members of the Senate National Security Working Group for the 107th Congress:

The Senator from Mississippi (Mr. COCHRAN) (Republican Administrative Co-Chairman);

The Senator from Alaska (Mr. STEVENS) (Co-Chairman);

The Senator from Arizona (Mr. KYL) (Co-Chairman);

The Senator from South Carolina (Mr. THURMOND);

The Senator from North Carolina (Mr. HELMS);

The Senator from Indiana (Mr. LUGAR);

The Senator from Virginia (Mr. WARNER);

The Senator from Mississippi (Mr. LOTT);

The Senator from Tennessee (Mr. THOMPSON); and

The Senator from Colorado (Mr. ALLARD).

Pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 1928a-1928d, as amended, on behalf of the Vice President, and upon the recommendation of the Majority Leader, the appointment of Senator SMITH, of Oregon, as Chairman of the Senate Delegation to the

NATO Parliamentary Assembly during the 107th Congress.

REMOVAL OF INJUNCTION OF SECRECY—TREATY DOCUMENT NO. 107-1

Mr. BAYH. Madam President, as in executive session, I ask unanimous consent that the Injunction of Secrecy be removed from the following convention transmitted to the Senate on January 3, 2001, by the President of the United States: Convention on Safety of U.N. and Associated Personnel (Treaty Document No. 107-1).

Further, I ask unanimous consent the convention be considered as having been read for the first time, that it be referred with accompanying papers to the Committee on Foreign Relations and ordered to be printed, and that the President's messages be printed in the RECORD.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The messages of the President are as follows:

To the Senate of the United States:

I transmit herewith, with a view to receiving the advice and consent of the Senate to ratification, subject to an understanding and a reservation, the Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel adopted by the United Nations General Assembly by consensus on December 9, 1994, and signed on behalf of the United States of America on December 19, 1994. The report of the Department of State with respect to the Convention is also transmitted for the information of the Senate.

Military peacekeepers, civilian police, and others associated with United Nations operations are often subject to attack by persons who perceive political benefits from directing violence against United Nations operations. The world has witnessed a serious escalation of such attacks, resulting in numerous deaths and casualties. This Convention is designed to provide a measure of deterrence against these attacks, by creating a regime of universal criminal jurisdiction for offenses of this type. Specifically, the Convention creates a legal mechanism that requires submission for prosecution or extradition of persons alleged to have committed attacks and other offenses listed under the Convention against United Nations and associated personnel.

This Convention provides a direct benefit to United States Armed Forces and to U.S. civilians participating in peacekeeping activities by including within its coverage a number of types of operations pursuant to United Nations mandates in which the United States and U.S. military and civilians have participated in the past. If the United States were to participate in operations under similar conditions in the future, its forces and civilians would receive the benefits created by

this instrument. The Convention covers not only forces under U.N. command, but associated forces under national command or multinational forces present pursuant to a United Nations mandate. In situations such as we have seen in Somalia, the former Yugoslavia, and Haiti, certain attacks on these associated forces would now be recognized as criminal acts, subjecting the attackers to prosecution in or extradition by any State that is a party to the Convention. As a result, the international community has taken a significant practical step to redress these incidents. In doing so, we recognize the fact that attacks on peacekeepers who represent the international community are violations of law and cannot be condoned.

By creating obligations and procedures that increase the likelihood of prosecution of those who attack peacekeeping personnel, this Convention fulfills an important objective under my Directive for Reforming Multilateral Peace Operations of May 1994, which directs that the United States seek additional legal protections for United States peacekeeping personnel.

The recommended legislation, necessary to implement the Convention, will be submitted to the Congress separately.

I recommend that the Senate give early and favorable consideration to this Convention subject to the understanding and reservation that are described in the accompanying report of the Department of State, and give its advice and consent to ratification.

WILLIAM J. CLINTON.

THE WHITE HOUSE, January 3, 2001.

RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW

Mr. BAYH. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate recesses today, it do so until 12 noon, Thursday, January 4, at which time the majority leader or his designee be recognized.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 4:58 p.m., recessed until Thursday, January 4, 2001, at 12 noon.

NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate January 3, 2001:

THE JUDICIARY

BONNIE J. CAMPBELL, OF IOWA, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE EIGHTH CIRCUIT, VICE GEORGE G. FAGG, RETIRED.

JAMES E. DUFFY, JR., OF HAWAII, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT, VICE CYNTHIA HOLCOMB HALL, RETIRED.

BARRY P. GOODE, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT, VICE CHARLES E. WIGGINS, RETIRED.

ROGER L. GREGORY, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT, VICE A NEW POSITION CREATED BY PUBLIC LAW 101-650, APPROVED DECEMBER 1, 1990, TO WHICH POSITION HE WAS APPOINTED DURING THE LAST RECESS OF THE SENATE.

KATHLEEN MCCREE LEWIS, OF MICHIGAN, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE SIXTH CIRCUIT, VICE CORNELIA G. KENNEDY, RETIRED.

ENRIQUE MORENO, OF TEXAS, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT, VICE WILLIAM L. GARWOOD, RETIRED.

SARAH L. WILSON, OF MARYLAND, TO BE A JUDGE OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS FOR A TERM OF FIFTEEN YEARS, VICE LOREN A. SMITH, TERM EXPIRED.

HELENE N. WHITE, OF MICHIGAN, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE SIXTH CIRCUIT, VICE DAMON J. KEITH, RETIRED.

JAMES A. WYNN, JR., OF NORTH CAROLINA, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT, VICE JAMES DICKSON PHILLIPS, JR., RETIRED.

IN THE COAST GUARD

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT AS COMMANDER, ATLANTIC AREA, UNITED STATES COAST GUARD, AND TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 14, U.S.C., SECTION 50:

To be vice admiral

REAR ADM. THAD W. ALLEN, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES COAST GUARD UNDER TITLE 14, U.S.C., SECTION 271:

To be commander

TIMOTHY AGUIRRE, 0000

CHRISTOPHER D. ALEXANDER, 0000

LATICIA J. ARGENT, 0000

MEREDITH L. AUSTIN, 0000

STEVEN T. BAYNES, 0000

MICHAEL L. BEARD, 0000

LINCOLN H. BENEDICT, 0000

JON C. BEYER, 0000

CARLYLE A. BLOMME, 0000

ROGER V. BLOERT, 0000

PAUL J. BRABHAM, 0000

MICHAEL M. BRADLEY, 0000

ROBERT M. BROGAN, 0000

BRIAN G. BUBAR, 0000

GREGORY C. BUSCH, 0000

MARK A. CAWTHORN, 0000

MICHAEL B. CHRISTIAN, 0000

DANIEL J. CHRISTOVICH, 0000

BARRY A. COMPAGNONI, 0000

TIMOTHY A. COOK, 0000

KEVIN P. CRAWLER, 0000

BRUCE P. DALCHER, 0000

MARC L. DEACON, 0000

CAROLYN M. DELEO, 0000

BURTON L. DESHAYES, 0000

MARK DIETRICH, 0000

MARK E. DOLAN, 0000

DAVID H. DOLLOFF, 0000

JAMES B. DONOVAN, 0000

PATRICK R. DOWDEN, 0000

NATHALIE DREYFUS, 0000

BRIAN L. DUNN, 0000

JACOB R. ELLEFSON, 0000

CRAIG L. ELSTER, 0000

LISA M. FESTA, 0000

JAMES J. FISHER, 0000

SCOTT A. FLEMING, 0000

BRENDAN C. FROST, 0000

KARL J. GABRIELSEN, 0000

MICHAEL S. GARDINER, 0000

EDWARD J. GIBBONS, 0000

STEVEN R. GODFREY, 0000

NANCY R. GOODRIDGE, 0000

GLENN F. GRAHL, JR., 0000

CATHERINE A. HAINES, 0000

MICHAEL J. HAYCOCK, 0000

JOHN N. HEALEY, 0000

JAMES M. HEINZ, 0000

MARK S. HEMANN, 0000

THOMAS E. HICKEY, 0000

THOMAS J. HUGHES, 0000

RICHARD K. HUNT, 0000

WILLIAM F. IMLE, 0000

JAY JEWESS, 0000

DALE M. JONES, JR., 0000

ROBIN E. KANE, 0000

TERANCE E. KEENAN, 0000

FRANK H. KINGETT, 0000

SCOTT A. KITCHEN, 0000

JAMES L. KNIGHT, 0000

JOSEPH B. KOLB, 0000

GARY D. LAKIN, 0000

BOBBY M. LAM, 0000

TIMOTHY P. LEARY, 0000

THOMAS F. LENNON, 0000

PATRICK LITTLE, 0000

JAMES R. MANNING, 0000

JAMES F. MARTIN, 0000

LORI A. MATHEU, 0000

MICHAEL P. MCALLISTER, 0000

DOUGLAS R. MCCORMON, JR., 0000

JOSEPH C. MCGUINNESS, 0000

MICHAEL P. MCKENNA, 0000

WILLIAM F. MCKEEN, 0000

TOMMEY H. MEYERS, 0000

MATTHEW E. MILLER, 0000

WILLIAM J. MILNE, 0000

BROOKS A. MINNICK, 0000

JAMES M. MONTGOMERY, 0000

MARK E. MOONEY, 0000

LARUE J. MOSIER, 0000

STEVEN M. MUNSON, 0000

FREDERICK G. MYER, 0000

KIMBERLY J. NETTLES, 0000

DAVID W. NEWTON, 0000

HUNG M. NGUYEN, 0000

JACK W. NIEMIEC, 0000

MARK S. OGLE, 0000

DOUGLAS H. OLSON, 0000

GREGORY S. OMERNIK, 0000

JOSEPH S. PARADIS, 0000

JOHN R. PASCH, 0000

ALBERTO L. PEREZVERGARA, 0000

MARK P. PETERSON, 0000

JOSEPH D. PHILLIPS, 0000
 DANIEL T. PIPPENGER, 0000
 SCOTT M. POLLOCK, 0000
 BRIAN F. POSKAITIS, 0000
 MANUEL R. RARAS III, 0000
 KENNETH J. REYNOLDS, 0000
 CHRISTOPHER L. ROBERGE, 0000
 JEFFREY C. ROBERTSON, 0000
 DON G. ROBISON, 0000
 BRYON H. ROMINE, 0000
 STEPHEN C. ROTHCHILD, 0000
 BRANDT G. ROUSSEAU, 0000
 CHRISTOPHER P. SCRABA, 0000
 MICHAEL J. SCULLY, 0000
 GERALD F. SHATINSKY, 0000
 MICHAEL W. SHOMIN, 0000
 GARY S. SPENIK, 0000
 DOUGLAS W. STEPHAN, 0000
 KELLY S. STRONG, 0000
 GREGORY J. SUNDGAARD, 0000
 JOHN D. SWEENEY IV, 0000
 PAUL S. SWED, 0000
 CHRISTOPHER J. TOMNEY, 0000
 MICHAEL E. TOSLEY, 0000
 MARK A. TRUE, 0000
 STEVEN C. TRUHLAR, 0000
 CHARLES A. TURNER, 0000
 TODD S. TURNER, 0000
 GENELLE T. VACHON, 0000
 KURT A. VANHORN, 0000
 DAVID A. VAUGHN, 0000
 MATTHEW VONRUDEN, 0000
 RODERICK E. WALKER, 0000
 TODD K. WATANABE, 0000
 ROBERT B. WATTS, 0000
 STEVEN A. WEIDEN, 0000
 HOWARD R. WHITE, 0000
 WERNER A. WINZ, 0000
 GUSTAV R. WULFKUHLE, 0000
 WILLIAM J. ZIEGLER, 0000

IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be vice admiral

REAR ADM. ALBERT H. KONETZNI, JR., 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be vice admiral

REAR ADM. TIMOTHY W. LA FLEUR, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVAL RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be rear admiral

REAR ADM. (LH) JAMES S. ALLAN, 0000
 REAR ADM. (LH) HOWARD W. DAWSON, JR., 0000
 REAR ADM. (LH) KAREN A. HARMMEYER, 0000
 REAR ADM. (LH) MAURICE B. HILL, JR., 0000
 REAR ADM. (LH) JAMES M. WALLEY, 0000

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE, UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 1552:

To be major

ROBERT V. GARZA, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR A REGULAR APPOINTMENT IN THE GRADES INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

To be lieutenant colonel

LINDA M. CHRISTIANSEN, 0000

To be captain

JAMES R. JONES, JR., 0000
 ROBERT M. MONBERG, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADES INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE AND FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT (IDENTIFIED BY AN ASTERISK (*)) UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 531:

To be colonel

*CHARLES G. BELENY, 0000

To be lieutenant colonel

MATTHEW J. BUNDY, 0000
 KIMBERLY CYPHERTRANDALL, 0000
 JOHN I. DUNHAM, JR., 0000
 CHARLES D. FRIZZELLE, JR., 0000
 WILLIAM T. HANCOCK, 0000
 WILLIAM A. LUBLINER, 0000
 DAVID M. ROBINSON, 0000
 ROBERT I. SMITH, 0000
 GEORGE L. SOWELL, 0000
 PHILLIP F. STADELMANN, 0000
 LAURA L. SYLVIA, 0000
 DANIEL J. ZALEWSKI, 0000

To be major

ASHLEY B. BENJAMIN, 0000
 GREGORY L. CANDELL, 0000

SUSAN C. FARRISH, 0000
 DOUGLAS J. GOTTSCHALK, 0000
 JEFFREY L. HAMILTON, 0000
 JOSEPH B. LEE, 0000
 LINDA M. REICHLER, 0000
 PETER L. REYNOLDS, 0000
 MICHAEL F. RICHARDS, 0000
 DALE M. SELBY, 0000
 BRIAN D. WALL, 0000
 MICHELE R. ZELLERS, 0000

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

To be colonel

MARCUS G. COKER, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT AS A PERMANENT PROFESSOR OF THE UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY IN THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10 U.S.C. SECTION 4333 (B):

To be colonel

EUGENE K. RESSLER, JR., 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

To be colonel

KENNETH W. SMITH, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

To be colonel

TIMOTHY I. SULLIVAN, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

To be colonel

VIRGINIA G. BARHAM, 0000
 JAMES C. BUTT, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

To be colonel

FELIX T. CASTAGNOLA, 0000
 AARON R. KENNESTON, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be colonel

WILLIAM P. BLAICH, 0000
 MICHAEL J. COLLINS III, 0000
 JEAN L. DABREAU, 0000
 IRA K. WEIL, 0000

ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS UNDER TITLE 10 U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 3064:

To be colonel

GREGORY O. BLOCK, 0000 JA
 ROBERT A. BURRELL, 0000 JA
 DANA KYLE CHIPMAN, 0000 JA
 THEODORE E. DIXON, 0000 JA
 KARL M. ELLCESSOR III, 0000 JA
 JOSEPH T. FRISK, 0000 JA
 RICHARD O. HATCH, 0000 JA
 PAUL P. HOLDEN, JR., 0000 JA
 DAVID B. HOWLETT, 0000 JA
 KENNETH J. LASSUS, 0000 JA
 LAWRENCE J. MORRIS, 0000 JA
 PATRICK D. OHARE, 0000 JA
 SANDRA B. STOCKEL, 0000 JA
 STEVEN T. STRONG, 0000 JA
 ANNAMARY SULLIVAN, 0000 JA
 CLYDE J. TATE II, 0000 JA
 ROBERT D. TEETSEL, 0000 JA

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be colonel

MOSES N. ADIELE, 0000
 TERRY T. ALLMOND, 0000
 LINDA D. ANDERSON, 0000
 JOHN H. ANSOHN, 0000
 JOHN W. ANTONETZ, 0000
 FERNANDO H. AUSTIN, 0000
 BERNIE L. BAKER, 0000
 BRUCE A. BAKER, 0000
 JOSEPH E. BAPTISTE, 0000
 STERLING C. BEASLEY, 0000
 JOSEPH G. BECKER, 0000
 JOHN B. BELFRAGE, 0000
 VIRGILIO A. BELTRAN, 0000
 STEVEN R. BENNETT, 0000
 WILLIAM A. BENNETT, 0000
 ZOLTAN T. BERKY, 0000
 HOWARD A. BERRY, 0000
 CATHY M. BINDER, 0000
 DAN W. BOLTON, 0000
 GERALD J. BOTKO, 0000
 CAROL L. BOWDOIN, 0000
 DAVID A. BRADSHAW, 0000
 ESPERANZA B. BRAGA, 0000
 CELIA Y. BRAMBLE, 0000
 WALTER D. BRANCH, JR., 0000
 THOMAS G. BRAUN, 0000
 DARWIN R. BRENDEN, 0000
 CHARLES E. BRENTS, 0000
 THOMAS C. BROACH, 0000
 CHARLES A. BROOKS, 0000
 WILLIAM L. BROWN, 0000
 WILLIE C. BRUCE, 0000
 MICHAEL D. BUNYARD, 0000
 MARY L. BURNETT, 0000
 BACA DAVID L. C'DE, 0000
 MICHAEL V. CANALE, 0000
 KEVIN P. CAREY, JR., 0000
 ANAVEL O. CARIN, 0000
 AGNES F. CARNEY, 0000
 DOUGLAS R. CARNEY, 0000
 LOLA J. CASE, 0000
 VAUGHN E. CAUDILL, 0000
 FRANCIS H. CHANCE, 0000
 LIE P. CHANG, 0000
 RAGHAVA V. CHARYA, 0000
 PHYLLIS A. CHELETTE, 0000
 JOHN W. CHILES, 0000
 ROBERT A. CLINTON, 0000
 BRIOCHE J. COICOU, 0000
 JAYNE H.R. COOLEY, 0000
 PATRICIA H. COX, 0000
 MORRIS F. CRISLER, 0000
 RONNIE W. CROMER, 0000
 LINDA G. CROSSER, 0000
 LAUREN M. CURTIS, 0000
 PETER CZERNEK, 0000
 ASDGHIG D. DADERIAN, 0000
 STEVEN C. DANIELL, 0000
 SHARON G. DASPIT, 0000
 PAUL D. DAVIS, 0000
 MICHAEL G. DEEKEN, 0000
 CAROLYN A. DEVERELL, 0000
 RAHUL N. DEWAN, 0000
 CATHERINE D. DIGLIO, 0000
 ELIZABETH A. DOERING, 0000
 MICHAEL C. DOHERTY, 0000
 JOHN S. DOMENECH, 0000
 THOMAS F. DOWLING, 0000
 JOHNNIE J. EIGHMY, 0000
 LINDA J. EPELLE, 0000
 WILLIAM H. ETTINGER, 0000
 ROBERT G. EVANS, 0000
 TRAVIS A. EVERETT, 0000
 ANTONIO EXPOSITO, 0000
 GLEN N. FEATHER, 0000
 DAVID A. FEIL, 0000
 JAMES M. FETTER III, 0000
 JAMES G. FLOYD, JR., 0000
 NANCY A. FORTUN, 0000
 RICHARD V. FRANCIS, 0000
 LEE A. FRIELL, 0000
 GUY GARCIAVARGAS, 0000
 MICHAEL P. GAVIN, 0000
 JOHN A. GIBSON, 0000
 STEPHAN A. GIBNSBERG, 0000
 MARK E. GLANDON, 0000
 VISHNU GOPAUL, 0000
 KIM R. GOTTSCHALL, 0000
 EDWARD L. GRIFFIN, 0000
 JAMES E. GRIFFITH, 0000
 MICHAEL D. HABLITZEL, 0000
 JAMES W. HAMILTON, JR., 0000
 MICHAEL B. HAMMOND, 0000
 SYED S. HAQQIE, 0000
 JOHN W. HARDEN, JR., 0000
 JEANNE L. HARDIN, 0000
 MARY A. HARPER, 0000
 DONALD S. HART, 0000
 AARON HEARD, 0000
 CARL D. HEINECKE, 0000
 CHRISTOPHER M. HICKS, 0000
 RONALD S. HIGGINBOTHAM, 0000
 RICHARD G. HINES, 0000
 LESLIE M. HOLLOWELL, 0000
 ROBERT L. HOLMES, 0000
 THOMAS J. HOLTSMANN, 0000
 JAMES M. HOUSEWORTH, 0000
 GEORGE S. HSU, 0000
 THOMAS R. HULL, 0000
 JOHN P. HUNTLEY, 0000
 ARTEMIO A. IFRURUNG, 0000
 RICHARD J. IFRURIERI, 0000
 DONALD W. JEHN, 0000
 JEFFREY D. JOHNSON, 0000
 TONE JOHNSON, JR., 0000
 DON W. KANNAN, 0000
 PAUL A. KARWASKI, 0000
 KENDRA K. KATTELMANN, 0000
 LARRY S. KELLEY, 0000
 HALLAN L. KELLY, JR., 0000
 ZEHERA N.A. KHAN, 0000
 CHARLES M. KING, 0000
 STEPHEN M. KIRKLAND, 0000
 GORDON L. KOENIG, 0000
 STEPHEN H. KOOPMEINERS, 0000
 MICHAEL D. KOPLIN, 0000
 PAUL J. KRAUTMANN, 0000
 DONALD M. LAIRD, 0000
 CAROLYN S. LANGER, 0000
 GARY A. LAWSON, 0000
 WILLIAM S. LEE, 0000

HARVEY H. LEIMBACH, 0000
 JAMES N. LEMON, 0000
 JINNA A.W. LESSARD, 0000
 GREGORY F. LINDEN, 0000
 PATRICIA A. LITTLE, 0000
 JOHN J. LOMBARDI, 0000
 SARA M. LOWE, 0000
 RONDA F. LUCE, 0000
 BARBARA M. MACKNICK, 0000
 SCOTT M. MALOWNEY, 0000
 CHARLES R. MARIS, 0000
 MARK D. MARKS, 0000
 EDWARD W. MARTIN, 0000
 SHIRLEY S. MAYER, 0000
 JAMES P. MCCARTHY, 0000
 NIKKI S. MCCARTY, 0000
 IRVING W. MCCONNELL, 0000
 HALBERT H. MCKINNON, JR., 0000
 KATHLEEN D. MCCLERAN, 0000
 ROBERT E. MC MILLAN, 0000
 CONCEPCION MENDOZA, 0000
 EUGENIA W. MESSICK, 0000
 JANE L. MEYER, 0000
 RONALD D. MILES, 0000
 DENNIS R. MILLER, 0000
 JERRY C. MILLER, 0000
 PEGGY A.M. MISER, 0000
 KATHLEEN J. MOORHEAD, 0000
 JOHN D. MORGAN, 0000
 MARSHALL S. MOULIERE, 0000
 FREDERICK W. MULLIN, 0000
 WILLIAM J. MYERS, 0000
 ERIC W. NODERER, 0000
 PHILLIP A. NOKES, 0000
 BRIAN A. PALAFOX, 0000
 PAUL W. PAUSTIAN, 0000
 KEVIN L. PEHR, 0000
 SIDNEY H. PENKA, 0000
 KENNETH W. PETERS, 0000
 KAREN M. PFUAU, 0000
 ELYR E. PHILLIPS, 0000
 JOANNE L. PICHASKE, 0000
 RENATO R. PIMENTEL, 0000
 DEENA G. PITTMAN, 0000
 DENNIS E. PLATT, 0000
 ERNEST M. POLAO, 0000
 MICHAEL S. POLLOCK, 0000
 GERALD C. POTAMIS, 0000
 ROBERT A. POWELL, 0000
 SANDRA L. PRIOR, 0000
 SHIRLEY A. QUARLES, 0000
 ALLEN B. QUEEN, 0000
 KENNETH J. RATAJCZAK, 0000
 MICHAEL B. RATH, 0000
 JAMES D. READ, 0000
 HERNANE C. RESTAR, 0000
 DENNIS C. RHEA, 0000
 SIDNEY F. RICKS, JR., 0000
 EUGENE M. RIEHLE, 0000
 JULIAN E. RITTER, 0000
 DONALD W. ROBERTS, 0000
 MILDRED RODRIGUEZ RIVERA, 0000
 CEFERINA P. RUIZ, 0000
 JOHN B. RULE, 0000
 ROBERT P. RYAN, 0000
 COSWIN K. SAITO, 0000
 JOHN S. SCHREIBER, 0000
 MARK R. SEYMOUR, 0000
 KENNETH L. SHIELDS, 0000
 RUBY M. SIMMONS, 0000
 JOSE T. SINGSON III, 0000
 ALBERT R. SMITH, JR., 0000
 JACQUELINE D. SMITH, 0000
 NISHA P. SOPREY, 0000
 JOSEPH S. STANKO, 0000
 RICHARD L. STARCHER, 0000
 EDWARD L. STEVENS, 0000
 PAUL M. STICKEL, 0000
 JEFFREY C. STILES, 0000
 CHARLES E. STUTTS, 0000
 MARY M. SUNSHINE, 0000
 DEBRA J. TENNEY, 0000
 CARY T. THREAT, 0000
 SALVACION TORRE, 0000
 THOMAS TRESKA, 0000
 JOHN T. TRUMP, 0000
 GENE E. TULLIS, 0000
 DIANE M.B. VOGELI, 0000
 PAULA M. WALKER, 0000
 CARL M. WARVAROVSKY, 0000
 STEPHEN A. WASNOK, 0000
 DENISE WILLIAMS, 0000
 JOHN E. WOLF, 0000
 EARL S. WOOD, 0000
 MAYO C. WOODSON, 0000
 WILLIAM H. YIM, 0000
 FRANCES K. YOUNG, 0000
 HORACE J. YOUNG, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 3064:

To be lieutenant colonel

NORMAN F. ALLEN, 0000 JA
 STEPHANIE A. BARNA, 0000 JA
 MICHAEL J. BENJAMIN, 0000 JA
 STEPHEN J. BERG, 0000 JA
 DRU A. BRENNERBECK, 0000 JA
 BRYAN T. BROYLES, 0000 JA
 STEVEN E. BUTLER, 0000 JA
 LOUIS A. CHIARELLA, 0000 JA
 THOMAS D. COOK, 0000 JA
 GEOFFREY S. CORN, 0000 JA
 ROBERT J. COTELL, 0000 JA
 CLAYTON R. DIEDRICH, 0000 JA

SHELLEY R. ECONOM, 0000 JA
 JOHN P. EINWECHTER, 0000 JA
 RICHARD J. GALVIN, 0000 JA
 JAMES F. GARRETT, 0000 JA
 MARK J. GINGRAS, 0000 JA
 KEVIN H. GOVERN, 0000 JA
 CHARLES D. HAYES, JR., 0000 JA
 JAMES W. HERRING, JR., 0000 JA
 WILLIAM R. KEHN, 0000 JA
 JAMES D. KEY, 0000 JA
 CHERYL R. LEWIS, 0000 JA
 CRAIG A. MEREDITH, 0000 JA
 EDWARD J. OBRIEN, 0000 JA
 BILLY D. PERRITT, JR., 0000 JA
 STUART W. RISCH, 0000 JA
 MICHAEL E. SAINSBURY, 0000 JA
 MARK W. SEITZINGER, 0000 JA
 EDWARD J. SHEERAN, 0000 JA
 SAMUEL J. SMITH, JR., 0000 JA
 THOMAS F. STRUNCK, 0000 JA
 KENNETH J. TOZZI, 0000 JA
 PAUL H. TURNER, 0000 JA
 STEVEN E. WALBURN, 0000 JA
 LAUREL L. WILKERSON, 0000 JA
 DARIA P. WOLLSCHLAEGER, 0000 JA

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN THE NURSE CORPS (AN), MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS (MS), MEDICAL SPECIALIST CORPS (SP), AND VETERINARY CORPS (VC) AND FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT (IDENTIFIED BY AN ASTERISK(*)) UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624, 531, AND 3064:

To be colonel

STEPHEN C. ALLISON, 0000 SP
 LINDA J. ANDERSEN, 0000 AN
 DENISE J. ANDERSON, 0000 MS
 MARGARET A. BATES, 0000 AN
 ROGER D. BAXTER, 0000 AN
 STEPHEN B. BERTTE, 0000 MS
 DEBRA D. BERTHOLD, 0000 SP
 MARK H. BITHER, 0000 AN
 BURTON F. BRIGGS, 0000 MS
 THOMAS A. BROWN, 0000 MS
 BARBARA J. BRUNO, 0000 AN
 DONALD R. BUCHWALD, 0000 MS
 BARCLAY P. BUTLER, 0000 MS
 JOAN M. CAMPANARO, 0000 AN
 BRENDA CHEWNINGKULICK, 0000 MS
 MARY C. CLARK, 0000 AN
 PATRICIA L. CORDER, 0000 AN
 ERNEST F. DEGENHARDT, 0000 AN
 KEITH E. ESSEN, 0000 AN
 ANTHONY M. ETIPIPO, 0000 AN
 HOLLY D. FORESTER, 0000 AN
 BRENDA J. FORMAN, 0000 SP
 JOHN R. FORNEY, 0000 MS
 KEITH W. GALLAGHER, 0000 MS
 PETER M. GARIBALDI, 0000 MS
 NORMALYNN GARRETT, 0000 AN
 NANCY K. GILMORELEE, 0000 AN
 SANDRA L. GOINS, 0000 AN
 RAJ K. GUPTA, 0000 MS
 RICHARD W. HARPER, 0000 AN
 *WILLIAM J. HARTMAN, 0000 AN
 JOANN E. HOLLANDSWORTH, 0000 AN
 LADONNA N. HOWELL, 0000 AN
 DORIS T. JOHNSON, 0000 AN
 MICHAEL S. KAMINSKI, 0000 MS
 FORREST W. KNEISEL, 0000 MS
 THOMAS D. KURMEL, 0000 MS
 RANDAL C. LAYTON, 0000 VC
 ROSS D. LECLAIRE, 0000 VC
 ROBERT J. LIPNICK, 0000 MS
 MARK A. LYFORD, 0000 MS
 JULIE M. MARTIN, 0000 MS
 ANITA H. MCCOWEN, 0000 AN
 DANIEL F. MCFERRAN, 0000 MS
 ELIAS G. NIMMER, 0000 MS
 GARY C. NORRIS, 0000 MS
 PATRICIA C. NOSSOV, 0000 VC
 WILLIAM R. NOVAK II, 0000 MS
 KEITH B. PARKER, 0000 MS
 JEROME F. PIERSON, 0000 MS
 LINDA L. PIERSON, 0000 MS
 JAMES O. PITTMAN, JR., 0000 MS
 BEVERLY A. PRITCHETT, 0000 MS
 MONICA A. SECULA, 0000 AN
 JETTAKA M. SIGNAIGO, 0000 MS
 EDDIE J. SIMMONS, 0000 AN
 DEBORAH G. SMITH, 0000 AN
 ROBIN J. TEPFT, 0000 SP
 JOAN K. VANDERLAAN, 0000 AN
 RICKE J. WEICKUM, 0000 MS
 JANNIFER E. WIGGINS, 0000 AN
 CALVIN E. WILLIAMS, 0000 MS
 THOMAS J. WILLIAMS, 0000 MS
 PAUL W. WINGO, 0000 MS
 MARK E. WOLKEN, 0000 VC
 STACEY YOUNG MCCAUGHAN, 0000 AN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN THE MEDICAL CORPS (MC) AND DENTAL CORPS (DE) AND FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT (IDENTIFIED BY AN ASTERISK(*)) UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624, 531, AND 3064:

To be colonel

*KEITH S. ALBERTSON, 0000 MC
 BRIAN D. ALLGOOD, 0000 MC
 CARLOS E. ANGUIERA, 0000 MC
 MICHAEL J. APICELLA, 0000 DE
 JANINE G. BABCOCK, 0000 MC
 EVELYN M. BARRAZA, 0000 MC
 HERMAN J. BARTHEL, 0000 MC

NICHOLAS J. BATTAFARANO, 0000 MC
 DALE A. BAUR, 0000 DE
 GREGORY A. BLYTHE, 0000 DE
 CHARLES D. BOLAN, JR., 0000 MC
 LAWRENCE G. BREAU, 0000 DE
 ELAINE L. BRENT, 0000 MC
 JOHN W. BRYSON III, 0000 DE
 HENRY B. BURCH, 0000 MC
 JENNIFER L. CALAGAN, 0000 MC
 CHARLES M. CALDWELL, 0000 MC
 CHARLES W. CALLAHAN, 0000 MC
 BRIAN S. CAMPBELL, 0000 MC
 LESTER C. CAUDLE III, 0000 MC
 BENJAMIN T. COOK, 0000 DE
 MARYJO CORBETT, 0000 DE
 PAUL R. CORDTS, 0000 MC
 RAYMOND A. COSTABILE, 0000 MC
 KATHRYN A. CRIPPS, 0000 DE
 DENISE M. DEMERS, 0000 MC
 JIM B. DUKE, JR., 0000 DE
 MARK F. DUVERNOIS, 0000 DE
 CALVIN L. EARLY, 0000 DE
 TIMOTHY P. ENDY, 0000 MC
 KELLY J. FAUCETTE, 0000 MC
 JOHN P. FOLEY, 0000 MC
 PHILIP R. FRANK, 0000 MC
 MARIA L. FREYFOGLE, 0000 DE
 MICHAEL S. FULKERSON, 0000 DE
 JOHN A. GAWLIK, 0000 DE
 DALE L. GIEBINK, 0000 DE
 SCOTT G. GOODRICH, 0000 MC
 COLIN M. GREENE, 0000 MC
 HENRY A. GREENE, 0000 DE
 *DONALD G. HEPPNER, JR., 0000 MC
 CHARLES W. HOGUE, 0000 MC
 THOMAS L. IRVIN, 0000 MC
 JOSEPH B. ISAAC, 0000 DE
 JOHN M. JACOBS, 0000 MC
 JEFFREY P. KAVOLUIS, 0000 MC
 WILLIAM R. KLEMME, 0000 MC
 ROBERT J. LABUTTA, 0000 MC
 DANIEL F. LAVIN, 0000 DE
 DOUGLAS A. LIENING, 0000 MC
 ALAN J. MAGILL, 0000 MC
 CORNELIUS C. MAHER III, 0000 MC
 KAY H. MALONE III, 0000 DE
 *KIM R. MARLEY, 0000 MC
 *BRYAN MARTIN, 0000 MC
 CARL J. MASON, 0000 MC
 GLENN D. MCDERMOTT, 0000 MC
 NATHAN K. METHVIN, 0000 DE
 MARTY G. MOON, 0000 DE
 RUSSELL R. MOORES, JR., 0000 MC
 JOSEPH T. MORRIS III, 0000 MC
 WALTER J. MORRIS, JR., 0000 DE
 *JEROME B. MYERS, 0000 MC
 MARY C. NACE, 0000 MC
 KAREN K. NAUSCHUETZ, 0000 MC
 ROBERT J. NEWMAN, 0000 MC
 JAMES H. NORTH, JR., 0000 MC
 KEVIN S. OAKES, 0000 DE
 SEAN D. O'DONNELL, 0000 MC
 STEPHEN B. OLSEN, 0000 MC
 JAMES E. PARKER, 0000 DE
 MARK E. PEELE, 0000 MC
 DENNIS S. PEPPAS, 0000 MC
 DAVID W. POLLY, JR., 0000 MC
 SHIRLEY M. POLLY, 0000 MC
 CHAEM S. PONTIUS, 0000 MC
 CLIFFORD A. PORTER, 0000 MC
 ARLYNN G. RAEZ, 0000 DE
 MATTHEW W. RAYMOND, 0000 MC
 ROBERT B. ROACH, JR., 0000 DE
 DANIEL K. ROBE, 0000 MC
 BRET F. SANDLEBACK, 0000 DE
 HOWARD J. SCHMIDT, 0000 MC
 RICHARD T. SHAFFER, 0000 MC
 STEVEN R. SHANNON, 0000 MC
 CRAIG D. SHRIVER, 0000 MC
 PETER A. SILKOWSKI, 0000 MC
 GARY E. SIMMONS, 0000 MC
 DONALD R. SKILLMAN, 0000 MC
 GEORGE R. SMITH, 0000 MC
 LINDA L. SMITH, 0000 DE
 *PAUL D. SMITH, 0000 MC
 PATRICK ST PIERRE, 0000 MC
 MARK A. SUNDBERG, 0000 DE
 LOREE K. SUTTON, 0000 MC
 GARY D. SWIEC, 0000 DE
 MARTIN H. TIEVA, 0000 MC
 PAULA K. UNDERWOOD, 0000 MC
 JOHN F. UPHOFF, 0000 DE
 THOMAS K. VAUGHAN, 0000 MC
 TERRY J. WALTERS, 0000 MC
 THOMAS P. WARD, 0000 MC
 MICHAEL J. WILL, 0000 DE
 JON J. WILSON, 0000 MC
 MING T. WONG, 0000 DE
 PETER ZAGURSKY, JR., 0000 DE
 KARL N. ZEFF, 0000 MC
 ROBERT K. ZUEHLKE, 0000 DE

IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

RONALD S. CULP, 0000
 CHRISTOPHER J. LORIA, 0000

IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR ORIGINAL REGULAR APPOINTMENT AS A PERMANENT LIMITED DUTY OFFICER TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 531 AND 5589:

To be lieutenant

KEVIN D. SULLIVAN, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

To be lieutenant commander

STEPHEN L. COOLEY, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant commander

BRIAN J.C. HALEY, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

WILLIAM J. NAULT, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

JAMES P. SCANLAN, 0000

NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR TEMPORARY APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 5721:

To be lieutenant commander

DOUGLAS J. ADAMS, 0000
ERRIN P. ARMSTRONG, 0000
SCOTT A. BAIR, 0000
PAUL J. BERNARD, 0000
WARREN R. BULLER, 0000
CHRISTOPHER J. CAVANAUGH, 0000
TIMOTHY A. CRONE, 0000
CHRISTOPHER R. DEWILDE, 0000
MARK T. EVANS, 0000

DARRYL D. FIELDER, 0000
BILLY D. HUNTER, 0000
KRISTEN E. JACOBSEN, 0000
MARK D. KESSELRING, 0000
LAWRENCE F. LEGREE, 0000
PHILIP E. MALONE, 0000
TODD A. MAUERHAN, 0000
MICHAEL E. MULLINS, 0000
ALEJANDRO E. ORTIZ, 0000
CAREY M. PANTLING, 0000
DAVID T. PETERSON, 0000
MARSHALL R. PROUTY, 0000
JOHN W. REXRODE, 0000
TIMOTHY A. SALTER, 0000
BRIAN K. SORENSON, 0000
MICHAEL A. STEEN, 0000
THOMAS W. TEDESSO, 0000
MATTHEW W. VINCENT, 0000
FRANK G. WAKEHAM, 0000
DONALDSON E. WICKENS, 0000
GREGORY J. ZACHARSKI, 0000