

Emerson Knollenberg Ramstad Weldon (PA) Wicker Woolsey
 Engel Kolbe Rangel Weller Wilson (NM) Wu
 English Kucinich Regula Wexler Wilson (SC) Wynn
 Eshoo LaHood Rehberg Whitfield Wolf Young (FL)

Etheridge Lampson Reyes Reynolds
 Evans Langevin Lantos Riley Arney
 Everett Lantos Rivers Blagojevich Hilleary Quinn
 Farr Larsen (WA) Rivers Houghton Wu
 Fattah Larson (CT) Rodriguez Bono Istook Roukema
 Ferguson Latham Roemer Cooksey LaFalce Stump
 Filner LaTourette Rogers (KY) Davis, Tom Lofigren Velazquez
 Flake Leach Rogers (MI) Diaz-Balart Manzullo Young (AK)
 Fletcher Lee Rohrabacher Ehrlich Mascara
 Foley Levin Ros-Lehtinen
 Forbes Lewis (CA) Ross
 Ford Lewis (GA) Rothman
 Fossella Roybal-Allard
 Frank Linder Royce
 Frelinghuysen Lipinski Rush
 Frost LoBiondo Ryan (WI)
 Gallegly Lowey Ryun (KS)
 Ganske Lucas (KY) Sabo
 Gekas Lucas (OK) Sanchez
 Gephardt Luther Sanders
 Gibbons Lynch Sandlin
 Gilchrest Maloney (CT) Sawyer
 Gillmor Maloney (NY) Saxton
 Gilman Markey Schaffer
 Gonzalez Matheson Schakowsky
 Goode Matsui Schiff
 Goodlatte McCarthy (MO) Schrock
 Gordon McCarthy (NY) Scott
 Goss McCollum Sensenbrenner
 Graham McCrery Serrano
 Granger McDermott Sessions
 Graves McGovern Shadegg
 Green (TX) McHugh Shaw
 Green (WI) McInnis Shays
 Greenwood McIntyre Sherman
 Crucci McKeon Sherwood
 Gutierrez McKinney Shimkus
 Gutmacht McNulty Shows
 Hall (TX) Meehan Shuster
 Hansen Meek (FL) Simmons
 Harman Meeks (NY) Simpson
 Hart Menendez Skeen
 Hastings (FL) Mica Skelton
 Hastings (WA) Millender Slaughter
 Hayes McDonald Smith (MI)
 Hayworth Miller, Dan Smith (NJ)
 Hefley Miller, Gary Smith (TX)
 Henger Miller, George Smith (WA)
 Hill Miller, Jeff Snyder
 Hilliard Mollohan Solis
 Hinchey Moore Souder
 Hinojosa Moran (KS) Spratt
 Hobson Moran (VA) Stark
 Hoeffel Morella Stearns
 Hoekstra Murtha Stenholm
 Holden Myrick Strickland
 Holt Nadler Stupak
 Honda Napolitano Sullivan
 Hooley Neal Sununu
 Horn Nethercutt Sweeney
 Hostettler Ney Tancredo
 Hoyer Northup Tanner
 Hulshof Norwood Tauscher
 Hunter Nussle Tauzin
 Hyde Oberstar Taylor (MS)
 Inslee Obey Taylor (NC)
 Isakson Olver Terry
 Israel Ortiz Thomas
 Issa Osborne Thompson (CA)
 Jackson (IL) Ose Thompson (MS)
 Jackson-Lee Otter Thornberry
 (TX) Owens Thune
 Jefferson Oxley Thurman
 Jenkins Pallone Tiahrt
 John Pascrell Tiberi
 Johnson (CT) Pastor Tierney
 Johnson (IL) Paul Toomey
 Johnson, E. B. Payne Towns
 Johnson, Sam Pelosi Turner
 Jones (NC) Pence Udall (CO)
 Jones (OH) Peterson (MN) Udall (NM)
 Kanjorski Peterson (PA) Upton
 Kaptur Petri Vislosky
 Keller Phelps Vitter
 Kelly Pickering Walden
 Kennedy (MN) Pitts Walsh
 Kennedy (RI) Platts Wamp
 Kerns Pombo Waters
 Kildee Pomeroy Watkins (OK)
 Kilpatrick Portman Watson (CA)
 Kind (WI) Price (NC) Watt (NC)
 King (NY) Pryce (OH) Watts (OK)
 Kingston Putnam Waxman
 Kirk Radanovich Weiner
 Kleczka Rahall Weldon (FL)

NOT VOTING—19

□ 1104

So (two-thirds having voted in favor thereof) the rules were suspended and the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mr. MANZULLO. Mr. Speaker, please excuse my absence from the votes this morning. Had I been present I would have voted: "Yes" on H.R. 5557 (rollcall 451); "yes" on H.R. 3580 (rollcall 450); "yes" on H.J. Res. 113 (rollcall 449); and "yes" on H.R. 5542 (rollcall 448).

HOUR OF MEETING ON TOMORROW

Mr. LAHOOD. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that when the House adjourns today, it adjourn to meet at 9 a.m. tomorrow.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. ISAKSON). Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Illinois?

There was no objection.

AUTHORIZATION FOR USE OF MILITARY FORCE AGAINST IRAQ RESOLUTION OF 2002

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 3 of House Resolution 574, proceedings will now resume on the joint resolution (H.J. Res. 114) to authorize the use of United States Armed Forces against Iraq.

The Clerk read the title of the joint resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. When proceedings were postponed on the legislative day of Tuesday, October 8, 2002, 5 hours 50½ minutes of debate remained on the joint resolution, as amended.

The gentleman from Illinois (Mr. HYDE) has 1 hour 47 minutes remaining, the gentleman from California (Mr. LANTOS) has 1 hour 42½ minutes remaining, the gentleman from New Jersey (Mr. PAYNE) has 1 hour 21 minutes remaining, and the gentleman from Florida (Mr. GOSS) has 60 minutes remaining.

PARLIAMENTARY INQUIRY

Mr. GOSS. Parliamentary inquiry, Mr. Speaker.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman will state his inquiry.

Mr. GOSS. Would the Speaker explain the rotation in the time allotments just announced?

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair will first recognize the gen-

tleman from Florida (Mr. GOSS). The Chair will then recognize whoever is ready to yield time, and then continue in the same order.

The Chair recognizes the gentleman from Florida (Mr. GOSS).

Mr. GOSS. Mr. Speaker, I yield 4 minutes to the distinguished gentleman from California (Mr. CUNNINGHAM), a member of the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence.

Mr. CUNNINGHAM. Mr. Speaker, my colleagues and I and the other Members quite often get in very emotional debates, each believing in their position. I think that is the case with the subject that we are breaching now. I would hope to bring some light as far as to why my feelings are as strong as they are.

New York, the Pentagon, Pennsylvania, over 3,000 men, women, and children dying, that is horrific and remains a bitter taste in all Americans' lives. But imagine New York, Chicago, or Los Angeles like Nagasaki or Hiroshima. Think of the pain and the agony that we would go through. Imagine millions of Americans dying with ebola, with smallpox, anthrax, or even nerve gas, which would render generations genetically with problems.

Is it possible? Yes. Is it probable? Yes. As a member on the Committee on Intelligence, I would say it is highly probable if we wait and do nothing.

Fact: In 1981, the Israelis destroyed a nuclear plant in Iraq ready to develop weapons-grade plutonium. In 1990, right in my hometown in San Diego, Iraqis were caught with nuclear triggers on their way to Iraq.

Fact: In 2002, a small amount of weapons-grade plutonium was intercepted heading for Iraq.

Fact: Saddam Hussein does have chemical and biological weapons, and even today he denies that. We know 100 percent that he has them, and he is working towards nuclear weapons.

Saddam Hussein has been expanding the delivery systems, including pilotless aircraft. Guess what is in range of those pilotless aircraft: Turkey, Saudi Arabia, Israel, where thousands of Americans and other citizens of other nations reside.

Saddam Hussein is dispersing, as we speak, and it is not just his capability with chemical and biological weapons, but he is dispersing those weapons of mass destruction to other terrorist groups.

Saddam really does not care for al Qaeda, but they have a common goal, and that is to hurt the United States.

It is a fact that Saddam pays \$700 for a Palestinian that is wounded; and he pays \$1,500 for a Palestinian that is wounded in a terrorist attack; and Saddam Hussein pays \$25,000 to the family of someone that straps a bomb on themselves and blows up men, women, and children. Americans have been killed in Israel from suicide bombers.

Mr. Speaker, my eyes tear even 30 years later from friends that I saw die in combat. This is no simple thing. My