

violations of federal law or the Constitution. Further, Congress ought to allow courts to consider and make modifications of consent decrees in institutional reform cases any time a public official with an interest in the case has a good and compelling reason to seek changes. Finally, Congress should compel termination of decrees after a fixed time, unless plaintiffs demonstrate that current violations of law necessitating the continuation of the decree exist.

Reform by Congress of the general procedures governing judicial decrees in cases seeking reform of State and local government institutions along the lines suggested by Professor Sandler in his book will strengthen our State and local democratic institutions while ensuring the continued protection of constitutional and legal rights. I hope to look for opportunities to pursue and effectuate some of the proposals I have outlined above as the Senate considers relevant authorizing legislation. I hope many of my colleagues will join me in this effort.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS

IN HONOR OF THE NATIONAL UNDERGROUND RAILROAD FAMILY REUNION FESTIVAL AND ITS SPONSORS

• Mr. CORZINE. Mr. President, I rise to pay tribute to the Harriet Tubman Historical Society and the National Underground Railroad Family Reunion Festival. The William Still Underground Railroad Foundation, Inc. sponsors this national festival. Celebrating the rich history of those that sought their freedom and the freedom of others by following the North Star, the festival reunites families from throughout the country—particularly descendants of the many men and women who bravely constituted the Underground Railroad.

Descendants of William Still, who is considered by many to be the father of the Underground Railroad, have gathered to preserve their family's legacy for the past 133 years. They unite in celebration and in honor of Still and other pioneering gentlemen and gentlewomen who fought against the oppressive forces of slavery. William Still was a freeborn black who became a prominent abolitionist, writer, and businessman. Working tirelessly to free the enslaved and to destroy the very institution of slavery, William Still led perhaps the most dramatic system of protest our young Nation had ever seen.

As the birthplace of William Still and other notable abolitionists, New Jersey played a significant role in the success of the Underground Railroad. Offering an excellent cover of dense forests and heavy wilderness, our State provided various routes for Underground conductors. After crossing the Delaware River under the cloak of darkness, escaping slaves would travel

from Camden to Burlington, and then on to Bordentown. Runaways also came to Bordentown through the towns of Swedesboro and Woodbury. This path to freedom then ran north through the woodlands of Princeton and on to New Brunswick, a hub in the railroad that also received fugitives traveling from Trenton. Conductors then bore their travelers across the Raritan River—a perilous but pivotal crossing. From Rahway these exhausted and terrified slaves and their devoted guides traveled to Jersey City and into New York. These newly emancipated men, women, and children then continued their journey north, to Canada and to freedom. The Underground Railroad carried the hopes and dreams of hundreds of thousands. Many Americans risked their own lives and the lives of their loved ones in order to defend the beliefs that all are created equal and that liberty is a universal right.

Families and communities throughout New Jersey were vital to the liberation of countless slaves. The National Family Reunion Festival, sponsored by the Still family, seeks to provide a forum for generations, not only to preserve their due sense of pride, but to pass on the stories of their forebears' bravery to younger generations. The Still family boasts a proud American heritage that dates back 360 years. Fittingly, the Stills have spearheaded this year's 3-day festival. It is the first of its kind—a unique blend of history and culture, the past and the present, a commemoration of the historical fight against the enslavement of men and women and finally a celebration of the unity we seek and strive to create in our Nation every day. The National Underground Railroad Family Reunion Festival will bring together descendants of conductors, abolitionists, stationmasters, and fugitives along with those who joyously recognize the incredible courage with which the railroad ran and the invaluable justice for which it ran.

Mr. President, I invite you and my colleagues to join me in commending The William Still Underground Railroad Foundation, Inc. and the Harriet Tubman Historical Society for their spectacular efforts that honor the valorous deeds of abolitionists and keep the history and legacies of our great Nation alive.●

THE CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION OF COWETA, OKLAHOMA.

• Mr. NICKLES. Mr. President, I am pleased to inform my colleagues in the Senate today that the city of Coweta, in my home State of Oklahoma, is celebrating the centennial of its founding.

Coweta has a rich and proud history. From its beginning as a Native American settlement town to being one of the fastest growing cities in one of the fastest growing counties in Oklahoma, Coweta is truly a great place to live, work, and raise a family. It is a place

where values like faith, family, and community are lived daily by its residents. The spirit and character of Oklahoma are alive and well in Coweta.

It is my honor and privilege of help recognize and celebrate this occasion. Generations of residents have made Coweta a renewable place during its first 100 hundred years. Current and future generations will continue to make Coweta a special place for many years to come.

Congratulations to Coweta for celebrating this centennial.●

TRIBUTE TO STEPHEN CABELL

• Mr. BUNNING. Mr. President, I rise today to honor and pay tribute to Mr. Stephen Cabell of Owensboro, KY. Earlier this year, Stephen was named a Presidential Scholar in the Arts.

The Presidential Scholars in the Arts Program is administered by the U.S. Department of Education to honor some of our Nation's most artistic and creative high school seniors. Each year, the National Foundation for Advancement in the Arts recommends a small number of exceptionally gifted students to this program. This year, only 16 students from across the country were named a Presidential Scholar in the Arts. This honor rewards individuals who excel in various disciplines of the arts, including music, theater, dance, and visual arts. Stephen was awarded this honor in recognition of his musical composition genius.

Stephen Cabell was born in Owensboro, KY. During his freshman year of high school he was accepted into the Interlochen Arts Academy in Michigan, a prestigious high school known for its contribution to the fine arts. While attending Interlochen, he studied horn, piano, and music composition. Stephen continues his love of music during his free time, when he tutors students in music theory, researches composers, and collects musical scores. He is the son of Steve and Mary Cabell of Owensboro, who I know are very proud of Stephen and his talent and commitment to music and perfection.

Since he was 8 years old, Stephen has been composing musical pieces. During his career he has won numerous awards. Stephen is a recipient of the Morton Gould Young Composers Award from the American Society of Composers, Authors, and Publishers, ASCAP, as well as the Neil Robert Memorial Scholarship from the Interlochen Arts Academy. Groups such as the Owensboro Symphony Orchestra, Imani Winds, and the Interlochen Academy regularly perform his music. Most recently, Stephen performed one of his pieces at the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts in an event designed to showcase the talents of all 16 Presidential Scholars. In the fall, Stephen plans to study composition at the Curtis Institute of Music.

Stephen Cabell has repeatedly proven his genius in the field of musical composition. I would like to congratulate him again on being named a Presidential Scholar in the Arts, a tremendous honor indeed. I thank the Senate for allowing me to recognize Stephen and his accomplishments. He is a true source of pride for Kentucky.●

TRIBUTE TO DANNY PIPER

● Mr. HARKIN. Mr. President, I want to put into the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD a statement I made last year shortly after we lost a great friend of mine and a true American success story, Danny Piper.

Danny Piper came into my life 13 years ago. I was the Chairman of the Disability Policy Subcommittee here in the Senate, and was the sponsor of the Americans with Disabilities Act. We were having a series of hearings leading up to the hopeful passage of this bill. Danny became the first person with Downs Syndrome to testify before a congressional committee. I can't remember exactly how this came about, but I am sure that Marietta Lane, Paul Marchand, and Bobby Silverstein had something to do with finding Danny and getting him and Sylvia and Larry to Washington.

I can remember that day like it was yesterday. Danny was cool, composed, and very confident as a witness. I spoke with him later, and asked if appearing before the Senate was like being in his high school play. "Not so bad," Danny replied.

I followed Danny from then on. I was so proud when he got his high school certificate, then got his first job. In fact, I spent one of my "workdays" at the store with Danny. He showed me the ropes." He showed me the correct way to stock shelves. He made sure I knew how to load the cardboard box machine so I wouldn't get hurt. We went to lunch together, and it was a day I will always cherish.

Every once in a while I would run into Dan in one place or another. He always hailed me as "Hi, big guy." Once, I was visiting a school in Ankeny during the summer, and I was to meet with some teachers and administrators. To my surprise, when I entered the room, there stood Dan. So he gave me his usual, "Hi, big guy" routine. One of the older persons there said, "This is Senator HARKIN." Dan just sort of shrugged, and said, "Yeah, yeah, I know . . . big guy". This memory still makes me smile.

Dan was always a part of all my campaigns, always there for my announcements and always there for the victory parties. But perhaps my most cherished moment with Dan was this spring. Dan set another first, I believe, when he introduced me at my announcement for reelection before a bank of TV cameras and a couple of hundred people. Sylvia told me how hard he practiced for this, and I could tell. He was poised, but a little nervous

as he forgot to introduce my wife, Ruth. I told Dan it was no big deal, I still forget to do that sometimes myself. But he gave that introduction without missing a beat. He had it down pat. I was so proud and honored that Dan would do that for me.

Sylvia and Larry, their family were pioneers in every sense of the word. Long before it was even grudgingly accepted, they made sure Dan was fully integrated in with his peers in school, made sure he was not "sent away" like my brother was so many years ago, to an institution where everyone was "just like him." Dan was a pioneer, also, challenging a system that wanted to deny him his individuality, deny him his personal hopes and dreams, deny him his independence, deny him his human right to meet challenges and set goals for himself.

When we visited Dan in the hospital, I was so certain that he was going to make it. He had that same positive upbeat attitude I have always known. He was looking forward to helping me again this fall, as he had always helped me.

Well, Dan, a tragic accident has meant that you will not be with us physically. But the most powerful thing about you, Dan, was your spirit, and that will always be with us who were touched by your life. Your spirit commands us to lead on, break down barriers that separate us, provide that ladder or ramp of opportunity for all. We will enact MICASSA into law, Dan, and your example of overcoming challenges and meeting goals compels us not to fall in this endeavor.

Thank you, Dan, for all the help you gave us during your brief life. You helped us to be more understanding, more generous and more caring toward one another. That is a great legacy. In whatever lies ahead, you will be often on my mind, and always in my heart.●

RON MICHAELSON: 29 YEARS AT THE ILLINOIS STATE BOARD OF ELECTIONS

● Mr. DURBIN. Mr. President, I rise today to pay tribute to my friend Dr. Ronald D. Michaelson. Ron Michaelson will retire in June after 29 years of outstanding service to Illinois as the executive director of the Illinois State Board of Elections. I want to salute his dedication to public service and briefly share his story with you today.

Dr. Michaelson grew up in Chicago. He received a bachelor of arts degree from Wheaton College in 1963, a master of arts degree in political science from Northwestern University in 1965, and a Ph.D. in government from Southern Illinois University in 1970.

Dr. Michaelson went on to devote his life to public service. He began his professional career working in State government as an assistant to former Illinois Governor Richard Ogilvie. He then spent several years teaching at Sangamon State University. His interest in the political arena remained, how-

ever, and in 1974 he returned to that arena to head the newly created State board of elections. The board was formed to interpret election laws and coordinate procedures for holding elections, and Dr. Michaelson became the board's first and so far only executive director.

Dr. Michaelson's drive and ambition helped him administer and supervise the agency in a fair and bipartisan manner. He devoted himself and his 65 staff members to creating one of the most respected campaign disclosure systems in the Nation—one that requires candidates to report disclosure statements electronically, making them easily accessible to those interested in a candidate's campaign donations. Dr. Michaelson's success in creating a fair and effective system of campaign disclosure in the tough political environment of Illinois provided a heartening and instructive example for the cause of political openness nationwide.

In addition to his teaching and his work in government, Dr. Michaelson has authored numerous articles that have been published in leading state and national journals. He is the past national chairman of the Council on Governmental Ethics Laws and speaks frequently at conferences in the areas of election administration and campaign finance. He currently serves as an appointee to the advisory committee of the Federal Election Commission and teaches as an adjunct professor of public affairs at the University of Illinois at Springfield.

Dr. Michaelson's dedication to public service will continue beyond his retirement this month. He intends to assist the State board of elections on a part-time basis with the implementation of the recently enacted Help America Vote Act.

In a time of considerable cynicism about public officials, Ron Michaelson's career stands as a shining example of the finest tradition of honorable service to the public: an example of integrity, fairness, hard work, and high standards. I am truly pleased to honor Dr. Michaelson on his retirement from the Illinois State Board of Elections and to thank him for his service to the state of Illinois and for the example he has set in the course of that service. I know my fellow Senators will join me in congratulating Dr. Michaelson on his remarkable career.●

TRIBUTE TO REBECCA WILLIAMS

● Mr. BUNNING. Mr. President, I rise today to honor and pay tribute to Ms. Rebecca Williams of Henderson, KY. Rebecca was recently awarded a James Madison Memorial fellowship.

The James Madison fellowship, in its 12th year of competition, supports the further study of American history by college graduates who aspire to become teachers of American history, American government, and social studies in