

today are people who have criminal records.

Because our manpower and equipment is in Iraq, we are not committing the resources to hunt down our No. 1 enemy: bin Laden and his al-Qaida network. Because we are bogged down in Iraq, we are not fully engaged in the global challenge of Afghanistan, Pakistan, Iran, and the Middle East, among others.

The moral authority of our great Nation has suffered grave damage, with our former allies refusing to stand with us in even greater numbers.

Has the war in Iraq made America safer? There is no question it has not.

The surge may have provided a temporary window for the Iraq Government to make progress, but it is becoming increasingly clear every day the Iraq Government has squandered that opportunity. Even now, with the war in its sixth year, President Bush has failed to articulate an exit strategy.

A person running for President, Senator MCCAIN, has said we should be there another 50 or 100 years.

President Bush likes to say we will only leave Iraq once victory has been achieved. It is time for the President to be honest with the American people. What does victory look like to President Bush? How does all this end?

We must not commit our courageous troops to the endless task of policing another Nation's bloody civil war. The job of America's Armed Forces—a job to which they risk and often give their lives and limbs—is to protect our country and its interests. It is time to recommit to that crucial purpose and begin a responsible end to this war.

RECOGNITION OF THE MINORITY LEADER

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The Republican leader is recognized.

CELEBRATING THE VICTORY OF THE KANSAS JAYHAWKS

Mr. MCCONNELL. Mr. President, I note the presence of the Senator from Kansas in the well of the Senate. He must be coming over to celebrate the victory of the Kansas Jayhawks last night. I assume that is the reason for his presence. I will let him address that and whatever other matter he may have in morning business. But in noting his presence, even though I know he has some K State leanings, he nevertheless must be incredibly proud of the Kansas Jayhawks, as they won the national championship last night.

EXTENDING SYMPATHY TO THE DOLE FAMILY

Mr. MCCONNELL. Mr. President, on another matter and a sad matter, I wish to start with news of the passing of John Hanford. John was a World War

II vet, a great patriot, and the dear brother of our colleague, Senator DOLE, who I know is very close to him and will miss him terribly.

This is a sad day for the Dole family, and I wish to extend our deepest sympathies to Senator DOLE and all her relatives and friends.

HOUSING CRISIS

Mr. MCCONNELL. Mr. President, I know the main event isn't housing, but I would like to start by thanking the majority leader once again for realizing the only way to address the housing crisis was to do so on a bipartisan basis, and we are on the verge of doing that. We have now made significant progress, and I am confident that before the week is out, we will be able to stand together to announce completion of a good and responsible bill.

Most homeowners will be relieved to know one of the earlier proposals we heard from the other side—a proposal to let bankruptcy judges rewrite the terms of existing mortgages—will not be a part of the Senate's final product. Although well intentioned, this proposal would have led to a sharp increase in mortgage rates for millions of homeowners, and Republicans weren't going to allow that at a time when families are already stretched quite thin.

The final bill will help neighborhoods that have been hit hard by foreclosure with provisions that limit the amount of time empty homes sit on the market—a proposal by Senator ISAKSON. This, along with the economic growth package we passed earlier this year, will put more money in the pockets of homeowners, and it will help homebuilders climb back from the slowdown.

Americans don't want to bail out the speculators and those who tried to game the system at everyone else's expense, so this is a targeted bill that will help homeowners in the short term without jeopardizing the long-term economy. Its likely passage later this week is something we can be proud of on both sides of the aisle.

IRAQ WAR TESTIMONY

Mr. MCCONNELL. Now, to the testimony on the Iraq war in committees today. General Petraeus and Ambassador Crocker will be here, as we all know. This is an eagerly anticipated update on political and military progress being made in Iraq.

Less than a year after our counterinsurgency plan went into full effect, we have been getting a steady flow of positive reports on the security situation in Iraq. Overall violence in Iraq is down. Civilian deaths are down. Sectarian killing is down. Attacks on American forces are down. As a result, thousands of U.S. troops have already begun to come back home.

Another measure of the Petraeus plan's success is the dramatic increase

in Iraqi security forces since the full implementation of the counterinsurgency strategy last June. Between December 2007 and last month, Iraqi security forces have increased by more than 40,000, bringing the total number to more than 530,000. This includes 141,000 assigned soldiers and officers and a police force of 347,000 strong. Over the last year, the so-called surge of Iraqi security forces has been three or four times larger than our own surge. As we stand here, the Iraqi security forces continue to expand, with young Iraqis signing up for local police forces to protect the border and for special operations.

As the Iraqis take over more of their own security needs, Congress can help by passing a supplemental appropriations bill that has been on request for more than a year. These funds are also needed to ensure the combat readiness of the force and our forces over in Afghanistan as well.

Increased security in Iraq has led to political progress in Iraq. Although significant benchmarks remain unmet, progress on other significant benchmarks that seemed far off a few months ago is now underway. These include such things as passage and approval of debaraathification legislation, an amnesty law, and measures leading to greater centralization of the Iraqi security forces. It is also worth noting the Iraq Government has started to meet more of its own expenses, including three-fourths of the costs of its security forces and a new jobs program.

The success of General Petraeus's strategy is the best reason we have for listening closely to his advice as we move forward. Last August, he said security and local political progress will enable us to reduce the number of U.S. troops to presurge levels, and we have reason to hope the progress that has been made, both politically and in security, will, in fact, lead to a reduction in troop levels.

But General Petraeus has a better grasp than most on whether the gains we have seen are secure enough for a full reduction to begin. For the sake of our long-term security, we should listen very closely to what he has to say.

When Democrats on the campaign trail tout their plans for Iraq and Afghanistan, they often cite the need to listen to the generals. The junior Senator from New York likes to say one of her first actions as President would be to convene the Joint Chiefs of Staff to help her draw up a plan for withdrawal of U.S. troops from Iraq. If military advice is needed to draw up plans for withdrawal, shouldn't it be important to draw up plans for success?

Our friends on the other side are rightly concerned about military readiness. I share their concern. But the best way to ensure the military's readiness is not to scrap a plan that has been working in Iraq. The best way to improve readiness is to approve the Defense supplemental without arbitrary dates for withdrawal and to fully fund the 2009 Defense appropriations bill.

As most Americans, I am eager to hear what General Petraeus and Ambassador Crocker have to say about the military and political progress in Iraq. These men have spent literally decades mastering their respective professional fields. They deserve our respect, and over the last year they have earned our admiration. I know we will all welcome them and give them the fair hearing they have earned and that this all-important mission certainly deserves.

I yield the floor.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The majority leader is recognized.

CONGRATULATING KANSAS JAYHAWKS

Mr. REID. Mr. President, I, too, recognize that the Senator from Kansas is on the floor today. I have to admit I was pulling for Kansas because they were very lucky in beating UNLV to get where they are. As a result of their good fortune the night they beat UNLV, I have been pulling for them since. Had it not been for the bad night UNLV had, they may not have made it. All the men on Kansas are 6 feet 5 inches; they are virtual giants. They won and it is a good day for Kansas. I acknowledge it is the first time Kansas has won in 20 years. They have a great basketball legacy and I wish them many years of good fortune in the future and congratulate Senator ROBERTS and the Kansas Jayhawks for their great victory last night.

RESERVATION OF LEADER TIME

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, leadership time is received.

MORNING BUSINESS

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, there will not be a period of morning business for 60 minutes, with Senators permitted to speak therein for up to 10 minutes each, the time equally divided between the two leaders or their designees, with the majority controlling the first half of the time and Republicans controlling the second half.

The Senator from Oklahoma is recognized.

IRAQ

Mr. INHOFE. Mr. President, first, I associate myself much with the remarks of Senator MCCONNELL. Serving on the Senate Armed Services Committee and having been in that theater more than any other Member from the very beginning, it is so obvious to see what the cost of defeat would be. When you look at Iran and Ahmadinejad saying that if the Americans cut and run, "there will be a void and we will fill that void," it would be a disaster for freedom and that would bring the fight

from over there over to our soil. We cannot let that happen.

HONORING OUR ARMED FORCES

STAFF SERGEANT CHRISTOPHER M. HAKE

Mr. INHOFE. Mr. President, having returned a few days ago from my 14th trip in the area, I think it is particularly meaningful to remember the life and sacrifice of a remarkable young man, Army Staff Sergeant Christopher Hake. Chris died on the 23rd of March, 2008, of injuries he sustained when an IED detonated near his Bradley fighting vehicle in Baghdad, Iraq.

Chris grew up in Enid, OK, with two sisters, Shannon and Kerl, and two brothers, Zachary and Skylar. I was in Enid yesterday. I looked around and I could see the area, the type of place where Chris grew up. He spent his time, as most Oklahoma boys did, attending school, playing ball, driving his car, spending time with family and friends, and going to church. His strong faith in Jesus matured during his time at Oklahoma Bible Academy. While there, he became very involved in his youth group and traveled to Mexico on a mission trip. Unsure of what he wanted to do after graduating from Oklahoma Bible Academy, Chris enlisted in the Army in 2000.

Chris excelled during basic training in Fort Benning and was selected to serve as a member of the "Old Guard"—one of the oldest and most respected infantry regiments in the U.S. Army. As a member of the Old Guard, Chris was responsible for guarding the Tomb of the Unknowns at Arlington National Cemetery and escorting deceased Army servicemembers to their final rest in the "Garden of Stone," as Arlington is sometimes called. While serving in the Old Guard unit, the Pentagon was attacked on September 11. Chris was immediately called upon to clear the Pentagon after the attack. This solidified Chris's commitment to the fight for freedom in the world and to protect the people of America. He saw that opportunity in Iraq.

In 2004, Chris transferred to the 4th Battalion, 64th Armor Regiment, 4th Brigade Combat Team, 3rd Infantry Division at Fort Stewart, GA. While home during the summer of 2004, he met Kelli Short and it was love at first sight. They married on 21 December 2004, and Chris deployed on his first Iraq tour in January.

Chris was disillusioned after his first tour, feeling many of the decisions being made back in DC were negatively impacting their ability to accomplish the mission. I know this is true because I talked to the troops when I was over there on the 14 trips I have made. As we speak, in the Senate Armed Services Committee, General Petraeus is telling us the truth about what is happening over there.

Chris returned to Fort Stewart after his year in Iraq, and on October 14, 2006, Kelli gave birth to Gage Christopher Michael Hake.

Chris was both a loving husband and a proud father. His focus and love was his family—spending time with them, playing games with them, sitting for hours just to be with them, working on their house together.

Chris returned to Iraq on his second tour in October of 2007. He fought back his emotions as he said goodbye to his 1-year-old son, but he knew what he had to do and why. He loved serving his country. Once in Iraq again, Chris saw a difference in the mission and what was happening with the Iraqi people.

During his second tour, Chris said he knew he should be there and talked of the love of the Iraqi people for him and the troops. Pete Hake, Chris's father, remembered him saying: "You couldn't pay me to come home early." That is the kind of dedication Chris and so many others have.

On Easter Sunday, March 23, 2008, Chris Hake tragically died of injuries he sustained when an IED detonated near his vehicle in Baghdad. Three other soldiers of his battalion and under his command were killed alongside Chris. Chris's father recounted that Chris had said, "They would die for each other," and they did. They gave the ultimate sacrifice in serving their country.

In a recent e-mail to his mom and dad, he said he wanted to dedicate his second tour in Iraq to becoming a closer follower of Jesus. Chris wrote:

If anything were to happen to me, Gage would always be able to know that his father died so he could live in peace. I know Jesus did the same for me, so it is comforting. I don't have a nervous bone in my body this time. I am more at peace than I have been my whole life.

On March 31, Chris returned to Oklahoma and was greeted by an honor guard from Fort Sill, members of the Patriot Guard Riders motorcycle group, Airmen from Vance Air Force Base, and a mass of fellow Oklahomans to honor this American hero. It was obvious he held the respect of so many, and he was a beloved son, father, and husband.

I read through some of the comments written in Chris's online guest book, and I would like to share a few of these with you:

Thank you for your sacrifice—my children will know what men like you have done for them.

I am the mom of a soldier serving in Iraq and just wanted to tell you how proud I am of your son, husband, and daddy.

Know that 1st Squad will always maintain and exceed the standards you have set. We miss you.

I read through all of the entries and cried. I hope it is comforting to know that there are so many of us praying for you.

John 15:13—Greater love has no one than this, that he lay down his life for his friends.

The "Spartans" will keep you close to our hearts forever in time.

Thank you for being my son. Thank you for Gage, a little copy of you. Thank you for fighting and making a stand. Goodbye, my son, my baby boy, my U.S. soldier, my pride and joy.

Today, we remember Staff Sergeant Chris Hake, a young man who loved his