

has contributed to his community through his Eagle Scout project. Collin led the refurbishing effort for the horseshoe pits in Claycomo, Missouri.

Mr. Speaker, I proudly ask you to join me in commending Collin Ryan Crossley for his accomplishments with the Boy Scouts of America and for his efforts put forth in achieving the highest distinction of Eagle Scout.

#### INTRODUCING THE DEFENSE AND DEFICIT REDUCTION ACT

### HON. FORTNEY PETE STARK

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, January 25, 2011*

Mr. STARK. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to introduce the Defense and Deficit Reduction Act, legislation that will reduce defense spending and thereby decrease the deficit over the next 5 years. This legislation serves as an addendum to the Majority's H. Res. 38, a resolution that reduces all non-defense discretionary spending to 2008 levels. If all other discretionary spending is slated for cuts under the Republican plan, then defense should not be exempt.

My bill will reduce government spending by over \$36 billion this year and about \$182 billion over the next 5 years. The legislation then requires that these funds be dedicated to reducing the deficit. As defense constitutes almost 60 percent of all discretionary spending, it only makes sense that it be included when other discretionary spending is being cut. These figures cannot and should not be ignored.

Even Department of Defense Secretary Gates has acknowledged the need for defense spending reductions saying, "We must come to realize that not every defense program is necessary, not every defense dollar is sacred or well-spent, and more of everything is simply not sustainable."

Going back to 2008 levels of defense spending would be approximately a 5 percent reduction. With the President reducing the number of troops in Afghanistan starting this year, we should be able to lessen our current spending on war costs. We also have the support of the American people. According to a recent CBS News Poll, over 50 percent of Americans believe we should reduce defense spending to decrease the Federal deficit. Making reductions to the defense budget can help solve our Nation's long-term fiscal problems.

If the new Majority in Congress really wants to lower the deficit as they claim to, then they must take all spending into consideration.

I urge my colleagues to join me in working to rein in wasteful spending and support the Defense and Deficit Reduction Act.

#### PERSONAL EXPLANATION

### HON. BRUCE L. BRALEY

OF IOWA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, January 25, 2011*

Mr. BRALEY of Iowa. Mr. Speaker, I regret missing floor votes on Monday, January 24, 2011 due to travel. If I were present, I would have voted: Nay on rollcall 17, on ordering the

previous question, H. Res. 43—Providing for consideration of the resolution (H. Res. 38) to reduce spending through a transition to non-security spending at fiscal year 2008 levels; nay on rollcall 18, on agreeing to the resolution, H. Res. 43—Providing for consideration of the resolution (H. Res. 38) to reduce spending through a transition to non-security spending at fiscal year 2008 levels.

#### OFFICER DAVID MOORE

### HON. ANDRÉ CARSON

OF INDIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, January 25, 2011*

Mr. CARSON of Indiana. Mr. Speaker, this weekend in Indianapolis, we were tragically reminded of the sacrifices our law enforcement officers make in order to protect our families.

Officer David Moore of the Indianapolis Metropolitan Police Department was shot four times on Sunday morning during a traffic stop, and he's now fighting for his life in a local hospital.

There's no doubt Officer Moore knew the dangers of police work—his father is retired law enforcement, and his mother still serves on the Indianapolis police department.

But like so many who wear the badge in communities across our Nation, David Moore took an oath to serve and protect others. To run to danger—not away from it.

I ask all my colleagues to join me in praying for Officer Moore and his family. And I ask everyone in this esteemed body to go back to their districts and take the time to thank their local law enforcement officers for the work they do—and the sacrifices they make.

#### SPECIAL ENVOY TO PROMOTE RELIGIOUS FREEDOM OF RELIGIOUS MINORITIES IN THE NEAR EAST AND SOUTH CENTRAL ASIA

### HON. FRANK R. WOLF

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, January 25, 2011*

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to draw the attention of my colleagues to the plight of Christians and other religious minorities in the Near East and South and Central Asia and to announce that I am introducing legislation which would require the administration to appoint a special envoy for religious minorities in these regions to make this issue a foreign policy priority. I hope my colleagues will join me in supporting this important legislation.

Last October, at least 70 people were killed during a siege on Our Lady of Salvation Church in Baghdad making it the worst massacre of Iraqi Christians since 2003. Less than two months later, extremists bombed the homes of more than a dozen Christian families throughout Baghdad. In a hearing before the Tom Lantos Human Rights Commission, an Iraqi nun testified that the current spate of violence against Christians is worse than anything experienced under the ruthless dictator Saddam Hussein. The U.S. has a moral imperative to ensure that these minorities are protected.

On New Year's Eve, Miriam Fekry, a 22-year-old Egyptian woman posted on her Facebook page before leaving for mass that "2010 is over. This year has the best memories of my life. Really enjoyed this year. I hope that 2011 is much better. Plz God stay beside me & help make it all true." Tragically, that evening Miriam and 22 other people were killed by a suicide bomber in Alexandria, Egypt while coming out of mass at St. Mark and St. Peter Coptic Church. It was the worst violence against the country's Christian minority in a decade. Just ten days after the attack in Alexandria, an off-duty police officer fatally shot a Coptic Christian man and wounded five others Copts on a train in Egypt.

In Afghanistan and Pakistan, countries where the United States has invested its treasure and the lives of countless brave young American soldiers, persecution of Christians runs rampant. On November 7 last year, a Pakistani court sentenced Asia Bibi, a Christian mother of five, to death for the "crime" of blasphemy. Only after intervention by the international community was her execution delayed. Her fate remains unclear. Unfortunately this is symptomatic of a much larger problem in Pakistan. Pakistan's blasphemy laws are often used to victimize both religious minorities and Muslims. In fact, Punjab's governor, influential governor, Salman Taseer was shot and killed by his own body guard who reportedly told police, "that he killed Mr. Taseer because of the governor's opposition to Pakistan's blasphemy law."

In Afghanistan, a televised broadcast of Afghans being baptized resulted in the arrest of four Christians last August, who were eventually released due to international pressure. However, two Afghan converts to Christianity remain imprisoned on account of their faith. One of the Christian converts who is facing a possible death sentence reportedly said, "Without my faith I would not be able to live."

Other religious minorities including the Ahmadi, Baha'is, Zoroastrians and Jews are under increasing pressure in the region.

Last May, militants in Pakistan attacked two Ahmadi mosques in Pakistan killing at least 80 people. While the Ahmadi consider themselves Muslim, Pakistani law does not recognize them as such and they have been the target of large-scale coordinated attacks by extremist groups.

According to the Baha'i World News Service, some 335 Baha'is have been arrested in Iran on account of their religious beliefs. Seven leaders of the Baha'i faith in Iran have been imprisoned since their arrest in 2008. According to the State Department's 2010 International Religious Freedom Report, Zoroastrians living in Iran also face persecution and blatant discrimination.

Members of the Jewish faith continue to experience discrimination and persecution throughout the region. The Special Envoy for Anti-Semitism Hannah Rosenthal has noted that Holocaust glorification "is especially virulent in the Middle East media."

In the wake of these devastating attacks on religious freedom, which in some cases are so severe that they literally threaten to wipe these ancient indigenous communities from the lands they've inhabited for centuries, it is clear that more must be done. Sadly, against the backdrop of these attacks, the post of Ambassador-at-Large for International Religious Freedom at the State Department has been vacant for two years.

If the international community fails to speak out, the prospects for religious pluralism and tolerance in the region are bleak. President Ronald Reagan once said that the U.S. Constitution is a "covenant that we have made not only with ourselves, but with all of mankind."

I believe that the United States has an obligation to speak out for the voiceless around the world, and I urge my colleagues to join me in supporting my legislation calling for a special envoy dedicated to speaking out for religious minorities in the Near East and South and Central Asia and elevating this issue as a foreign policy priority for America.

HONORING JOSEPH DANIEL MOSS

**HON. SAM GRAVES**

OF MISSOURI

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, January 25, 2011*

Mr. GRAVES of Missouri. Mr. Speaker, I proudly pause to recognize Joseph Daniel Moss. Joseph is a very special young man who has exemplified the finest qualities of citizenship and leadership by taking an active part in the Boy Scouts of America, Troop 260, and earning the most prestigious award of Eagle Scout.

Joseph has been very active with his troop, participating in many Scout activities. Over the many years Joseph has been involved with Scouting, he has not only earned numerous merit badges, but also the respect of his family, peers, and community. Most notably, Joseph has contributed to his community through his Eagle Scout project.

Mr. Speaker, I proudly ask you to join me in commending Joseph Daniel Moss for his accomplishments with the Boy Scouts of America and for his efforts put forth in achieving the highest distinction of Eagle Scout.

CONGRATULATING MS. JUANITA  
BRADLEY

**HON. MICHAEL R. TURNER**

OF OHIO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, January 25, 2011*

Mr. TURNER. Mr. Speaker, I am proud to recognize a member of the General Daniel "Chappie" James American Legion Auxiliary Post 776, located in my congressional district in Riverside, Ohio, for the service she has given to her community.

On November 6, 2010, Ms. Juanita Bradley was honored as the "Woman of the Year" in Dayton, Ohio, for her lifetime of work and dedication to assist needy families in Dayton and the surrounding communities.

Ms. Bradley is the founder and chairman of the American Legion Post 776 "Needy Family Committee" which has provided holiday food baskets to needy families in Dayton for over 25 years. Under Ms. Bradley's guidance and leadership, the number of families receiving food baskets has grown from 12 to 60 families. These baskets, which are delivered on the third Saturday in December, are the size of a large laundry basket, and are filled with a variety of perishable and non-perishable items.

Ms. Bradley and her committee also serve hot meals to a homeless residence at the St.

Vincent Hotel on a monthly basis. Most of the meals served are cooked by Ms. Bradley herself.

Ms. Bradley is also the Chair of "Make a Difference Day," which for two years has "adopted" the children of service men and women who have been deployed overseas. The event offers an alternative to trick-or-treating by hosting a Halloween party where kids can enjoy pizza, sodas, and other treats in a safe and fun environment. Last year, the event also provided the children with phone cards that could be used to call their parents during the holidays.

The American Legion Auxiliary is the world's largest, nonprofit patriotic women's service organization whose members do volunteer work for a multitude of worthwhile causes that benefit America's veterans, children and communities. It is my pleasure to congratulate Ms. Juanita Bradley for her receipt of the "Woman of the Year" award in Dayton, Ohio.

IN RECOGNITION OF MS. PAULA  
BUONOMO'S 14 YEARS OF DEDICATED  
SERVICE TO THE MASSACHUSETTS  
THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

**HON. JAMES P. MCGOVERN**

OF MASSACHUSETTS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, January 25, 2011*

Mr. MCGOVERN. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in recognition of a true friend and valued public servant, Ms. Paula Buonomo, for her years of dedicated service to the constituents of the Massachusetts Third Congressional District. After 14 years as District Representative in my Worcester Congressional Office, Paula is retiring to spend more time with her family and especially her beautiful baby granddaughter, Abigail.

Paula joined my Worcester office early in my first term in 1997. Since that time she has exhibited consistent excellence and shown a thoughtful and compassionate hand in all of her work. She has been tireless in her approach with constituents, always welcoming and personable, a model of patient kindness. Most of all, Paula has been a delight to work with these many years, and I know that I speak not only for myself, but for my entire staff when I say that we will all miss her dearly.

It is bittersweet to say goodbye to a beloved and loyal colleague, but I know that Paula will remain involved in many other important efforts, including her work at the Worcester County Food Bank, where she serves on the board, and her church, St. Matthew's Parish of Worcester. Whatever projects or ventures she takes on, I am confident that Paula will continue to make a positive difference in her community.

Mr. Speaker, I am sure that the United States House of Representatives joins me in recognizing Ms. Paula Buonomo for her many years of dedicated public service to the constituents of the Massachusetts Third Congressional District, and for the indispensable role she has played as one of my most trusted and valued staff members. I wish her only the best in all of her future endeavors.

HONORING RYAN JACOB ROBERTS

**HON. SAM GRAVES**

OF MISSOURI

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, January 25, 2011*

Mr. GRAVES of Missouri. Mr. Speaker, I proudly pause to recognize Ryan Jacob Roberts. Ryan is a very special young man who has exemplified the finest qualities of citizenship and leadership by taking an active part in the Boy Scouts of America, Troop 1180, and earning the most prestigious award of Eagle Scout.

Ryan has been very active with his troop, participating in many Scout activities. Over the many years Ryan has been involved with Scouting, he has not only earned numerous merit badges, but also the respect of his family, peers, and community. Most notably, Ryan has contributed to his community through his Eagle Scout project. Ryan designed and constructed a picnic area in the Kansas City, Missouri Police Department's Trail of Heroes park, as a place of significant importance to Ryan as both his father and brother are Kansas City Police officers.

Mr. Speaker, I proudly ask you to join me in commending Ryan Jacob Roberts for his accomplishments with the Boy Scouts of America and for his efforts put forth in achieving the highest distinction of Eagle Scout.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

**HON. ADAM SMITH**

OF WASHINGTON

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, January 25, 2011*

Mr. SMITH of Washington. Mr. Speaker, yesterday evening, Monday, January 24, 2011, I was unable to be present for recorded votes. Had I been present, I would have voted "no" on rollcall vote No. 17 (on ordering the previous question), and "no" on rollcall vote No. 18 (on agreeing to the resolution H. Res. 43).

SPECIAL INSPECTOR GENERAL  
FOR AFGHANISTAN RECONSTRUCTION,  
MAJOR GENERAL  
ARNOLD FIELDS' WARNING

**HON. DENNIS J. KUCINICH**

OF OHIO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, January 25, 2011*

Mr. KUCINICH. Mr. Speaker, the outgoing Special Inspector General for Afghanistan Reconstruction, Major General Arnold Fields, issued a last warning yesterday before moving on from his post.

Fields warned that over \$11 billion of U.S. aid is at risk, citing insufficient planning and a lack of oversight. The \$11 billion are funds designated to build facilities to house and train Afghan security forces.

The lack of security in Afghanistan also poses a problem, placing any potentially beneficial projects that are completed at risk. Even if all the facilities scheduled to be built are completed, does Afghanistan have the capability to protect and maintain them?