

2. SM-2 operator and maintenance documentation is usually CONFIDENTIAL. Shipboard operation/firing guidance is generally CONFIDENTIAL. Pre-firing missile assembly/pedegree information is UNCLASSIFIED.

3. If a technologically advanced adversary were to obtain knowledge of the specific hardware and software elements, the information could be used to develop countermeasures that might reduce weapon system effectiveness or be used in the development of a system with similar or advanced capabilities.

4. A determination has been made that Australia can provide substantially the same degree of protection for the sensitive technology being released as the U.S. Government. This sale is necessary in furtherance of the U.S. foreign policy and national security objectives outlined in the Policy Justification.

5. All defense articles and services listed in this transmittal have been authorized for release and export to the Government of Australia.

CENTENNIAL OF THE WYOMING DENTAL ASSOCIATION

Mr. BARRASSO. Mr. President, I am honored to recognize the Wyoming Dental Association as it celebrates its 100th anniversary. This historic milestone marks the success of the organization's efforts to assist its members in their mission of achieving the highest level of patient care for Wyoming.

Life on the frontier posed many challenges for Wyoming's first dentists. Pioneer practitioners often traveled long distances through rugged terrain to treat their patients. Armed with rudimentary tools, including forceps, pedal-powered drills, and whiskey to kill the pain, these circuit riders treated patients with little or no oversight. Seeing a need for standardization, the Wyoming Legislature created the Wyoming Board of Dental Examiners, which required all practicing dentists to register with the State. In 1916, several licensed dentists joined to form the Wyoming Dental Association, an organization dedicated to supporting the State's dentists. From that day forward, the association's members dedicated themselves toward advancing the practice of dentistry.

Thanks to extensive progress made in technology and medical care, modern oral health care has dramatically improved. Today there are over 500 licensed dentists in Wyoming. Our State's dentists are dedicated to their patients' health, not only providing dental care, but also educating the public on the importance of oral hygiene. Every dentist has adopted a professional code of ethics and works to maintain the highest standards of excellence.

The Wyoming Dental Association is a leader in promoting dental hygiene. Through its dedicated advocacy and leadership, the association collaborates with the Wyoming Legislature, local government agencies, and nonprofit organizations to help the people of Wyoming. Their achievements are impressive.

In particular, dentists around the State volunteered hundreds of hours to

complete Wyoming's oral health initiative, which was designed to gauge the overall dental health of residents. The initiative provided stakeholders with valuable data which led to the development of strategies to improve education and access to care. Thanks to the Wyoming Dental Association's participation in this crucial study, the State is advancing dental health care to new levels of success.

After 100 years, the Wyoming Dental Association is stronger than ever thanks to its incredible leadership. The dedicated efforts of the association's executive director, Diane Bouzis, and its current board of directors continue to improve the services its members receive. Thank you to President Mike Shane, President-elect Dana Leroy, Vice President Lance Griggs, Secretary-Treasurer Deb Shevick, and ADA delegates Rod Hill and Brad Kincheloe. We also acknowledge the hard work of the State's district directors, including Lorraine Gallagher, Brian Cotant, Steve Harmon, Paul Dona, Aaron Taff, and Leslie Basse. These incredible individuals serve the association and their patients with great integrity.

The Wyoming Dental Association is a remarkable organization committed to improving dental health care in all of Wyoming's communities. I am pleased to offer my sincere appreciation to the members of the Wyoming Dental Association as they celebrate their centennial.

TRIBUTE TO CARL GULBRANDSEN

Ms. BALDWIN. Mr. President, today I wish to honor Carl Gulbrandsen on his retirement from the Wisconsin Alumni Research Foundation, or WARF. After 19 impressive years at the foundation, 16 years as managing director, Carl committed his career to ensuring the success of WARF and its mission to support, aid, and encourage UW-Madison research by protecting its discoveries and licensing them for use around the world.

Carl's journey began when he enlisted in the military during the last years of the Vietnam war. Carl was stationed at a medical post in Germany, leading him to later obtain a Ph.D. in physiology from the University of Wisconsin-Madison in 1978. That same year, he began law school, as his medical background ignited an interest in the law and its impact on medical regulations.

After serving as a litigation lawyer at the firm of Ross and Stevens for several years, Carl decided to expand his legal practice, taking the patent law exam in 1985. Carl's first case secured a patent for vitamin D metabolism, a discovery made by Heinrich Schnoes and Hector DeLuca of UW-Madison's biochemistry department, who went on to become WARF's most prolific patent holder.

Guided by his academic background, Carl's patent litigation career flour-

ished. Carl firmly believed in the "Wisconsin Idea": the scientific research and work done at the University of Wisconsin should benefit the State as a whole. After a decade working in private practice, Carl joined WARF in 1997 as a legal adviser. In 2000, Carl took over as managing director, determined to create a transparent organization known for its deep and broad ranging expertise. Over the last 16 years as managing director, Carl's leadership has often called for grace under fire. In 1998, Dr. James Thomson's breakthrough research on human embryonic stem cells was considered one of the discoveries of the century, while at the same time sparking controversy and debate over the ethics of stem cell use. Carl's leadership ensured WARF's success amidst controversy, allowing researchers to continue their important research. Today, Dr. Thomson's work continues through the nonprofit WiCell Research Institute, which provides stem cell resources to more than 300 labs worldwide, assisting scientists in the discovery of new breakthroughs in stem cell applications.

Under Carl's direction, WARF achieved significant global impact and continues to give back to the UW community and the Wisconsin economy as a whole. Since 2000, WARF's endowment has doubled to \$2.86 billion, enabling it to gift \$895 million to the UW-Madison, ensuring its continued success as a top research institution. Additionally, Carl helped establish WiSys Technology Foundation to guarantee that the impressive scientific advances at campuses throughout the UW System go beyond campus laboratories and into the marketplace.

As his tenure as managing director comes to a close, Carl's work and expertise has firmly established WARF as one of the Nation's most respected scientific organizations. Under his leadership, WARF helped shape stem cell policy, brought forth new cancer therapies, and created countless technologies that will improve and even save lives. Although I am sure he will be missed by colleagues and those whose lives he has impacted, I am excited that he will have the opportunity to pursue other goals. I wish him, his wife, Mary, and their family well as they write the next chapter of their lives.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS

TRIBUTE TO DR. JANIE DARR

● Mr. BOOZMAN. Mr. President, today I honor Rogers School District Superintendent Dr. Janie Darr, who will retire this month after nearly five decades of commitment to education in the community. For more than 40 years, Dr. Darr has served the Rogers School District, beginning as an English teacher in 1967, before working her way up to administrative assistant and eventually superintendent when chosen by the school board in 1999.

During her tenure with the school district, she has made sure that students come first. Rogers High School has been named as one of the best high schools in the State and Nation by U.S. News and World Report under the direction of Dr. Darr. She has directed the district in times of fast growth and increased diversity. The Rogers School Board recognized Dr. Darr's dedication to education by naming its newest elementary school in her honor. The Janie Darr Elementary School opened in 2014 and has the capacity to serve up to 750 students.

Dr. Darr has a special way of treating everyone with dignity and respect, so it is no surprise that public service is a centerpiece of her life. If serving as superintendent isn't enough to keep her busy, her commitment to the community and the State keep her active in a variety of other roles, including service on the Arvest Bank Board, United Way, Ozark Guidance Center, and Rogers Historical Museum boards. She is an ex-officio member of the Rogers Public Education Foundation board and a lifetime member of the parent-teacher association. She is an active member of Central United Methodist Church in Rogers, where she is a trustee and former staff-parish relations and education committee chair, as well as a former Sunday school teacher and youth counselor.

I congratulate Dr. Janie Darr for her outstanding commitment to education, the Rogers School District, and our community as a whole. As a member of the Rogers School Board for many years, I had the privilege of working closely with Dr. Darr and have greatly appreciated her friendship and leadership. I enjoyed supporting her efforts to continue making the school district a positive experience for students, faculty, and staff. I wish her continued success in retirement. Rogers School District is much improved thanks to the dedicated leadership of Dr. Darr. ●

RECOGNIZING FORT SMITH NATIONAL HISTORIC SITE

● Mr. COTTON. Mr. President, in honor of the National Park Service's 100th birthday year, I want to recognize Fort Smith National Historic Site in Fort Smith, AR. Situated along the Arkansas River, Fort Smith was officially recognized as a historic site in 1961 to preserve two frontier forts from the 19th century, as well as the courtroom of the U.S. District Court for the Western District of Arkansas. These sites are a wonderful representation of the history of the Arkansas River Valley.

The first fort was first established to resolve disputes between the Osage and Cherokee in 1817. But as frontier settlement continued further west, the fort was eventually abandoned in 1824. The remnants of its foundation were later uncovered by archeologists and are visible on site today.

The second fort was built in 1838, just 2 years after Arkansas officially be-

came a State. It served a variety of functions for over three decades. Two of the fort's original buildings are still intact today and are open for tours. Visitors to Fort Smith can make a stop in the fort's original commissary building and experience firsthand what it was like when it functioned as supply warehouse for provisions waiting to be sent to troops out west.

Fort Smith is also home to the jail and courtroom where the infamous Judge Isaac Parker—also called the hanging judge for the number of death sentences he handed down—presided for two decades in the late 19th century. Although jurisdiction of this particular court has since shifted, at the time, Judge Parker and the court wielded vast influence over an expansive area.

The Fort Smith National Historic Site is just another example of Arkansas' rich American history. I encourage Arkansans and all Americans to stop by and learn about some of the prominent figures and characters in 19th century Arkansas—including U.S. marshals, outlaws, and judges. In honor of the National Park Service's 100th year, I encourage you to find your park. ●

MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT

Messages from the President of the United States were communicated to the Senate by Mr. Pate, one of his secretaries.

EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

As in executive session the Presiding Officer laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States submitting sundry nominations which were referred to the appropriate committees.

(The messages received today are printed at the end of the Senate proceedings.)

MESSAGES FROM THE HOUSE RECEIVED DURING ADJOURNMENT

ENROLLED BILL SIGNED

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 6, 2015, the Secretary of the Senate, on May 27, 2016, during the adjournment of the Senate, received a message from the House of Representatives announcing that the Speaker has signed the following enrolled bill:

S. 184. An act to amend the Indian Child Protection and Family Violence Prevention Act to require background checks before foster care placements are ordered in tribal court proceedings, and for other purposes.

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 6, 2015, the enrolled bill was signed on May 27, 2016, during the adjournment of the Senate, by the Acting President pro tempore (Mr. CASSIDY).

ENROLLED BILLS SIGNED

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 6, 2015, the Secretary of the Senate, on June 3, 2016,

during the adjournment of the Senate, received a message from the House of Representatives announcing that the Speaker pro tempore (Mrs. COMSTOCK) has signed the following enrolled bills:

H.R. 136. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 1103 USPS Building 1103 in Camp Pendleton, California, as the "Camp Pendleton Medal of Honor Post Office".

H.R. 433. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 523 East Railroad Street in Knox, Pennsylvania, as the "Specialist Ross A. McGinnis Memorial Post Office".

H.R. 1132. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 1048 West Robinhood Drive in Stockton, California, as the "W. Ronald Coale Memorial Post Office Building".

H.R. 2458. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 5351 Lapalco Boulevard in Marrero, Louisiana, as the "Lionel R. Collins, Sr. Post Office Building".

H.R. 2928. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 201 B Street in Perryville, Arkansas, as the "Harold George Bennett Post Office".

H.R. 3082. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 5919 Chef Menteur Highway in New Orleans, Louisiana, as the "Daryle Holloway Post Office Building".

H.R. 3274. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 4567 Rockbridge Road in Pine Lake, Georgia, as the "Francis Manuel Ortega Post Office".

H.R. 3601. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 7715 Post Road, North Kingstown, Rhode Island, as the "Melvoid J. Benson Post Office Building".

H.R. 3735. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 200 Town Run Lane in Winston Salem, North Carolina, as the "Maya Angelou Memorial Post Office".

H.R. 3866. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 1265 Hurffville Road in Deptford Township, New Jersey, as the "First Lieutenant Salvatore S. Corma II Post Office Building".

H.R. 4046. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 220 East Oak Street, Glenwood City, Wisconsin, as the Second Lt. Ellen Ainsworth Memorial Post Office.

H.R. 4605. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 615 6th Avenue SE in Cedar Rapids, Iowa as the "Sgt. 1st Class Terryl L. Pasker Post Office Building".

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 6, 2015, the enrolled bills were signed on June 3, 2016, during the adjournment of the Senate, by the Acting President pro tempore (Mr. MCCONNELL).

ENROLLED JOINT RESOLUTION SIGNED

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 6, 2015, the Secretary of the Senate, on June 3, 2016, during the adjournment of the Senate, received a message from the House of Representatives announcing that the Speaker has signed the following joint resolution:

H.J. Res. 88. Joint resolution disapproving the rule submitted by the Department of Labor relating to the definition of the term "Fiduciary".

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 6, 2015, the enrolled joint resolution was signed on